

# Graduate School

2011–2012 Catalog

3900 Bethel Drive  
St. Paul, Minnesota 55112  
651.635.8000  
or 800.255.8706, ext. 8000

Email • [gs@bethel.edu](mailto:gs@bethel.edu)  
Web • [gs.bethel.edu](http://gs.bethel.edu)

**BETHEL**  
UNIVERSITY

Graduate School

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# General Information

## Publications

This catalog is part two of a three-part series. Part one, the application packet, outlines the application process, lists admission requirements, and includes application forms. This catalog, part two, relates to the academic programs and institutional policies. Part three is the College of Adult & Professional Studies/ Graduate School *Student Handbook*, which outlines university procedures, expectations for students, and student services.

Every student is to be familiar with and will be held responsible for the academic regulations, campus procedures, and Bethel Community Expectations as stated in these three publications, as well as information published in *Bethel E-Announcements*, which are distributed electronically three times a week via email and available on Blink ([blink.bethel.edu](mailto:blink.bethel.edu)).

## Policies

It is the official policy and commitment of Bethel University not to discriminate on the basis of race, color, national or ethnic origin, age, gender, or disability in its educational programs, admissions, or employment practices. The president of Bethel University has designated the director of human resources as its compliance officer for the institution. Inquiries regarding compliance may be directed to: The Compliance Officer, Bethel University, 3900 Bethel Drive, St. Paul, MN 55112; phone: 651.638.6119 or 800.255.8706, ext. 6119.

Bethel University adheres to the provisions of the federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974. For a copy of Bethel policy, contact the Office of the Registrar.

The Office of Disability Services exists to create equal opportunities for students, faculty, and staff with disabilities at Bethel University by providing reasonable accommodations to assist Bethel in being a community that welcomes people of all abilities. Accommodations and services for students with disabilities are coordinated through the Office of Disability Services. The office serves students with various types of disabilities, including physical, sensory, learning, psychiatric, systemic, and some chronic illnesses. To receive services through this program, students must provide documentation of a disability. For further information or to schedule an appointment to discuss your needs, please contact Disability Services at 651.638.6833 or 800.255.8706, ext. 6833. Information is online at [bethel.edu/disability](http://bethel.edu/disability).

## Accreditation and Membership

Bethel University is accredited by The Higher Learning Commission and a member of the North Central Association ([www.hlcommission.org](http://www.hlcommission.org); phone: 312.263.0456). Bethel is also accredited by the Teacher Education Accreditation Council. Graduate education programs leading to license in coordinator of work-based learning, K–12, secondary (5–12), special education E/BD K-12 and/or SLD K-12, are approved by the Minnesota Board of Teaching. Doctoral programs in educational administration, including director of special education, principal, or superintendent license, are approved by the Minnesota Board of School Administrators. Bethel is also accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (at the undergraduate and master's levels) (One Dupont Circle Northwest, Suite 530, Washington, D.C. 20036-1120; phone: 202.877.6791). The nursing program is approved by the Minnesota Board of Nursing.

The academic program at Bethel University is enriched by its membership and participation in programs of the Christian College Consortium and the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities.

Bethel University is registered as a private institution with the Minnesota Office of Higher Education pursuant to Minnesota Statutes sections 136A.61 to 136A.71. Registration is not an endorsement of the institution. Credits earned at the institution may not transfer to all other institutions.

## Catalog Information

Information in this catalog is descriptive only and not contractual. All listed courses and programs are current at the time of printing, but are subject to change without notice based on enrollment, faculty availability, and other considerations. Bethel reserves the right to withdraw a course or program or to limit its enrollment. While Bethel publishes program information and materials and assigns advisors, the student is ultimately responsible to assure that he or she has fulfilled all graduation requirements. Bethel reserves the right to withdraw a previously awarded degree if it subsequently determines that the student did not complete degree requirements.

## Bethel University Mission, Vision, and Values

Boldly informed and motivated by the Christian faith, Bethel University educates and energizes men and women for excellence in leadership, scholarship, and service. Bethel is committed to being a world-class Christian university preparing women and men to serve in strategic capacities to renew minds, live out biblical truth, transform culture, and advance the gospel.

# General Information

We are Christ-followers – orthodox, conversionist, and evangelical; rooted in the authority of Scripture.

We are character-builders – concerned with personal and spiritual formation and therefore committed to the development of whole and holy persons.

We are truth-seekers – recognizing that all truth has its source in God as revealed in creation and Scripture, and personified in Christ.

We are learners – committed to academic excellence within a community characterized by teaching, scholarship, and service.

We are reconcilers – honoring the worth and dignity of people from all races and purposely seeking to create a community that reflects the diversity of the body of Christ.

We are salt and light – relating to the world and society in culturally relevant ways while being informed by our pietistic denominational heritage and characterized by an irenic spirit.

We are world-changers – driven to prepare graduates who will shape and change the world through exemplary leadership in the church and throughout society.

## College of Adult & Professional Studies and Graduate School Mission

The College of Adult & Professional Studies and the Graduate School strive to meet the unique educational and personal needs of adult learners in a supportive Christian environment offering academic excellence at the undergraduate through graduate levels, integrating faith and learning, and applying theoretical perspectives to contemporary issues, thus empowering students to attain personal, educational, and career objectives, and stimulating them to lifelong learning.

## Graduate School Purpose

The Graduate School prepares learners for professional service and leadership through quality educational programs that build on the knowledge and competencies learners have gained in their undergraduate education and life experience.

The graduate programs at Bethel:

- Develop reflective practitioners by assisting learners to apply theoretical perspectives to issues in the discipline.
- Encourage learners to apply a Christian worldview and ethical principles to professional practice.
- Enable learners to adopt new approaches and techniques to information management.
- Prepare learners to apply critical and creative thinking to decision making.



## Bethel University Structure

Bethel University is a leader in Christ-centered higher education with approximately 6,300 students from nearly every state and 29 countries enrolled in undergraduate, graduate, seminary, and adult education programs. Based in St. Paul, Minnesota, with additional seminary locations on both coasts, Bethel University offers rigorous bachelor's and advanced degrees in nearly 100 relevant fields. Programs are taught by renowned faculty within a distinctly evangelical Christian framework, equipping women and men for culturally sensitive leadership, scholarship, and service around the world. For further information on Bethel University, go to [www.bethel.edu](http://www.bethel.edu).

Bethel University offers its academic programs through multiple divisions:

### **Graduate School**

The Graduate School at Bethel University offers 11 advanced degree programs, as well as educational licenses, certificate programs, and academic writing seminars. Designed to help adults enhance or redirect their careers, the programs include master's programs in business administration (MBA), communication, counseling psychology, education K–12, gerontology, literacy education, nursing, organizational leadership, special education, and teaching, as well as a Doctor of Education in Educational Administration (Ed.D). The programs are academically rigorous, offered on an accelerated schedule, and taught within a framework of Christian values. Classes are held evenings and/or weekends on the St. Paul campus, as well as other convenient locations in the Twin Cities or online.

### **College of Adult & Professional Studies**

The College of Adult & Professional Studies (CAPS) at Bethel University helps busy adults achieve their educational goals by offering courses taught within a framework of Christian values. CAPS offers eight career-relevant bachelor's degree-completion programs including business management, Christian ministries, communication studies, healthcare leadership, human resource management, human services, nursing (RN to B. S.), and organizational leadership. The General Studies program allows students with few or no credits to take the courses they need to enter a degree program or to earn an associate of arts degree. All programs are taught on an accelerated schedule, with courses meeting evenings or weekends on the St. Paul campus, at other convenient Twin Cities locations, or online.

# General Information

## College of Arts & Sciences

The College of Arts & Sciences at Bethel University offers 68 majors within 73 areas of study, including the arts, humanities, business, natural sciences, and social sciences. It is renowned for a highly credentialed faculty dedicated to teaching, integration of faith and learning, and the translation of Christian belief into global service. The college consistently ranks among top Midwestern Universities in the “America’s Best Colleges” issue of *U.S. News & World Report*, and is listed in “Top Colleges for Top Students” in *Peterson’s Competitive Colleges*.

## Bethel Seminary

Bethel Seminary is a world-class evangelical seminary offering nine master of arts degrees, a master of divinity degree, a variety of doctor of ministry degrees, and several certificates. Accreditors have praised the seminary’s approach to developing whole and holy Christian leaders through three-part emphases on biblical/theological foundations, transformational leadership, and spiritual and personal formation. With locations in St. Paul, San Diego, New England, and Washington, D.C., as well as a model distance learning program, Bethel Seminary is breaking new ground in effective ministry training.

## Bethel Community Expectations

Bethel University is an educational community committed to the integration of evangelical faith with learning. A statement called *A Covenant for Life Together* has been adopted to help clarify how Christian faith informs and guides the lives and actions of members of the Bethel community. This document interprets the values by which Bethel has chosen to define itself and is intended to facilitate growth, development, and learning. Although some of these values relate to the developmental stages of traditional students and are not necessarily the norm for all Christians, adult students are asked to honor this community statement by abstaining from the use of tobacco, alcohol, and profane language on the campus and at off-campus class sites. A copy of *A Covenant for Life Together* is available from the Office of the Dean of the College of Adult & Professional Studies/Graduate School.

*Bethel University is registered as a private institution with the Minnesota Office of Higher Education pursuant to sections 136A.61 to 136A.71. Registration is not an endorsement of the institution. Credits earned at the institution may not transfer to all other institutions.*

# Academic Calendar

The 2011–2012 academic year includes fall semester 2011, spring semester 2012, and summer session 2012. Students are provided a course schedule that shows the date(s) of orientation/registration and a calendar of class sessions for the full program. Special dates and holidays for the 2011–2012 academic year are listed below.

## Fall Semester 2011

### September 4, 2011–January 28, 2012

Fall Semester Begins .....	September 4
Labor Day (no classes).....	September 5
Registration Opens for Spring Semester.....	October 1
Commencement Deadline .....	October 31
Thanksgiving (no classes).....	November 20-26
Commencement .....	December 16
Christmas Break (no classes) .....	December 19–January 2
Martin Luther King Jr. Day (no classes) .....	January 16
Fall Semester Ends .....	January 28

## Spring Semester 2012

### January 29, 2012–June 9, 2012

Spring Semester Begins.....	January 29
Registration Opens for Summer Session .....	February 1
Commencement Application Deadline .....	March 31
Registration Opens for Fall Semester .....	April 1
Easter Break (no classes).....	April 1-7
Commencement .....	May 26
Memorial Day (no classes).....	May 28
Spring Semester Ends.....	June 9

# Academic Calendar

## Summer Session 2012

### June 10, 2012–September 1, 2012

Summer Session Begins ..... June 10

Independence Day (no classes) ..... July 4

Summer Session Ends ..... September 1

## Admission Requirements

The Graduate School will consider applicants who meet the general admission requirements. For admission to a major or certificate, applicants must meet additional admission requirements.

Meeting minimal entrance requirements does not necessarily guarantee admission. Exceptions to minimum criteria may be made at the discretion of the Admissions Committee.

Apply for admission at [gs.bethel.edu/admissions/apply](https://gs.bethel.edu/admissions/apply). Or call the Graduate School office at 651.635.8000 or 800.255.8706, ext. 8000 for an application. Send all application materials to: Graduate School, Bethel University, 3900 Bethel Drive, St. Paul, MN 55112.

### General Requirements for Admission to the Graduate School

The Graduate School will consider applicants who:

- Submit a completed application form.
- Submit a *Computer Documentation* form. Applicants are required to document access to a computer with the required hardware and software for use throughout the program (requirements are listed in the application packet).
- Submit a *Student Immunization Record*. Applicants to a program that is 80% or more online may receive a waiver.
- Submit a *Request for Transfer of Credit*, if applicable.
- Submit a TOEFL examination score report (required of all international applicants and all applicants whose primary language is not English). A minimum score of 550 is required on the paper-based test; 213 on the computer-based test; or 80 on the internet-based test.
- Indicate acceptance of Bethel Community Expectations by signing the application form.

### Additional General Admission Requirements for International Applicants

An international applicant is any candidate who is neither a U.S. citizen nor a U.S. permanent resident alien. International applicants must:

- Submit official evaluations of foreign transcripts from a National Association of Credential Evaluation Services (NACES) member organization at [www.naces.org](http://www.naces.org).
- Submit a completed *Certificate of Finances* form along with a copy of current bank statement(s) that show evidence of adequate funds to cover a minimum of one year's full tuition and living expenses.
- If an applicant is receiving funds from a sponsor(s), submit:

# Admission

1. Notarized Affidavits of Support (I-134).
  2. Letters of support from sponsors.
- Submit a copy of I-94 (applicants living in the U.S.).
  - Submit a copy of passport (applicants living in the U.S.).
  - Submit a copy of current visa (applicants living in the U.S.).
  - Submit documentation of health insurance.
  - Have a required English language evaluation as part of the admissions process if the applicant's primary language is not English.

## **Additional General Admission Requirements for U.S. Permanent Resident Alien Applicants**

U.S. permanent resident alien applicants must:

- Present the applicant's green card.

## **Admission Requirements: All Doctoral-Level Programs**

The doctoral programs in educational administration at Bethel University will consider applicants who:

- Meet the general requirements for admission to the Graduate School.
- Submit an official transcript showing an earned degree and official transcripts showing all graduate and post-graduate coursework.
- Have earned a master's degree from a regionally accredited or internationally recognized as equivalent institution.
- Have earned a graduate grade point average (GPA) of at least 3.0 on a 4.0 scale.
- Submit a current resume.
- Submit a Miller Analogies Test , Graduate Record Examination score report, or equivalent documentation for a waiver.
- Submit three *Admission References* (two professional and one personal) that indicate how professional, educational, and life experiences have prepared the candidate to succeed in the doctoral program in educational administration.
- Submit a written *Statement of Purpose*.
- Applicants seeking director of special education, K–12 principal, and/or superintendent license(s) must submit:
  - Copy of current license(s) in education or intent to complete the required teaching Internship.
  - *Employment Verification* that documents employment for at least three years in K–12 teaching and/or administration in order to meet the Minnesota requirements for administrative certification.

# Admission

- ❑ Applicants NOT seeking director of special education, K–12 principal, or superintendent license need only submit documentation of work experience in education.
- ❑ Interview with the program director.

## Admission Requirements: All Master’s-Level Programs

The master’s-level programs at Bethel University will consider applicants who:

- ❑ Meet the general requirements for admission to the Graduate School.
- ❑ Submit official transcript showing an earned baccalaureate degree and official transcripts from all graduate schools attended. Applicants must also submit an official transcript from any school that shows completion of required program prerequisites, if any.
- ❑ Have earned a baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited or internationally recognized as equivalent institution.
- ❑ Have earned an undergraduate GPA of 3.0 or higher on a 4.0 scale.

## Admission Requirements: Specific Majors, Licenses, or Certificates

### Degree Programs (Majors)

- Business Administration—MBA (see: Business)
- Communication—M.A. (see: Communication)
- Counseling Psychology—M.A. (see: Psychology)
- Education K–12—M.A. (see: Education)
- Educational Administration—Ed.D. (see: Education)
- Gerontology—M.A. (see: Gerontology)
- Literacy Education—M.A. (see: Education)
- Nursing—M.A. (see: Nursing)
- Organizational Leadership—M.A. (see: Organizational Leadership)
- Special Education—M.A. (see: Education)
- Teaching—M.A. (see: Education)

### Education Licenses

- Director of Special Education (see: Education—Doctoral Programs in Education)
- Emotional/Behavioral Disorders K-12 (see: Education—Special Education)
- K–12 in Visual Arts, TESOL, World Languages and Cultures (see: Education—Teaching)
- K–12 Reading (see: Education—Literacy Education)
- K–12 Principal (see: Education—Doctoral Programs in Education)

# Admission

- Secondary (5–12) in Business, Communication Arts and Literature, General Science, Health, Mathematics, Social Studies (see: Education—Teaching)
- Specific Learning Disabilities K-12 (see: Education—Special Education)
- Superintendent (see: Education—Doctoral Programs in Education)
- Teacher Coordinator of Work-Based Learning (see: Education—Education K–12)
- Teachers of Computers, Keyboarding, and Technology (see: Education—Education K–12)

## Certificates

- Autism Spectrum Disorders (see: Education—Special Education)
- Gerontology (see: Gerontology)
- International Baccalaureate Education (see: Education—Education K–12)
- Literacy (see: Education—Literacy Education)
- Nursing Education (see: Nursing)
- Nursing Leadership in Healthcare Organizations (see: Nursing)
- Postsecondary Teaching (see: Communication)

# Business

## Business Administration Major (MBA)

The business administration (MBA) major will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's-level programs.
- Submit a current resume.
- Submit three *Admission References* verifying a minimum of two years of full-time work experience or its equivalent and that indicate how professional, educational, and life experiences have prepared the applicant to succeed in an MBA program.
- Submit the *MBA Financial Accounting Admission Prerequisite* form.
- Submit a written *Statement of Purpose*.
- Interview with the MBA program director and admissions committee.

Priority consideration will be given to applicants who complete the application process by the application deadline. Applicants may be considered on a rolling basis with priority given to those who apply before the priority deadline. After that, additional applications will be considered on a space-available basis.



# Admission

## Communication

### Communication Major

The communication major will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's-level programs.
- Have earned a baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited college or university with a major in speech, communication, or mass communication; or related areas such as anthropology, business, cultural studies, journalism, psychology, or other fields compatible with the discipline of communication.
- Have successfully completed college-level subject matter prerequisites from a regionally accredited institution. Each course must have earned at least two semester credits and may have been taken at the undergraduate or graduate level.
  - Interpersonal Communication, Family Communication, or Group Process (This requirement may be fulfilled by the College of Adult & Professional Studies elective courses COMM102: Interpersonal Communication Skills or COMM104: Introduction to Family Communication.)
  - Media Communication, Mass Communication, or a survey of the media
  - Statistics (This requirement may be fulfilled by the College of Adult & Professional Studies elective course PSYC335M: Introduction to Statistics.)
  - A course that focuses on multicultural issues in areas such as sociology, anthropology, intercultural communication, or education (This requirement may be fulfilled by the College of Adult & Professional Studies elective course COMM340E: Cross-Cultural Communication.)
- Submit a current resume that includes work experience as well as experiences related to communication skills.
- Submit three *Admission References* from persons capable of evaluating the applicant's potential for success in a graduate program including, if possible, one from a previous professor.
- Submit Miller Analogies Test score report (taken within the last three years).
- Submit a recent *Sample of Written Work* from an academic or professional task.
- Interview with program faculty.

### Postsecondary Teaching Certificate

The Certificate in Postsecondary Teaching program will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's-level programs.
- Have earned a master's degree from a regionally accredited institution, are currently in a master's program at a regionally accredited institution, or by consent of the program director.

# Admission

- Submit a current resume.
- Attend a Certificate in Postsecondary Teaching information session.
- Submit two *Admission References*.
- Interview with program faculty.

## Education

### Doctoral Programs in Education

The doctoral programs in education will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all doctoral-level programs.

#### Doctoral Programs

**Ed.D.**

**Director of Special Education License**

**K-12 Principal License**

**Superintendent License**

### All Master's-Level Programs in Education

The master's-level programs in education will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's-level programs.
- Submit two professional *Admission References*.
- Submit a written *Statement of Purpose*.
- Interview with the program director.

### Education K–12 Programs

**M.A.**

**Teacher Coordinator of Work-based Learning License**

Teachers of Computers, Keyboarding, and Technology License

**Certificate in International Baccalaureate Education**

The education K–12 programs will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's-level programs in education.
- Submit a copy of current or most recent state or internationally recognized teaching license at the elementary, secondary, or K–12 (or equivalent) level.
- Submit *Employment Verification* as a teacher or of relevant teaching experience.
- Complete a minimum of one year of teaching experience.

## Literacy Education Programs

### M.A.

#### K–12 Reading License Certificate in Literacy

The literacy education programs will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's-level programs in education.
- Submit a copy of current or most recent state or internationally recognized teaching license at the elementary, secondary, K–12 (or equivalent) level.
- Submit *Employment Verification* as a teacher or of relevant teaching experience.

## Special Education Programs

### M.A.

#### Emotional/Behavioral Disorders K–12 (E/BD) License Specific Learning Disabilities K–12 (SLD) License

The special education programs will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's-level programs in education.
- Submit a copy of current or most recent state or internationally recognized teaching license at the elementary, secondary, or K–12 (or equivalent) level.
- Complete EDUC590: Introduction to Educational Psychology, EDUC592: Introduction to K–12 Schools, and EDUC594: General Methods of Effective Instruction or equivalents. Submission of Minnesota teaching license is sufficient documentation of completion of equivalent coursework. A limited number of applicants without a current teaching license will be considered for admission to the special education program if the applicants have:
  1. A bachelor's degree in a related field (such as psychology, counseling, social work, etc.).
  2. Relevant experience with students with E/BD and/or LD in an educational setting.

NOTE: Students who become licensed in E/BD K–12 and/or SLD K–12, but do not have a regular teaching license prior to entering the program, will only be eligible to teach in those areas of special education license, not as regular education teachers. Students are recommended to become Highly Qualified (HQ) according to the Minnesota Board of Teaching expectations, but are not required to be HQ in order to obtain a license.

# Admission

## Teaching Programs

**M.A.**

**K–12 License**

**Secondary (5–12) License**

The teaching programs will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's-level programs in education.
- Submit documentation for approval of content-specific coursework and interview with a content advisor to determine if all State of Minnesota Content Standards have been met in one of the nine academic content areas.

## Certificate in Autism Spectrum Disorders

The Certificate in Autism Spectrum Disorders will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's-level programs in education.
- Submit a copy of current or most recent state or internationally recognized as equivalent teaching license at the elementary, secondary, or K–12 (or equivalent) level.

# Gerontology

## Gerontology Major

The gerontology major will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's-level programs.
- Submit three *Admission References* from persons capable of evaluating an applicant's potential for success in a graduate program (two professional and one personal).
- Submit a current resume that shows a minimum of three years of work and/or volunteer experience. The resume should highlight professional or volunteer work with adults over 50 and/or their families.
- Submit a written *Statement of Purpose*.
- Interview with faculty of the program.

## Certificate in Gerontology

The Certificate in Gerontology will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's-level programs in education.

# Admission

## Nursing

NOTE: Prior to any clinical internship, a criminal background check must be completed.

### All Nursing Programs

The nursing programs will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's programs.
- Submit a resume that includes prior education and work experience.
- Submit a copy of current registered nurse license.

### Nursing Major

The M.A. in Nursing program will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all nursing programs.
- Have earned a baccalaureate degree in nursing from a regionally accredited or internationally recognized as equivalent institution. Registered nurses with non-nursing baccalaureate degrees who apply will be considered on an individual basis and additional course requirements apply, including an earlier application deadline.
- Have successfully completed a college-level prerequisite course in statistics. Inferential statistics content is recommended. The course must have earned at least two semester credits from a regionally accredited institution and may have been taken at the undergraduate or graduate level.
- Submit three *Admission References* verifying current work or volunteer experience that indicate academic ability, character, and leadership potential. One reference should be from the applicant's current employer, and one is preferred from an undergraduate nursing faculty member.
- Submit a Miller Analogies Test score report (taken within the last three years). Applicants who are required to submit TOEFL scores are exempt from submitting M.A.T. scores.
- Submit a written *Statement of Purpose*.
- Submit a copy of current registered nurse license. Minnesota license may be necessary for some internships.
- Have experience as a registered nurse.
- Submit a *Nursing Student Immunization Record*.
- Interview with program faculty if requested.

# Admission

## Certificates in Nursing Education and in Nursing Leadership in Healthcare Organizations

The Certificates in Nursing Education and in Nursing Leadership in Healthcare Organizations will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all nursing programs.
- Submit an official transcript showing an earned baccalaureate degree in nursing and official transcripts from all graduate schools previously attended.
- Have earned a baccalaureate degree in nursing from a regionally accredited or internationally recognized as equivalent institution.
- Submit two *Admission References* verifying current work or volunteer experience that indicate academic ability, character, and leadership potential. One reference should be from the applicant's current employer and one is preferred from an educator.
- Submit the *Statistics Admission Requirement* form.
- Have experience as a registered nurse.

## Organizational Leadership

### Organizational Leadership Major

The organizational leadership major will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's-level programs.
- Submit two *Admission References* verifying current work or volunteer experience that indicate leadership experience/potential.
- Submit a written *Statement of Purpose*.
- Submit a current resume.
- Interview with the program director.

## Psychology

### All Psychology Programs

The graduate programs in psychology will consider applicants who:

- Meet the requirements for admission to all master's-level programs.
- Submit two *Admission References*.
- Submit a written *Statement of Purpose*.
- Interview with program faculty, if requested.

# Admission

## Counseling Psychology Major

The graduate program in counseling psychology will consider applicants who:

- ❑ Meet the requirements for admission to all psychology programs.
- ❑ Submit two *Admission References* (one academic) to verify current work or volunteer experience that indicate academic ability, character, ability to work productively with people, and potential for counseling.
- ❑ Have successfully completed college-level subject matter prerequisites from a regionally accredited institution. Each course must have earned at least two semester credits and may have been taken at the undergraduate or graduate level.
  - Introduction to Psychology
  - Developmental Psychology
  - Statistics
  - Eight additional semester credits in psychology
  - Nine additional semester credits in psychology and/or other behavioral sciences
- ❑ Submit Miller Analogies Test score report (taken within the last three years).
- ❑ Submit a *Program Prerequisite Planning Sheet*, if applicable.

## Child and Adolescent Mental Health Certificate

The certificate program in child and adolescent mental health will consider applicants who:

- ❑ Meet the requirements for admission to all psychology programs.
- ❑ Have earned a master's-level license or degree from a regionally accredited institution in one of the following areas: Special Education (E/BD), Counseling Psychology, Social Work, Marriage and Family Therapy, Pastoral Care and Counseling, or other related degrees or are currently enrolled in a master's program (MSW, MFT, M.A.).
- ❑ Have completed a course in Developmental Psychology with a child development component from a regionally accredited or internationally recognized as equivalent institution. The course must have earned at least two semester credits and may have been taken at either the undergraduate or graduate level.
- ❑ Submit a current resume.

## Admission Categories

If accepted, the student will receive an official letter of acceptance. The student's letter of acceptance into a graduate program is valid for up to one year from the date on the letter.

### Acceptance

All admission criteria have been met, and all admission materials have been received.

### Conditional Acceptance

The student has not met all admission requirements. Remaining requirements must be met prior to deadlines stated in the acceptance letter.

### Provisional Acceptance

Students admitted provisionally may be at some risk in regard to academic success. The student has not achieved the minimum GPA, grade standards, or other assessment criteria. Therefore, as stated in the acceptance letter, a minimum GPA of 3.0 overall and in one's major must be maintained to continue in the program.

## Admission Calendar

Students are accepted on a rolling basis throughout the year. Bethel University reserves the right to change a course or program start date.

Priority consideration is given to applicants who complete the application process by the **Priority Application Deadline**. After the priority application deadline, applications will be considered on a space-available basis.

### Program Starts

### Priority Deadlines

#### Business Administration (MBA)

(Consideration is given to applicants after the deadline if space is available)

January of each year ..... November 1

March of each year ..... January 15

August of each year ..... May 1

October of each year ..... July 1

#### Communication

September of each year ..... March 15

(Final deadline: May 15, based on cohort availability)

#### Counseling Psychology

August of each year ..... March 1

(Final deadline: May 1, based on cohort availability)



# Admission

## Education

Autism Spectrum Disorders Certificate	
February of each year.....	December 1
Education K–12 Major	
June of each year.....	May 1
Ed.D. Programs	
July of each year.....	May 15
International Baccalaureate Education Certificate	
June of each year.....	May 1
Literacy Education Programs	
June of each year.....	May 1
Special Education Programs	
February of each year.....	December 1
June of each year.....	April 30
September 2012 (hybrid model).....	June 15, 2012
Teaching: Initial License Programs	
April of each year.....	March 31
September of each year.....	August 1

## Gerontology

September of each year.....	July 15
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## Nursing

Applicants who hold a baccalaureate degree in nursing	
June of each year.....	January 31
September of each year.....	June 1
Applicants who do NOT hold a baccalaureate degree in nursing	
June of each year.....	March 1 or August 15
September of each year.....	March 1 or August 15

## Organizational Leadership

February of each year.....	December 15
September of each year.....	June 15

## Postsecondary Teaching

February of each year.....	December 15
September of each year.....	August 1

## Cohort Cancellation Policy

Bethel University reserves the right to change the start date or to cancel any cohort 10 calendar days prior to the orientation date if minimum enrollment has not been met.

The Board of Trustees reserves the right to change any financial charges or regulations listed in this catalog.

## Typical Student Costs for 2011-2012

The amounts shown are correct as of the time of publication. Any changes will take effect at the beginning of a semester. The tuition amounts are per program.

Tuition per credit, certificate child & adolescent mental health .....	\$475
Tuition per credit, doctoral level.....	\$585
Tuition per credit, master's-level certificate postsecondary teaching .....	\$480
Tuition per credit, education K-12 .....	\$460
Tuition per credit, gerontology .....	\$465
Tuition per credit, literacy education .....	\$465
Tuition per credit, MBA .....	\$625
Tuition per credit, nursing.....	\$490
Tuition per credit, teachers of technology .....	\$465
Tuition per credit, teaching.....	\$460
Tuition per credit, work-based learning.....	\$465
Tuition per credit, other master's-level certificates .....	\$465
Tuition per credit, all other programs .....	\$475
Audit fee per credit.....	\$100
Background Check fee.....	\$20
Course Materials fee .....	\$10
Lab fee/Technology Lab fee.....	\$100
MBA Seminar fee .....	\$25
Non-credit CPT fee.....	\$400
Nursing Malpractice Insurance Coverage fee .....	\$80
Replacement copies of MAT Transcript Analysis Grid .....	\$25
Special Education Student Teaching course fee.....	\$100
Transcript fee (minimum).....	\$6

## Student Account Information

### Tuition Payment

Tuition is charged on a per-credit basis and varies based on the program of study. Tuition is billed on the student account once the student has been registered for course(s). Full payment is due at the beginning of each course. Students are responsible for payment reaching the St. Paul Bethel Business Office when due, regardless of the source of payment. If loans are needed to help meet a financial obligation, students may apply for them through the Office of Financial Aid. Loan applications should be made well in advance for funds to be disbursed at the beginning of the term. Current charges, as well as future charges, are listed on the monthly billing statement. A finance charge of one percent per month is assessed on any charges more than 30 days old. Enrollment for succeeding terms is dependent on full payment of the previous term's expenses.

### Online Monthly Statements

Around the 17th of each month, students will receive an email at their Bethel email address alerting them that the Bethel University online monthly statement (paperless) is available to view, with access instructions. To view online monthly statements: Blink (Student Services tab > My Statement channel > click Statement and Payment History > View Statement)

Students can view their accounts and/or pay online on Blink (Student Services tab > My Bethel Account channel > select term > click Online Payment at the bottom of the page and follow instructions.)

### Payment Options

**Online by E-Check:** Authorize a one-time payment or automatic withdrawal from your checking or savings account.

**Online by Credit Card:** MasterCard, American Express, or Discover cards are accepted, with a non-refundable convenience fee of 2.75% or \$3 minimum.

**In Person:** Pay by cash, check, or money order at the Business Office Banking Windows, 9 a.m.–2 p.m. or in the Business Office, 8 a.m.–4:30 p.m., M–F (credit cards accepted online only)

**By Mail:** Mail your check to: Bethel University, Business Office, 3900 Bethel Drive, St. Paul, MN 55112. Please include the student ID number in the memo portion of the check.

### Authorized Users

If students want to give electronic access to a spouse or another person to view their account and/or make online payments, they will need to authorize him/

her as an authorized user. Once the student has followed the steps below, the authorized user will receive an email with further instructions. If the authorized user does not receive the email, it may have been delivered to their junk mailbox.

Blink (Student Services tab > My Bethel Account channel > select term > click Online Payment at the bottom of the page > click Authorized Users on the toolbar and follow the instructions.)

## **Excess Loan Funds**

Federal financial aid regulations require that Bethel University issue a check to the student for the excess Title IV funds on the student account. Title IV funds that exceed the current and future dated semester costs (registered semester courses and related fees) will be automatically mailed to the student within 14 days of the Business Office receiving the funds.

## **Employer Tuition Reimbursement**

Employer tuition reimbursement is NOT considered a payment option. The student is responsible for payment reaching the St. Paul Bethel University Business Office when due. It is the responsibility of the student to receive reimbursement from his/her employer for charges that have already been paid. Upon the student's request, the Business Office will send tuition reimbursement invoices to the student during the week that the course ends. The student presents the invoices to his/her employer for reimbursement. Contact the Bethel Business Office to request tuition reimbursement invoices at 651.638.6208.

## **Veteran Administration (VA) Educational Benefits**

In order to determine if you qualify for VA benefits, call toll free 1.888.442.4551. If you qualify for VA benefits, and intend to use them, you must contact the certifying official at Bethel University, at 651.638.6426 or 800.255.8706, ext. 6426. You must report any change in your registration or withdrawal to the certifying official at Bethel. You are responsible for sending in your course schedule, tuition and fee statement, and grades to the VA. After the VA has received your certification, an authorization for benefits is sent to Bethel. The Business Office will submit an invoice for payment to the VA. Receipt of payment will take approximately 6-8 weeks. If you withdraw from a course that was paid by the VA, tuition will be refunded in accordance with accepted government regulations.

## **Refund Schedule and Withdrawal Policy: Tuition Refunds**

After registration, changes made to a student's schedule must be completed through web registration on Blink or in writing to the student's academic advisor at the College of Adult & Professional Studies and Graduate School. Please note

that changes may affect financial aid status. Provided the change is made before the day the course begins, a full refund is granted. Students who withdraw from a course, once it begins, will be granted a refund according to a sliding scale.

## Registration Hold

Registration for classes in succeeding terms is dependent on full payment of the previous term's expenses. Students whose accounts are in arrears will have a registration hold on their accounts and will not be permitted to register for the subsequent term.

## Transcript Hold

When full payment has not been received, a transcript hold is placed on the student account. A transcript hold will prevent an official transcript from being printed by the Office of the Registrar.

## Financial Clearance for Graduation

Students will not be issued an official transcript or receive their diploma until all financial obligations have been met.

## Past Due Accounts

A student who is not enrolled at Bethel University and has an account balance more than 60 days past due may be transferred to Educational Computer Systems, Inc. (ECSI). ECSI is a collection service that offers payment plans for students not enrolled at Bethel University. No student who has an account balance with ECSI will be considered for re-admittance.

## Student Health Insurance

Students who are registered for one credit or more may purchase the health insurance plan made available through Bethel University. For more information, contact Ryan Gunderson, associate director of learner success and development, in the CAPS/GS Office, at 651.635.8030 (or 800.255.8706, ext. 8030).

Questions? Student account and payment information is available at [bethel.edu/business-office/gs](http://bethel.edu/business-office/gs), or contact the Business Office at 651.638.6208 (or 800.255.8706, ext. 6208).

## Financial Aid

### Application Procedure

1. Apply for admission to Bethel University Graduate School.
2. Complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), available online at [www.fafsa.gov](http://www.fafsa.gov) (use Bethel's federal school code: 002338).
3. Complete the Bethel University Application for Federal Aid, available at [gs.bethel.edu/financial-aid/apply](http://gs.bethel.edu/financial-aid/apply).
4. Become familiar with the gift-aid options on the following pages. Bring to our attention any opportunities for which you believe you might be eligible. (Most grants are automatically considered for you when you submit your FAFSA and Bethel Financial Aid Application.)

## Financial Aid Programs

Visit [gs.bethel.edu/financial-aid/types](http://gs.bethel.edu/financial-aid/types) or contact the Office of Financial Aid for information regarding the availability of scholarships, grants and loans.

## Financial Aid Criteria

Financial aid is calculated with the assumption that students will progress through the sequence of courses in their chosen majors with their assigned cohort group. Students considering a change in enrollment status are strongly encouraged to contact the Office of Financial Aid, the Bethel Business Office, and the Graduate School academic services office prior to taking any action.

Any federal student loan recipient who graduates, withdraws, transfers to another school, or drops below half-time attendance must complete loan exit counseling. The student will be informed of his or her rights and responsibilities as a borrower, including repayment options for student loans.

## Financial Aid Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy

### Process Overview and Responsibilities

The Code of Federal Regulations, title 34, sections 668.34 requires that an institution establish, publish, and apply reasonable standards for measuring whether a student is maintaining satisfactory progress in his or her course of study in order for the student to receive financial aid under a Title IV program of the Higher Education Act. Minnesota Statute 136A.101 Subd. 10 applies this federal Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) regulation to Minnesota financial aid programs. Bethel University applies this federal SAP regulation to institutionally controlled financial aid programs.

All financial aid recipients must progress at a reasonable rate (make satisfactory progress) toward achieving a certificate or degree. This requirement applies to all terms regardless of whether or not the student received financial aid.

## Evaluating Financial Aid SAP

Financial aid SAP evaluation begins six (6) days after the end of each term (fall, winter, spring and summer) using three benchmarks: Qualitative Measure, Pace, and Maximum Time Frame.

**Qualitative Measure.** Undergraduate students must maintain a cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA) of at least 2.0. Graduate School students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0. All undergraduate coursework is considered when calculating the cumulative GPA for undergraduate degrees. At the graduate level, cumulative GPA is calculated separately for Graduate School doctoral programs and Graduate School non-doctoral programs.

**Pace of Completion.** Students must progress through their educational program at a pace that ensures they will complete the program within the maximum time frame. The Pace is calculated by dividing the cumulative number of credit hours the student has successfully completed by the cumulative number of credit hours the student has attempted. Students must successfully complete a minimum of 67% of their cumulative attempted credits (including any transfer credits, advanced placement, or CLEP credit).

**Maximum Time Frame.** Students are expected to complete their program within the normal time for completion (122 credits for a baccalaureate degree). However, there may be special circumstances like a program change or an illness that would prevent the students from completing their program of study within the normal time frame.

To accommodate these special circumstances, students may continue receiving aid until they either (a) complete graduation requirements for their program of study, or (b) attempt 150% of the number of credits (including transfer credits, advanced placement, or CLEP credits) required for their program of study, or (c) reach the point where they cannot earn the number of credits necessary to complete their program of study within 150% of required credits for the degree, whichever comes first.

Students become ineligible for financial aid at the time that it is determined that they are unable to complete their degree within the maximum time frame. Transfer students who will transfer more than 50% of the credits needed for their program of study should request that only the credits that apply to their program of study are accepted by Bethel to ensure that they do not exceed the maximum time frame prior to completing their program of study, and therefore become ineligible for financial aid.

Program of Study	Maximum Time Frame
Undergraduate Certificate	45 semester credits
Associate Degree	$60 \times 1.5 = 90$ semester credits
Baccalaureate Degree	$122 \times 1.5 = 183$ semester credits
Graduate Certificate	Varies (150% x _____ credits in certificate)
Master of Art	Varies (150% x _____ credits in degree)
Master of Business Administration	$42 \times 1.5 = 63$ semester credits
Ed.D.	$61 \times 1.5 = 92$ semester credits

## Treatment of Special Academic Course Situations

- **Term.** The financial aid office evaluates SAP at the end of each regular semester. All terms of enrollment are counted for SAP, including terms in which a student did not receive financial aid.
- **Remedial Courses.** Bethel does not offer any remedial courses.
- **Pass/Fail Courses.** Some of Bethel's courses receive a grade of Satisfactory (S) or Unsatisfactory (U). These courses are not included in the calculation of GPA; they are counted as attempted credits. Courses with an S grade are considered earned credits. Courses with a U grade are not earned credits.
- **English as a Second Language Courses.** Bethel does not offer any ESL courses.
- **Repeated Courses.** Courses that a student is repeating are included when determining the student's enrollment status for Title IV purposes as long as the course is not a result of (a) more than one repetition of a previously passed course, or (b) any repetition of a previously passed course due to the student failing other coursework.

Repeated courses are always included in the cumulative credits attempted and maximum time frame calculation. They are included in the GPA and cumulative credits earned calculations provided the grade for the repeated courses, and the original course, are both included in the GPA calculation.

- **Audited and Enrichment Courses.** Courses that are audited, or not eligible for academic credit, are excluded from SAP calculations since they are ineligible for federal, state, or institutional financial aid programs.
- **Earned Credits.** For purposes of this policy, credits in which the student earns a grade of A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, C, C-, D+, D, or S are considered earned credits, and are counted as both attempted and earned in the Pace calculation.
- **Transfer Credits.** College level courses taken outside of Bethel before students received their high school diploma or G.E.D. (e.g., CLEP, PSEO, AP) are treated as transfer credits. (Postsecondary Education Options credits attempted at Bethel are treated the same as other courses taken at Bethel after receiving a high school diploma.) Transfer credits are included as both attempted and



completed credits when measuring Pace, and are included in the maximum time frame calculation. All transfer credits accepted by Bethel will be used in determining when the maximum time frame requirement has been reached. The student may, however, appeal to have only the credits accepted toward his or her Bethel program of study included in the maximum time frame calculation.

- **Change of Majors.** If you change majors, the credits you earn under all majors will be included in the calculation of attempted, earned, and maximum time frame credits, as well as your GPA calculation.
- **Dropping a Course.** Courses that the student drops after the 100 percent refund period are included in the cumulative credits attempted and in the maximum time frame. (If a student fails all courses attempted during the term, the financial aid staff will check to see if the student was enrolled for the entire period or unofficially withdrew from school.)
- **Incompletes.** Courses assigned an incomplete grade are included in the cumulative credits attempted and in the maximum time frame. These credits cannot be counted as earned credits until a satisfactory grade is assigned.
- **Second Degree.** Students may attempt up to 150% of the credits required for a subsequent program of study (183 credits for a baccalaureate degree, plus an additional 183 credits for a second baccalaureate degree). Students who already have a first baccalaureate degree are eligible for loans (not grants) if they are pursuing teacher licensure or a second degree (e.g., a student has a B.A. and is now seeking a B.S.).
- **Multiple Majors and/or Dual Degree Students.** Students who choose to earn more than one major, or more than one degree, at the same time are subject to the maximum time limits of one degree (e.g., 183 credits for a baccalaureate degree).
- **Concurrent enrollment in Bethel's schools.** Students who are concurrently enrolled in more than one of Bethel's schools may receive more than one Financial Aid SAP review each term. Students must be demonstrating SAP in every school they are attending. Failure to demonstrate SAP in any school will impact financial aid eligibility in all schools. For example, if as a result of not demonstrating financial aid SAP in the Graduate School a student's financial aid eligibility is terminated, the student's financial aid eligibility is also terminated at Bethel Seminary, the College of Arts & Sciences, and the College of Adult & Professional Studies.
- **Programs exempt from Financial Aid SAP review.** Some private educational loans and employer educational benefits are available to students who are not demonstrating SAP. Students should check with their employer, or private educational loan provider, to see if they must be demonstrating SAP as a condition of receiving these funds.

Students enrolled solely in academic programs that are excluded from eligibility for federal, state and Bethel-funded financial aid are not subject to the Financial Aid SAP policy. For example, since no federal, state, or unfunded institutional funds are offered to Bethel Seminary students in the Doctor of Ministry (D.Min.) program, D.Min. students are exempt from the financial aid SAP review. (D.Min. students who are offered funded institutional scholarships must demonstrate Financial Aid SAP.)

## Failure to Meet Minimum SAP Standards

Students who are not meeting the minimum SAP standards will be placed on Financial Aid Warning status. Following a Warning term, students who are still not meeting the minimum SAP standards become ineligible for financial aid, and will have their financial aid eligibility terminated.

**Financial Aid Warning.** (Formerly referred to as Financial Aid Probation.) Financial aid warning is a status assigned to a student who fails to make financial aid SAP at an institution that evaluates academic progress at the end of each term. The financial aid warning status lasts for one term. If after the financial aid warning term the student is not demonstrating financial aid SAP, the student becomes ineligible for financial aid (financial aid terminated).

**Financial Aid Terminated.** Financial Aid Terminated is a status assigned to students who have lost their financial aid eligibility due to failure to demonstrate financial aid SAP. Students whose financial aid eligibility has been terminated may appeal the termination.

## Appeal of Financial Aid Termination

Students who fail to meet Financial Aid SAP standards and lose financial aid eligibility can appeal this decision. The appeal must be made in writing and should be accompanied by appropriate supporting documentation.

Appeals must be submitted to the Office of Financial Aid within seven calendar days of the date on the notification letter or email. Appeals will be evaluated by a cross-departmental committee. Appeals must explain why the student failed to make SAP, and what has changed to resolve the issue(s) that prevented the student from demonstrating SAP. Acceptable reasons for appeal may include injury or illness of the student, illness or death of an immediate relative of the student, or other extenuating circumstances beyond the student's control. Students who cannot demonstrate Financial Aid SAP within one term will be required to submit an Academic Plan as a part of their appeal.

**Financial Aid Probation** (formerly referred to as financial aid probation on appeal). Financial aid probation is a status assigned to a student who has successfully appealed the termination of financial aid due to failure to demonstrate financial aid SAP. Students on Financial Aid Probation may receive financial aid for one term.

**Financial Aid Academic Plan Probation.** If it is impossible for the student to meet the minimum SAP standards after one term, then the institution and the student may agree upon an Academic Plan to monitor the student's academic progress for more than one term. The institution will use the Academic Plan as the benchmark for SAP for the length of time specified in the Academic Plan. Students who fail to fulfill the requirements of the Academic Plan become ineligible for financial aid.

- College of Adult & Professional Studies students should contact the financial aid office for information on available resources to help in developing Academic Plans.
- Graduate School students should contact the financial aid office for information on available resources to help in developing Academic Plans.

## Student Notification

Students who are not meeting the minimum Financial Aid SAP standards will be notified by the financial aid office of their Warning or Termination status. Students who submit an appeal will be notified by the financial aid office of their Financial Aid Probation, Financial Aid Academic Plan Probation, or Financial Aid Termination status. Students whose financial aid status had been at a Warning, Probation, Academic Plan Probation, or Terminated status, but are meeting minimum SAP standards when reviewed, will be notified of the change in their status.

Students who graduated during the term that is being reviewed for SAP and who are not registered for the subsequent term will not be notified of changes in SAP status.

## Regaining Eligibility

Students whose financial aid was terminated due to lack of SAP may choose to enroll without benefit of financial aid. If the standards are met, financial aid eligibility is restored for subsequent terms of enrollment. Students should consult with a financial aid counselor in the Office of Financial Aid if they have any questions about this policy, the appeal process, or reinstatement of financial aid eligibility.

## Interpretation and Enforcement

The Director of Financial Aid will have primary responsibility for the interpretation and enforcement of this policy.

## Return of Title IV Funds Policy

If a student withdraws or is dismissed from Bethel after a semester has begun, the school or the student may be required to return some of the federal aid funds awarded to the student. This "Return of Title IV [meaning 'federal'] Funds" policy is required by federal regulations.

# Finances

The federal formula requires a return of Title IV aid calculation if the student received federal financial assistance in the form of a Federal Pell Grant, Direct Loan, or Direct PLUS Loan, and withdrew from all classes on or before completing 60 percent of the semester.

A student planning to withdraw must notify the academic services manager and complete the required petition to withdraw before the enrollment deposit is refunded. Because the institutional refund policy follows a different formula for reducing tuition, a student may still owe money to the school after all calculations are complete. A student considering withdrawal is encouraged to contact the Office of Financial Aid to determine the effect withdrawing would have on financial aid.

## General Requirements for a Doctoral Degree

### Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

1. A cumulative GPA of 3.0 in one's major. The major GPA includes all courses required in the major and all electives taken for the major.
2. At least 80 percent of the credits used to meet the requirements of the major must be taken in programs that meet Bethel residency requirements. In each major, certain courses are required to be taken in residence.
3. Completion of the requirements of a major (listed by discipline in this catalog).
4. Completion of departmental and institutional assessment activities.
5. Completion of degree requirements within specified time limit.
6. Upon completion of requirements 1–5, participation in commencement ceremonies is expected. *Application for Commencement* must be submitted to the Graduate School.

Students graduate under the requirements of the most current catalog at the time they enter Bethel for the last time. Any substitutions are determined by the Graduate School and academic services.

## General Requirements for a Master's Degree

### Master of Arts (M.A.), Master of Business Administration (MBA)

1. A cumulative GPA of 3.0 overall and in one's major. The major GPA includes all courses required in the major and all electives taken for the major.
2. At least 80 percent of the credits used to meet the requirements of the major must be taken in programs that meet Bethel residency requirements. In each major, certain courses are required to be taken in residence.
3. Completion of the requirements of a major (listed by discipline in this catalog).
4. Completion of departmental and institutional assessment activities.
5. The maximum time limit for completing the degree is five years. This means that students must have completed coursework for all courses including the Master's Capstone within 10 semesters beginning from the first semester in which they are enrolled (see: Grading System–Grade of I).
6. Upon completion of requirements 1–5, participation in commencement ceremonies is expected. *Application for Commencement* must be submitted to the Graduate School.

## General Requirements for a Certificate

1. A cumulative GPA of 3.0 in certificate courses. The certificate GPA includes all courses required in the certificate and all electives taken for the certificate.
2. At least 80 percent of the credits used to meet the requirements of the certificate must be taken in programs that meet Bethel residency requirements. In each certificate, certain courses may be required to be taken in residence.
3. Completion of the requirements of a certificate (listed by discipline in this catalog).
4. Completion of departmental and institutional assessment activities.
5. The maximum time limit for completing the certificate is five years. This means that students must have completed coursework for all courses within 10 semesters beginning from the first semester in which they are enrolled (see: Grading System—Grade of I).

Students complete certification under the requirements of the most current catalog at the time they enter Bethel for the last time. Any substitutions are determined by the Graduate School and academic services.

## Transfer Student Requirements

Previous graduate work will be evaluated on an individual basis. Only transfer credit that is no more than three years old will be accepted. At least 80 percent of the credits used to meet the requirements of the major must be taken in programs that meet Bethel residency requirements. In each major certain courses are required to be taken in residence. Students who complete the requirements for transfer of credit will receive an individual education plan (IEP) indicating which Bethel courses may be waived, which must be audited, and which courses from other institutions will be accepted in transfer (see: Advanced Standing).

## Course Enrollment Limitations

Graduate School courses are not open to students currently enrolled in the College of Arts & Sciences at Bethel University.

## Extracurricular Activities

Students in the Graduate School are not eligible to participate in the College of Arts & Sciences-sponsored extracurricular organizations and programs including competition sports, music performance groups, study abroad programs, etc.

## Calendar and Student Load

Bethel University operates on a semester calendar. Each cohort is provided a course schedule that shows the calendar of class sessions for the full program.

Student load for each semester is as follows:

1. Full time = six credits or more per semester
2. Part time = fewer than six credits
  - a. Half time = at least three credits
  - b. Less than half time = fewer than three credits

Applying for an extension or a grade of *Incomplete* in a course does not extend a student's enrollment beyond the final date of class. Dropping below full-time status may affect the student's eligibility for certain financial aid programs.

## Summer Courses

Some majors may require coursework during day or evening hours in the summer months. Consult the cohort course schedule, which shows the calendar of class sessions for the full program.

## Class Attendance

The model of learning practiced in the Graduate School relies on active, self-directed learners who enhance each other's learning interactively. Learners are accountable not only for completing individual work, but also for participating in all interactive learning activities designed by course faculty:

- Online interaction as directed by faculty
- Energetic participation in classroom sessions
- Participation in clinicals, field tours, etc.

The Graduate School attendance and participation policy emphasizes faculty and learner responsibility for interactive adult learning:

- In course syllabi, faculty will designate the value of participation in interactive learning activities in the classroom, in the field, and online.
- Learners are responsible to participate in and complete all interactive learning activities and to master their content.
- Course syllabi will indicate whether make-up work is or is not appropriate for attendance in the class room or participation in designated learning activities.
- Absence or non-participation due to illness or other emergency may be excused at the discretion of the faculty.

# Academic Information

- Learners should expect that non-participation in interactive activities associated with more than 20 percent of the schedule of the course will reduce a course grade or risk course failure.

## Attendance Requirements for Students Auditing a Course

Auditing is defined as “observation in the classroom setting.” Auditors are required to meet the attendance and other requirements set by the instructor. Participation for auditors beyond attendance in class activities is at the instructor’s discretion. Auditors who do not meet the attendance and other requirements will be graded W. Students may change their registration status between credit and audit in a course no later than the midpoint of the course.

## Prerequisites

**Program** prerequisites are listed with each major’s admission requirements.

**Course** prerequisites are listed with each course description.

## Changes in Registration

1. Any student needing to add, drop, or change course registration may do so on Blink (Student Academics tab > Registration Tools channel > Add or Drop Classes). Drop classes through the Action menu above the course listing. Add classes through the Add Classes Worksheet. (Use Class Search to find course registration numbers.) Contact academic services for further assistance.
2. The student is responsible for all charges incurred and for any loss of financial aid or change in loan deferment status.
3. A new course may not be added without Business Office permission to register.
4. Regulations for dropping a course are explained in the catalog (see: Grading System–Grade of W).
5. No change of registration is complete until the change is reflected on Blink or a *Petition* form has been properly completed and filed with academic services.



## Grading System

Coursework is evaluated on the following scale:

<u>Grade</u>	<u>Definition</u>	<u>Grade Points</u>	<u>Grade</u>	<u>Definition</u>	<u>Grade Points</u>
A	Exceptional	4.0	CR	Credit	NA
A-		3.7	I	Incomplete	NA
B+		3.3	IP	In Process	NA
B	Good	3.0	N	Non-Graded	NA
B-		2.7	NR	Not Reported	NA
C+		2.3	S	Satisfactory	NA
C	Satisfactory	2.0	U	Unsatisfactory	NA
C-		1.7	W	Withdrawal	NA
D+		1.3	X	Audit	NA
D	Minimally Acceptable	1.0			
F		Failing	0.0		

An instructor has the option of affixing a minus to the grade of *A*, a plus or a minus to the grades *B* and *C*, and a plus to the grade of *D*. A plus increases the number of grade points awarded by 0.3, and a minus decreases the number of grade points awarded by 0.3.

All grades are considered final and are not subject to change except for errors in calculation, or as a result of a formal grade appeal process. Contact the academic services manager for this procedure. The *I* is changed when work is completed or the deadline has been reached (see: Grade of *I*).

The GPA is determined by dividing the number of grade points by the number of credits the student has attempted. Courses with the following grades are not included in the GPA calculation: *CR*, *I*, *IP*, *N*, *NR*, *S*, *U*, *W*, and *X*. Any course may be repeated, in which case only the last attempt is used in computing the GPA.

The GPA is calculated only on the basis of credits attempted at Bethel. In order to receive a master's degree, a student shall have earned at least a 3.0 overall GPA and a 3.0 GPA in the major.

### Grade of *X*

The grade *X* is given when a student audits the course. Students wishing to audit a course must secure the consent of the program director and the course instructor at the beginning of the term for such enrollment status. Not all courses are available to audit. Auditing at Bethel is defined as observation in the classroom setting. Auditors are required to meet the attendance requirements set by the instructor. Students who do not meet the attendance requirements will be graded *W*.

# Academic Information

Participation beyond attendance in class activities is at the instructor's discretion. A learner may change to credit from audit status with the instructor's approval during the first half of the course.

## Grade of *W*

The grade *W* is given only to a student who officially drops a course after the first session and before the midpoint of the course. Course drops are official on the date the *request* is received by the academic advisor. Students may withdraw from a course (or change from credit to audit) until one-half of the course has been completed. Any student dropping a course after that time will receive the grade they have earned to that point. If no grade is indicated by the instructor, a grade of *F* will be assumed. Extenuating circumstances that may warrant exception to the withdrawal policy will be considered on a case-by-case basis. Note that scheduled online sessions count as "class sessions" when determining refunds and grade-type changes. Any refund due to withdrawal will be governed by the refund policy (see: Finances).

## Grades of *S* and *U*

The *S/U* grading option is used in designated courses as indicated in the course description. Other courses are graded on an *A–F* basis. The *S* grade indicates at least *B*-level achievement. A learner may change to and from *A–F* grading or *S/U* grading with the instructor's approval during the first half of a course that is designated as "graded on an *A–F* or *S/U* basis."

## Grade of *I*

The grade *I* is given when a student is unable to complete the course requirements in the regular time due to extenuating circumstances beyond the student's control. The incomplete must be negotiated with and approved by the instructor before a grade of *I* will be allowed. Remaining work must be of the kind that can be done largely through the independent effort of a student. Unless the grade of *I* is removed by the deadline designated by the instructor, the student will be graded for the course using the default grade designated by the instructor.

The maximum deadline the instructor can assign for the removal of the *I* grade is three months from the end of the course. Students with multiple grades of *I* may be required to withdraw from their original cohorts and finish their program with another cohort after all grades of *I* have been resolved.

Incompletes in a Master's Capstone are handled differently. The following courses are included in this policy:

- BUSN690 Capstone Course: Business Plan Development
- COMM791 Master's Thesis
- COMM792 Master's Project

# Academic Information

EDUC790	Writing the Thesis/Action Research Project
GRTG750	Master's Project and Integrative Seminar
NURS790	Comprehensive Exam
NURS791	Master's Thesis
NURS792	Master's Project
ORGL791	Master's Thesis
ORGL792	Master's Project
ORGL795	Leadership Issue Analysis
PSYC790	Comprehensive Exam
PSYC792	Thesis II

The incomplete period, sometimes called the first extension, for a Master's Capstone will carry no fee. This period is one semester.

Subsequent to the incomplete period, extensions will carry a fee equal to two semester credits of tuition and will extend the deadline by one semester. Learners may receive only one such extension on a master's capstone. The full fee will be assessed for the final extension even if the student completes the capstone or withdraws before the full semester has elapsed.

Incompletes in practicums may be handled differently. The following courses have a one year maximum extension:

EDUC782	Student Teaching: E/BD K-12
EDUC784	Student Teaching: SLD K-12
GRTG780	Practicum
PSYC781	Practicum I
PSYC783	Practicum II

The maximum total time to complete a master's degree is five years, including all enrolled semesters and extension semesters.

Incompletes for the doctoral dissertation are handled differently. Beginning with and including the semester in which a student is registered for EDUC891: Dissertation Phase Two, the student may use up to seven consecutive years (14 consecutive semesters) to complete the dissertation.

## Grades of *IP*, *N*, and *NR*

The grades *IP* and *NR* are generated for administrative use only.

## Grade of *CR*

The grade *CR* is used for coursework and excluded from GPA calculations.

## Transcripts

Transcripts are available showing all academic work done to date at Bethel University. Both electronic and paper versions of transcripts are available. Electronic transcripts start at \$6 and are processed within 2–3 business days. Paper transcript costs vary and are processed within 5 business days (plus mail time). Questions regarding transcripts should be addressed to the Office of the University Registrar.

To order a transcript:

If you have a Bethel Community Account (students and alumni) you can order your official transcripts online. Order with your Bethel Community Account at [bethelnet.bethel.edu/ureg/cas/transcripts](http://bethelnet.bethel.edu/ureg/cas/transcripts).

If you don't have a Bethel Community Account, please visit [iwantmytranscript.com](http://iwantmytranscript.com) to order your official transcript.

Please note: transcripts will be sent only if all outstanding financial obligations have been met.

## Advanced Standing (Transfer Credit)

Students who have completed graduate-level courses at other regionally accredited institutions of higher education may receive credit for those courses that are equivalent to work required by their major at Bethel. The amount of credit, the courses to be accepted, and the method of evaluation will be determined by the nature of the courses.

Credits earned prior to entering a graduate program at Bethel University may be accepted in transfer with the approval of the registrar based upon the evaluation of the program director when:

- Bethel's Graduate School has directly received an official transcript.
- The transfer credit has been earned at a regionally accredited institution.
- The transfer credit is no more than three years old unless approved by program director.
- The credits are clearly designated as graduate credits. For doctoral programs, the work must have been completed beyond the requirements of a master's degree.
- The course grade is a pass or at least a 2.0 (on a 4.0 scale).
- A description of course content, such as is found in the Graduate School catalog or course syllabus, has been provided for the purpose of determining whether the course will be accepted in transfer.
- The *Petition for Transfer of Credit* form has been submitted to the Graduate School prior to admission to a graduate program.

## Academic Progress, Probation, and Dismissal

### 1. Academic Warning

Students are given an academic warning any time their cumulative GPA is below 3.0 overall and/or below 3.0 in their major.

### 2. Academic Probation

Students are placed on academic probation when their GPA is below 3.0 overall and/or below 3.0 in their major at the end of an academic term. A student may not remain in the program on academic probation for more than two semesters.

### 3. Academic Dismissal

The following students will be subject to academic dismissal:

- a. students who have not achieved a 3.0 GPA overall and a 3.0 in their major after two semesters of academic probation;
- b. provisionally admitted students who do not meet the requirements of their provisional acceptance; and/or
- c. students who do not meet the stipulations set at the time of being placed on academic probation.

Patterns of poor performance not listed above may also lead to academic dismissal. Academic warning and academic probation do not always precede academic dismissal.

### 4. Appeals

Student appeals of academic decisions of the registrar must be filed according to the Graduate School Academic Appeals Process policy. The *Academic Appeal* form is available on Blink (Home tab > Forms channel > Graduate School Programs > Graduate Students > Academic Appeal Online).

## Academic Honesty

Since Bethel University is a Christ-centered academic community, its fundamental purpose is the pursuit of knowledge and the development of growing Christian persons. Essential to the success of this educational mission is a commitment to principles of ethical academic integrity. Every member of the Bethel community is responsible for upholding the highest standards of honesty at all times. Students, as members of this community, are also responsible for adhering to the principles and spirit of academic honesty. Violation of honesty standards can result in denial of credit (*U* or *F*) in a course, as well as dismissal from the university. Penalties are given at the discretion of the faculty member,

and offenders may be referred to the dean of the College of Adult & Professional Studies/Graduate School. Students charged with a violation have the right to appeal any disciplinary action. Contact the academic services manager for details on the appeal process.

## Academic Dishonesty Definitions

Activities that have the effect or intention of interfering with education, pursuit of knowledge, or fair evaluation of a student's performance are prohibited. Examples of such activities include, but are not limited to, the following definitions:

- **Cheating:** Using or attempting to use unauthorized assistance, material, or study aids in examinations or other academic work, or preventing or attempting to prevent another from using authorized assistance, material, or study aids. Examples: using a cheat sheet in a quiz or exam; altering a graded exam and resubmitting it for a better grade, etc.
- **Plagiarism:** Using the ideas, data, or language of another without specific and proper acknowledgment. Examples: misrepresenting another's work (paper, lab report, article, or computer work) as one's own original creation and submitting it for an assignment; using someone else's ideas without attribution; failing to cite a reference or to use quotation marks where appropriate, etc.
- **Fabrication:** Submitting contrived or altered information in any academic exercise. Examples: making up data for an experiment; fudging data; citing nonexistent or irrelevant articles, etc.
- **Multiple Submission:** Submitting, without prior permission, any work submitted to fulfill another academic requirement. Example: submitting the same paper for two different classes, etc.
- **Misrepresentation of Academic Records:** Misrepresenting or tampering with, or attempting to tamper with, any portion of a student's transcripts or academic record, either before or after coming to Bethel University. Examples: forging a registration form or a change of grade slip; tampering with computer records, etc.
- **Facilitating Academic Dishonesty:** Knowingly helping or attempting to help another violate any provision of this code. Example: working together on a take-home exam or other individual assignment, etc.
- **Unfair Advantage:** Attempting to gain unauthorized advantage over fellow students in an academic exercise. Examples: gaining or providing unauthorized access to examination materials (either past or present); obstructing or interfering with another student's efforts in an academic exercise; lying about a need for an extension for an exam or paper; continuing to write even when time is up during an exam; destroying, hiding, removing, or keeping library materials, etc.

# Academic Information

- **Computer Crimes:** Damaging or modifying computer programs without permission. Examples: software piracy; hacking; constructing viruses; knowingly introducing viruses into a system; copying programs and data belonging to others, etc.

## Academic Appeals

Appeals related to academic progress, programs, and dismissal are made to the Graduate School Academic Appeals Committee. Consult the academic services manager for procedures. All other academic appeals (course grades, graduation, status in programs, academic dishonesty, decisions of the registrar in applying academic policies, complaints about course content or procedures, etc.) are handled in the following manner:

1. Within three weeks following the decision or incident in question, the student will seek to resolve the matter first with the course instructor, or with the party directly responsible for the decision, and then with the program director or academic department chairperson (hereafter referred to as the program director).
2. If, after talking with the instructor and the program director, the student still thinks he or she is being treated unfairly or not in accordance with announced academic policies, the student may appeal in writing to the dean of the College of Adult & Professional Studies/Graduate School. This written appeal must be received within three weeks after the decision or incident in question.

## Registration in Other Institutions

Students who are regularly registered at Bethel University may take courses at other regionally accredited institutions for transfer credit if they have prior consent of the program director and the academic services manager. Only graduate-level courses with a C grade or better will be accepted in transfer.

## Readmission Procedure

Former students who wish to re-enroll at Bethel must submit a *Petition to Add Course Registration* and obtain permission to register from the Business Office. In addition, students who have been away for one full semester or more must file an *Application for Readmission*. Contact Graduate School Academic Services for forms and procedures.

## Individualized Study

### Academic Internship

An academic internship is preferably an off-campus learning/practicing experience in which the student applies a body of knowledge and skill in a structured, non-classroom setting. It can take place in many settings: governments, social organizations and agencies, churches, or business enterprises. It can make use of almost every knowledge and skill area in Bethel's curricula. Credit is available through some departments to qualified students in their majors. Inquiries should be made to the program director.

### Policy

1. An acceptable internship is one that expects the student to:
  - a. Make a deliberate application of one's academic knowledge and skills.
  - b. Continue to learn as stimulated by the problems and issues encountered.
  - c. Grow in one's personal maturity and confidence in one's abilities.
  - d. Develop empathy with and understanding of persons, groups, and settings typically not encountered on campus.
2. The proposed internship must embody significant academic purpose and content, equal in quality to a regular course, yet be of such a nature that it cannot be obtained within the existing course structure.
3. It is conducted under joint supervision of a Bethel faculty member and an onsite supervisor. Both parties agree on the specific objectives and assignments before beginning and jointly evaluate the student's work during the experience and at the end. There should be a plan for ongoing processing of the experience (log, weekly meetings, etc.). It is expected that the Bethel faculty supervisor will meet at least bi-weekly with the student.
4. The internship position may be part time or full time and may be salaried or non-salaried. Routine jobs or work that repeats previous experience does not qualify for an academic credit internship. The work must provide an opportunity to meet academic/educational objectives.
5. The learner must meet the following criteria:
  - a. Declare a major or minor in the department of the internship being proposed.
  - b. Be junior, senior, or graduate standing. (Individual departments may permit qualified sophomores to undertake exploratory internships under special circumstances.)
  - c. Have a minimum of 10 credit hours completed in the department.
  - d. Have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 and a 3.0 GPA in the major. (Individual departments may require a higher GPA.)



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- e. Meet additional criteria as established by each department.
6. An internship must be two to four credits with the following minimum time required onsite:
  - Two-credit internship.....90 hours
  - Three-credit internship.....135 hours
  - Four-credit internship.....180 hours
7. A maximum of nine credits in internships may be taken. Each separate internship must have goals and objectives different than the prior ones taken for credit.
8. Internships are graded *S/U* (see: Grading System).
9. This policy identifies minimum college-wide requirements. Departments may choose to supplement this with additional requirements.
10. Students must submit a completed and signed *Contract for Academic Internship* for approval to the registrar no later than the final day of the preceding semester. The form is on Blink (Home tab > Forms channel > Graduate School Programs > Graduate Students > Internship).

## Course by Arrangement

A learner may sometimes arrange to take a regular course listed in this catalog at a time other than when the course is offered. The design of the course must allow the learner to achieve its outcomes and objectives by studying outside the regular class setting independently. Course by Arrangement (CBA) may only be requested when there is no other option open to the learner.

### Policy

1. Students may engage in a CBA under the following regulations:
  - a. The course must be a specific requirement in the student's major or minor, or a prerequisite to a specific requirement (not an elective course).
  - b. Learners must have demonstrated in program coursework that they have the capability and background to study independently. Students must have an overall GPA of 3.3 or higher at the time the request is submitted and at the time the CBA is begun as certification of this ability.
  - c. Learners may take only one CBA per term and no more than a total of eight credits of CBA toward graduation. A faculty supervisor may direct no more than two study projects (directed studies and courses by arrangement) per term and must have previously taught the course in its regular format.
  - d. Upon fulfilling the CBA, students receive credit on their transcript for the course. A copy of the CBA request will be placed in a student's permanent

# Academic Information

file. CBA is graded on an *A–F* or *S/U* basis according to the normal grading system of the course in its regular format.

2. Complete the following procedures to obtain approval of a CBA request:
  - a. The *Course by Arrangement* form is available on Blink (Home tab > Forms channel > Graduate School Programs > Graduate Students > Course by Arrangement).
  - b. The student meets with the faculty member who will supervise the study. They review the course syllabus and determine the number and frequency of regular contacts between the student and supervisor. Students doing research off campus will contact their supervisor by phone at regular intervals, at the student's expense.
  - c. The CBA request is then submitted to the program director for approval, if different from the supervisor of the study, and to academic services.
  - d. The learner submits the completed and signed agreement to the Office of the Registrar during the registration dates for the term in which it is to take place.
  - e. The approval of the registrar validates the agreement.
  - f. Should the student wish to appeal a rejection by the registrar, the proposed agreement will be reviewed by the Graduate School Academic Appeals Committee.

## Curricular Practical Training

Curricular Practical Training (CPT) is alternate work/study, internship, cooperative education, or any other type of required internship or practicum for international students which is offered by sponsoring employers through cooperative agreements with the school. The Bethel University Graduate School curriculum includes opportunities for CPT either through required or optional, credit or non-credit, full-time or part-time, paid or unpaid, on-campus or off-campus internships. To qualify as CPT, the internship must be formally approved by the learner's program director (signifying that the CPT is relevant to the learner's program of study) and by the associate dean for International Students and Programs (signifying that the CPT is in regulatory compliance with current legislation). Course number 576 in the appropriate discipline is assigned to non-credit CPT and the learner will be billed \$400 course fee per term of non-credit CPT. Course number 776 in the appropriate discipline is assigned to CPT for credit and may be taken for 1–6 credits per term and is repeatable.

### Curricular Practical Training Policy

1. An acceptable CPT experience is one that expects the student to:
  - a. Make a deliberate application of one's academic knowledge and skills.
  - b. Continue to learn as stimulated by the problems and issues encountered.

# Academic Information

- c. Grow in one's personal maturity and confidence in one's abilities.
  - d. Develop empathy with and understanding of persons, groups, and settings typically not encountered on campus.
2. The proposed CPT must embody significant academic purpose and content, equal in quality to a regular course, yet be of such a nature that it cannot be obtained within the existing course structure.
3. It is conducted under joint supervision of a Bethel faculty member and an onsite supervisor. Both parties agree on the specific objectives and assignments before beginning and jointly evaluate the student's work during the experience and at the end. There should be a plan for ongoing processing of the experience (log, weekly meetings, etc.). It is expected that the Bethel faculty supervisor will meet at least bi-weekly with the student.
4. The CPT position may be part time or full time and may be salaried or non-salaried. Routine jobs or work that repeats previous experience does not qualify for an academic credit CPT. The work must provide an opportunity to meet academic/educational objectives.
5. The learner must meet the following criteria:
  - a. Be currently enrolled in the Graduate School.
  - b. Declare a major in the department of the internship being proposed.
  - c. Have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 and a 3.0 GPA in the major. (Individual departments may require a higher GPA.)
  - d. Meet additional criteria as established by each department.
6. CPT for academic credit requires minimum time onsite:
  - One-credit internship .....45 hours
  - Two-credit internship .....90 hours
  - Three-credit internship .....135 hours
  - Four-credit internship .....180 hours
  - Five-credit internship .....225 hours
  - Six-credit internship .....270 hours
7. A maximum of nine credits in internships may be taken. Each separate internship must have goals and objectives different than the prior ones taken for credit.
8. Internships are graded *S/U* (see: Grading System).
9. This policy identifies minimum college-wide requirements. Departments may choose to supplement this with additional requirements.
10. Students must submit a completed and signed *Contract for Academic Internship* for approval to the registrar no later than the final day of the preceding semester. The form is on Blink (Home tab > Forms channel > Graduate School Programs > Graduate Students > Internship).

## Directed Study

Depending on the major, a student may be required to complete a directed study experience or may have the option of completing an elective directed study experience in their major under the guidance of a faculty member and receive academic credit. The directed study may consist of independent reading and/or research, or travel with related study. Students shall design such an experience in cooperation with academic services and the faculty member who is to supervise it.

## Policy

1. A student may engage in an elective directed study under the following regulations:
  - a. The proposed study must embody significant academic purpose and content, equal in quality to a regular course, yet be of such a nature that it cannot be obtained within an existing course. The amount and distribution of work should be similar to that of a regularly offered course of comparable credit.
  - b. Students must have demonstrated in program coursework that they have the capability and background to study independently. The student must have an overall GPA of 3.0 or higher as certification of this ability.
  - c. Students may take only one directed study per term and no more than a total of two courses toward graduation. A faculty supervisor may direct no more than two directed studies per term.
  - d. Upon fulfilling the agreement, students receive credit on their transcript for the course as titled. A copy of the agreement will be placed in a student's permanent file. Directed Study is graded on an A–F basis.
2. Complete the following procedures to obtain approval of a directed study proposal:
  - a. Students obtain a *Directed Study Agreement* form on Blink (Home tab > Forms channel > Graduate School Programs > Graduate Students > Directed Study).
  - b. The student meets with the faculty member who will supervise the study. They jointly prepare the agreement form, listing the objectives of the study, its relationship to the student's overall program, the specific content and procedures of the study, the definition of student and faculty roles, the product or response to be made by the student on which his or her learning will be evaluated, and the number and frequency of regular contacts between the student and supervisor. Students doing research off campus will contact their supervisor by phone at regular intervals, at student expense.
  - c. The *Directed Study Agreement* is then submitted to the program director, if different from the supervisor of the study, and to academic services for approval.

- d. The student then submits the completed and signed agreement to the Office of the Registrar during the registration dates for the term in which it is to take place.
- e. The approval of the registrar validates the agreement.
- f. Should the student wish to appeal a rejection by the registrar, the proposed agreement will be reviewed by the Graduate School Academic Appeals Committee.

## The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA), as amended, is a federal law enacted to establish procedures for disclosing information contained in student records and to protect the privacy of these records. The Act applies to currently enrolled students beginning at the point of deposit (“fee paid”) and former students, but does not apply to individuals who have applied for admission but never attended Bethel University. Applicants for admission who are denied enrollment or who are accepted but do not deposit do not have a right to review their records. Information obtained on a former student subsequent to graduation or termination of enrollment is not covered under the act (e.g. data accumulated on alumni). All rights under the act cease when a person dies. The university will decide on an individual basis what records of deceased students can be released and to whom they will be released.

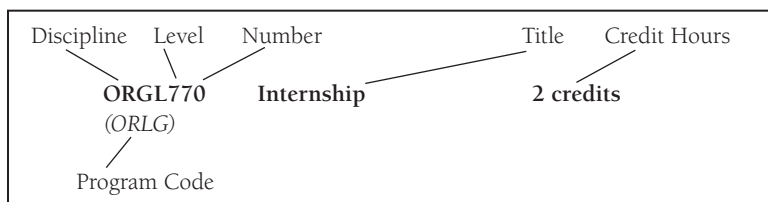
Bethel University will notify students annually of their rights under the act by publishing such information in the university catalog. A complete policy is included in the Student Handbook: College of Adult & Professional Studies/Graduate School at Bethel University or from the Office of the Registrar.

Currently enrolled and former students have a right to inspect their educational records upon written request. Students must request permission in writing to inspect their records and must present that request to the appropriate office as noted in item three of this policy. The records will be made available to the student for inspection not more than 45 days following the request. A university employee will be present while the student inspects his or her records.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Course Numbers, Levels, and Credits

The primary purpose of Bethel's course number system is to identify the intended clientele of each course, its level of content and material, and any necessary course background.



## Academic Discipline Codes and Descriptions

The discipline code indicates the academic discipline being studied.

<b>BUSN</b> Business	<b>HRMA</b> Human Resource Management
<b>CHMN</b> Christian Ministries	<b>NASC</b> Natural Sciences
<b>COMM</b> Communication	<b>NURS</b> Nursing
<b>ECON</b> Economics	<b>ORGL</b> Organizational Leadership
<b>EDUC</b> Education	<b>PHIL</b> Philosophy
<b>GRTG</b> Gerontology	<b>PSYC</b> Psychology
	<b>SOCL</b> Sociocultural Studies

## Graduate Major Codes and Descriptions

<b>BUAG</b> MBA	<b>LIEG</b> Literacy Education
<b>COMG</b> Communication	<b>NURG</b> Nursing
<b>COPG</b> Counseling Psychology	<b>ORLG</b> Organizational Leadership
<b>EDAD</b> Ed.D.	<b>SPEG</b> Special Education
<b>EDUG</b> Education K–12	<b>TEAG</b> Teaching
<b>GERG</b> Gerontology	

## Certificate Codes and Descriptions

<b>CAMH</b>	Child and Adolescent Mental Health
<b>CASD</b>	Autism Spectrum Disorders
<b>CGER</b>	Gerontology
<b>CIBE</b>	International Baccalaureate Education
<b>CNED</b>	Nursing Education
<b>CNLG</b>	Nursing Leadership in Healthcare Organizations
<b>CPST</b>	Postsecondary Teaching
<b>CTRD</b>	Literacy

## Index of Academic Programs

Business Administration: MBA (see: Business)

Child and Adolescent Mental Health: Certificate (see Psychology)

Communication: M.A. (see: Communication)

Counseling Psychology: M.A. (see: Psychology)

Education

- Autism Spectrum Disorders: Certificate (see: Education—Special Education)
- Business: Secondary (5–12) License (see: Education—Teaching)
- Communication Arts and Literature: Secondary (5–12) License (see: Education—Teaching)
- Director of Special Education License (see: Education—Doctoral-Level Programs)
- E/BD K–12: License (see: Education—Special Education)
- Education K–12: M.A. (see: Education—Education K–12)
- Educational Administration: Ed.D. (see: Education—Doctoral-Level Programs)
- General Science (chemistry, life science, physics): Secondary (5–12) License (see: Education—Teaching)
- Health: Secondary (5–12) License (see: Education—Teaching)
- International Baccalaureate Education: Certificate (see: Education K–12)
- K–12 Principal: License (see: Education—Doctoral-Level Programs)
- K–12 Reading: License (see: Education—Literacy Education)
- Literacy: Certificate (see: Education—Literacy Education)

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

- Literacy Education: M.A. (see: Education—Literacy Education)
- Mathematics: Secondary (5–12) License (see: Education—Teaching)
- Postsecondary Teaching: Certificate (see: Communication)
- Social Studies: Secondary (5–12) License (see: Education—Teaching)
- SLD K–12: License (see: Education—Special Education)
- Special Education: M.A. (see: Education—Special Education)
- Superintendent: License (see: Education—Doctoral-Level Programs)
- Teacher Coordinator of Work-Based Learning: License (see Education—Education K–12)
- Teachers of Computer, Keyboarding, and Related Technology : License (see Education—Education K–12)
- Teaching: M.A. (see: Education—Teaching)
- TESOL: K–12 License (see: Education—Teaching)
- Visual Arts: K–12 License (see: Education—Teaching)
- World Languages and Cultures: K–12 License (see: Education Teaching)

Gerontology: M.A., Certificate (see: Gerontology)

MBA: Business Administration (see: Business)

Nursing: M.A. (see: Nursing)

Nursing Education: Certificate (see: Nursing)

Nursing Leadership in Healthcare Organizations: Certificate (see: Nursing)

Organizational Leadership: M.A. (see: Organizational Leadership)

*Note: Bethel University reserves the right to withdraw, modify, or add to the list of courses or the course descriptions printed in this catalog.*



# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Business

### MBA – Master of Business Administration (BUAG)

In the Master of Business Administration (MBA), learners are intentionally challenged to examine and address the entire landscape of business in an increasingly global environment. Within the matrix of commercial, legal, cultural and political forces shaping all businesses, learners develop and apply proven values-based leadership principles to assure positive business outcomes. The MBA is delivered using a flexible, blended model in which courses include both face-to-face and online class sessions.

Learners can select a general MBA program or choose one of the five emphases below, and then integrate that emphasis in eight or more of the courses (excluding BUSN600 and BUSN690). Integration of one emphasis in eight or more courses is required for that emphasis to be documented on the official transcript upon completion of the degree.

- Nonprofit Management
- Quantitative Management
- Robert E. Peterson Entrepreneurial Management
- Social Impact Management
- Technology Application Management
- Other, as approved by the program director

Learners are expected to demonstrate character, ethics, and relational skills consistent with the role and responsibility of the business professional.

### Program Outcomes

Upon completion of the MBA program, learners will be able to:

- Analyze the complex relationship between business and the global economy.
- Use critical thinking to evaluate the areas of business, social, environmental, and global responsibility in order to make informed business decisions.
- Analyze, interpret, and design business strategies and tactics.
- Formulate and implement effective practices and processes to optimize the organization.
- Formulate diverse work teams in order to design innovative business solutions.
- Recruit and develop an effective and diverse workforce.
- Assess business situations using ethical principles.
- Practice values-based leadership in business.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

- Evaluate business issues in light of a Christian worldview.
- Create strategies or plans for self-directed learning.

## Courses

The required curriculum for the MBA comprises a 44 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
BUSN600 Foundations of Business: MBA Program DNA*	4
BUSN605 Data and Decision Making	3
BUSN610 Organizational Behavior	3
BUSN615 Managerial Accounting	3
BUSN621 Business and Environmental Perspectives*	2
BUSN625 Managerial Finance	3
BUSN627 Advanced Managerial Finance	2
BUSN630 Strategic Technology Management	3
BUSN645 Marketing Management	3
BUSN651 Operations Management	3
BUSN656 Legal, Regulatory, and Compliance	3
BUSN690 Capstone Course: Business Plan Development*	3
ECON635 Managerial Economics	3
HRMA641 Strategic Human Resource Management	3
PHIL660 Applied Ethics*	+ 3
<b>TOTAL Business Administration Major (MBA)</b>	<b>44</b>

\* Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

## Communication

### M.A. in Communication (COMG)

The M.A. in Communication provides a theoretical and experiential approach to understanding the discipline of communication. The goal is to develop knowledge, attitudes, and skills essential for functioning in varied communication professions. The program rests on the foundation of liberal arts within the context of a Christian worldview.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Program Outcomes

The M.A. in Communication will prepare graduates with the following outcomes:

- Excellence in oral and written communication, nonverbal communication, and listening
- Competence in both qualitative and quantitative research methods
- Understanding of and ability in conflict management
- Knowledge of and competence in intercultural environments
- Application of Christian ethics in communication contexts
- Effective use of new technologies as related to all areas of communication
- Assimilation of contemporary changes in organizations, and demonstration of oral, written, and technological skills as leaders and followers

## Program Design

- Courses are taken one at a time.
- Classes meet one session each week in the evening, and/or on Saturdays, or online.
- A supportive learning community is achieved through the cohort model—a small group of learners progressing through a degree program together.
- The master's program is designed to be completed in two academic years and includes a short break for part of the summer.

## Courses

The required curriculum for the M.A. in Communication comprises a 40 semester credit sequence of courses. The program requires courses to be taken during two years. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
COMM600 Introduction to Communication Studies	3
COMM605 Advanced Interpersonal Communication	3
COMM610 Advanced Media Communication	3
COMM615 Quantitative Research Methods	3
COMM620 Cross-Cultural Communication	3
COMM625 Qualitative Research Methods	3
COMM630 Topics in Contemporary Communication	2
COMM645 Public Presentations	3
COMM670 Group Communication and Conflict	3

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

Select one from:		3
COMM671	Analysis of Rhetoric	
COMM672	Applied Media Communication	
COMM673	International Gender Communication	
COMM674	Communication Consulting	
COMM676	Organizational Analysis	3
COMM750	Leadership Assessment Seminar	2
COMM790	Comprehensive Examination*	0
Select one from:		<u>+ 6</u>
COMM791	Master's Thesis*	
COMM792	Master's Project*	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Communication Major</b>	<b>40</b>

\* Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

## Certificate in Postsecondary Teaching (CPST)

The Certificate in Postsecondary Teaching is administered through the Graduate School. The certificate prepares individuals for the expanding roles and responsibilities of college educators in traditional and adult settings. This certificate will enhance teaching effectiveness through:

- Practical instructional techniques
- Assessment and evaluative tools
- Best practices for the classroom
- Knowledge and application of adult pedagogy
- Strategies for building a learning community

### Program Design

- Courses are taken one at a time.
- Classes meet one session each week (evening and/or on Saturdays, or online).
- Learn with a small group of other busy adults.
- The certificate program is designed to be completed in approximately nine months.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Courses

The required curriculum for the Certificate in Postsecondary Teaching comprises an 18 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
COMM605 Advanced Interpersonal Communication	3
COMM721 The Teaching Craft	4
COMM722 Effective Teaching Online*	3
COMM723 Postsecondary Teaching Internship*	5
COMM724 Postsecondary Teaching Internship Seminar*	+ 3
<b>TOTAL Certificate in Postsecondary Teaching</b>	<b>18</b>

\* Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

## Education

The doctoral- and master's-level education programs are offered through the Bethel University Department of Education and administered through the Graduate School. Bethel University is a member of the Teacher Education Accreditation Council and approved by the Minnesota Board of Teaching and Minnesota Board of School Administrators. License standards are subject to change at any time by the Minnesota Board of Teaching. Candidates for license must meet the license standards in place at the time of program completion.

### Graduate-Level License Requirements

To be recommended for license, learners must demonstrate:

- Academic success, defined as completion of each course in the sequence with a grade of *S* or a grade of *B-* or better. Any learner failing to maintain this standard of performance will not be allowed to begin the next course in the sequence until previous coursework is completed to standard. Learners receiving a grade of *I* need permission of the program director to continue in the next course.
- Character, ethics, and relational skills consistent with the role and responsibility of the professional educator. Any learner failing to meet this expectation may be asked to discuss with the program director other viable options for professional development. License standards are subject to change at any time by the Minnesota Board of Teaching.

## Doctoral-Level Education Programs (Ed.D., License)

### Major in Educational Administration (EDAD)

The Doctor of Education in Educational Administration program is for applicants who wish to complete a course of study leading to a doctorate in educational administration. Applicants with K–12 educational experience may complete a license for principal and/or superintendent. The degree program requires three years of coursework, participation in residencies, a completed dissertation, and the completion of 61 semester credits. Up to 12 credits of post-master's work may be accepted in transfer.

### Program Outcomes

- Demonstrate an understanding of what it means to be a public intellectual, defined as a well-informed and ethical educator who will serve both the school and larger communities as a dynamic, visionary leader.
- Provide evidence of the personal attributes necessary for effective leadership, centered on an integration of ethics, personal faith, and professional expertise.
- Demonstrate ability to understand and apply research methodologies through planning and conducting a doctoral-level research study.
- Meet the competencies stipulated in the Minnesota Board of School Administrators rules for license of K–12 principals and/or superintendents.

### Program Design

- Cohort-based organization allowing maximum group interaction, collaboration, and mutual support throughout the program.
- All courses (except residency courses) delivered completely online using best practices in internet technology, instructional design, and adult learning.
- Summer residencies on the Bethel University campus for two weeks during each of the first three years of the program, focused on professional growth, collaboration, and coursework.
- Individual learning plan developed for each learner based on previous educational training, credentials, and experience.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Ed.D. in Educational Administration (EDAD)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the Doctor of Educational Administration degree comprises a 61 credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
EDUC800 Historical, Cultural, and Philosophical Issues Impacting School Administration	3
EDUC805 Principles of Organizational Leadership	3
EDUC810 Curriculum and Instructional Management and Student Development	3
EDUC815 Technology in K–12 Education	3
EDUC820 Doctoral Research I	3
EDUC825 Leading in a Complex and Pluralistic Society	3
EDUC830 Administration of Essential Educational Programs	3
EDUC835 Measurement and Assessment	3
EDUC840 Administrative Operations and Personnel Administration	3
EDUC845 Doctoral Research II	3
EDUC850 Doctoral Research III	3
EDUC855 Administrators as Agents of Change	3
EDUC860 Legal Issues in School Administration	3
EDUC865 Resource Management in K–12 Education	3
EDUC870 Doctoral Research IV	3
EDUC880 Comprehensive Examination and Portfolio Review*	0
Select one:	4
EDUC882 Directed Study	
EDUC886 K–12 Principal Internship	
EDUC887 Superintendent Internship	
EDUC888 Ed.D. Internship	
EDUC889 Director of Special Education Internship	
EDUC890 Dissertation Phase One*	6
EDUC891 Dissertation Phase Two*	+ 6
<b>TOTAL Educational Administration Major</b>	<b>61</b>

\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Director of Special Education License (EDAD)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the director of special education license comprises a 41 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
EDUC800 Historical, Cultural, and Philosophical Issues Impacting School Administration	3
EDUC805 Principles of Organizational Leadership	3
EDUC810 Curriculum and Instructional Management and Student Development	3
EDUC815 Technology in K–12 Education	3
EDUC825 Leading in a Complex and Pluralistic Society	3
EDUC830 Administration of Essential Educational Programs	3
EDUC835 Measurement and Assessment	3
EDUC840 Administrative Operations and Personnel Administration	3
EDUC855 Administrators as Agents of Change	3
EDUC860 Legal Issues in School Administration	3
EDUC865 Resource Management in K–12 Education	3
EDUC875 Special Education, Law, and Finance	2
EDUC876 Special Education Organization Management	2
EDUC880 Comprehensive Examination and Portfolio Review*	0
EDUC889 Director of Special Education Internship	+ 4
<b>TOTAL Director of Special Education License</b>	<b>41</b>

\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

## K–12 Principal License (EDAD)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the K–12 principal license comprises a 37 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.



# Academic Programs and Disciplines

<u>Courses</u>		<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
EDUC800	Historical, Cultural, and Philosophical Issues Impacting School Administration	3
EDUC805	Principles of Organizational Leadership	3
EDUC810	Curriculum and Instructional Management and Student Development	3
EDUC815	Technology in K–12 Education	3
EDUC825	Leading in a Complex and Pluralistic Society	3
EDUC830	Administration of Essential Educational Programs	3
EDUC835	Measurement and Assessment	3
EDUC840	Administrative Operations and Personnel Administration	3
EDUC855	Administrators as Agents of Change	3
EDUC860	Legal Issues in School Administration	3
EDUC865	Resource Management in K–12 Education	3
EDUC880	Comprehensive Examination and Portfolio Review*	0
EDUC886	K–12 Principal Internship	<u>+ 4</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>K–12 Principal License</b>	<b>37</b>

\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

## Superintendent License (EDAD)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the superintendent license comprises a 37 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>		<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
EDUC800	Historical, Cultural, and Philosophical Issues Impacting School Administration	3
EDUC805	Principles of Organizational Leadership	3
EDUC810	Curriculum and Instructional Management and Student Development	3
EDUC815	Technology in K–12 Education	3
EDUC825	Leading in a Complex and Pluralistic Society	3
EDUC830	Administration of Essential Educational Programs	3

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

EDUC835	Measurement and Assessment	3
EDUC840	Administrative Operations and Personnel Administration	3
EDUC855	Administrators as Agents of Change	3
EDUC860	Legal Issues in School Administration	3
EDUC865	Resource Management in K–12 Education	3
EDUC880	Comprehensive Examination and Portfolio Review*	0
EDUC887	Superintendent Internship	+ 4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Superintendent License</b>	<b>37</b>

\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

## Master's-Level Education Programs

### Program Design: Master's Level

- Courses are offered sequentially throughout the calendar year, including the summer months.
- Courses are generally taken one at a time.
- M.A. in Education K–12 core courses are taken online with the first course including a one-and-one-half-day residency component. Concentration options are either online, face-to-face, or hybrid.
- M.A. in Special Education courses meet one evening each week throughout the year. Summer courses may meet on a different schedule. The hybrid delivery option features at least one face-to-face meeting per course in combination with online sessions.
- M.A. in Teaching courses meet on various days of the week. Consult a calendar of class sessions for the schedule.
- A supportive learning community is achieved through the cohort model—a small group of learners progressing through a degree program together.
- Cohort starts occur throughout the year, depending on the major (see: Admission Calendar).

## K–12 Education Programs: M.A., License, and Certificate

The M.A. in Education K–12 programs are designed for K–12 classroom teachers and focus on educators' expanding leadership roles and responsibilities in a rapidly changing educational environment. Learners are provided an opportunity to reflect, engage in systematic inquiry, and collaborate in a supportive environment. Learning associated with standards, goals, and outcomes is assessed in part through the use of professional portfolios.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## M.A. in Education K–12

### Major in Education K-12 (EDUG)

The Education K–12 major requires completion of all core courses and one concentration. All core courses are taken online. The first course includes a one-and-one-half-day residency component. Some courses include synchronous components. Learners have the option of selecting either an online, face-to-face, or hybrid concentration from one of the following:

- Autism Spectrum Disorders Certificate: hybrid (face-to-face and online sessions for each course)
- Differentiation Concentration (recommended): online
- Educational Administration Concentration: hybrid (one course at Bethel and two courses online)
- International Baccalaureate Education Level 1 Award Certificate Concentration: face-to-face
- Literacy Concentration: face-to-face
- Special Education Concentration: hybrid (two courses at Bethel and five courses online)
- Teacher Coordinator of Work-Based Learning License: online

### Courses

The required curriculum for the M.A. in Education K–12 comprises a 32–33 semester credit sequence of courses including 23 semester credits of core courses and nine or ten credits in one concentration.

For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Core Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
EDUC606 Teacher as Leader	3
EDUC614 Educational Research*	1
EDUC616 Improving Instruction	4
EDUC623 Managing the Classroom	3
EDUC633 Designing the Curriculum	3
EDUC645 Portfolio Development	2
EDUC755 Preparing the Thesis/Action Research Project*	1
EDUC790 Writing the Thesis/Action Research Project*	3
PSYC635 Measurement and Assessment in Education	+ 3
<b>TOTAL Core Courses</b>	<b>23</b>

\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Concentrations

Select one concentration from:

9–10

1. Autism Spectrum Disorders Certificate: *face-to-face*

- EDUC720 Autism Spectrum Disorders: Introduction and Overview (3)
- EDUC721 Autism Spectrum Disorders: Communication, Assessment, and Intervention Strategies (3)
- EDUC723 Autism Spectrum Disorders: Identification, Evaluation, Planning, and Consulting (3)
- EDUC725 Autism Spectrum Disorders: Field Experience (1)

2. Differentiation Concentration (recommended): *online*

- EDUC730 Introduction to Differentiation and Responsive Teaching (3)
- EDUC731 Responsive Pedagogy for English Language Learners (3)
- EDUC732 Culturally Responsive Instruction (3)

3. Educational Administration Concentration: *hybrid* (one course at Bethel and two courses online)

- EDUC800 Historical, Cultural, and Philosophical Issues Impacting School Administration (3)
- EDUC805 Principles of Organizational Leadership (3)
- EDUC810 Curriculum and Instructional Management and Student Development (3)

4. International Baccalaureate Education Level 1 Award Certificate Concentration: *face-to-face*

- EDUC771 Curriculum Processes (3)
- EDUC772 Assessment and Learning (3)
- EDUC773 Teaching and Learning (3)
- EDUC774 Capstone (1)

5. Literacy Concentration: *face-to-face*

Select 9 credits from:

- EDUC600 Explorations in K–12 Literature (3)
- EDUC601 Foundations of Reading (2)
- EDUC602 Reading Instruction in Primary Grades (2)
- EDUC607 Reading Instruction in Intermediate Grades (2)
- EDUC618 Strategy Instruction in Content Areas (2)
- EDUC622 Assessment and Evaluation in Reading (3)
- EDUC637 Leadership and Supervision in Reading (1)

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

- EDUC642 Advanced Diagnosis and Remediation (2)
- EDUC657 Language, Literacy, and Cultural Diversity (3)
- EDUC662 Policy and Practice in Reading (3)

6. Special Education Concentration: *hybrid* (two courses at Bethel and five courses online)

Select 9 credits from:

- EDUC605 Special Education: Historical and Legal Issues (2)
- EDUC613 Social Issues and Alternative Methods in Special Education (2)
- EDUC615 Teaching Exceptional Students (3)
- EDUC620 Intervention Techniques (3)
- EDUC631 Basic Concepts of Learning Disabilities (3)  
(Must be taken with EDUC632)
- EDUC632 Strategies for Teaching Students with Learning Disabilities (3) (Must be taken with EDUC631)
- PSYC600 Child and Adolescent Psychopathology (3)

7. Teacher Coordinator of Work-Based Learning License: *online*

- EDUC705 History and Advancement of Work-Based Learning (2)
- EDUC707 Designing School-Based Instruction for Work-Based Learning Programs (3)
- EDUC709 Implementing and Monitoring Work-Based Learning Programs (4)

Degree program includes:

	Core Courses	23
	One Concentration	<u>+ 9–10</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Education K–12 Major</b>	<b>32–33</b>

## Teacher Coordinator of Work-Based Learning License (EDUG)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the Teacher Coordinator of Work-Based Learning license comprises a nine semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
EDUC705 History and Advancement of Work-Based Learning	2
EDUC707 Designing School-Based Instruction for Work-Based Learning Programs	3

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

EDUC709	Implementing and Monitoring Work-Based Learning Programs	4
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## Teachers of Computer, Keyboarding, and Related Technology License (EDUG)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the Teachers of Computer, Keyboarding, and Related Technology license comprises a nine semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>	
EDUC711	Technology Applications for K–12 Schools	3
EDUC712	Technology Integration for K–12 Schools	3
EDUC713	Providing Leadership in Educational Technology for K–12 Schools	2
EDUC715	Practicum	1

## Certificate in International Baccalaureate Education (CIBE)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the Certificate in International Baccalaureate Education Level 1 Award\* comprises a 10 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>	
EDUC771	Curriculum Processes	3
EDUC772	Assessment and Learning	3
EDUC773	Teaching and Learning	3
EDUC774	Capstone	1

\* According to the International Baccalaureate Organization, “students who have registered for the Level 1 award meet all the mandated requirements demanded of teachers and schools prior to authorization and evaluation. Hence the teacher with the Level 1 award is not required to complete any further professional development as far as the school’s commitment to the authorization and evaluation processes is concerned.”

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Literacy Education Programs: M.A., License, and Certificate

The M.A. in Literacy Education, K–12 Reading License, and Certificate in Literacy programs are designed for working K–12 professionals to further their knowledge and expertise in reading-related practices and processes. Ideal applicants include:

- Reading teachers
- Literacy coaches
- Classroom teachers
- Learning disabilities specialists

### Program Outcomes

The programs in literacy education prepare educators to:

- Understand the complexities of the reading process and be able to design developmentally appropriate curriculum and instruction to advance students' reading and writing proficiency.
- Know and apply research principles and best practices in reading and writing instruction.
- Know and apply best practices in individual and group assessments; plan and implement effective intervention programs for students based on an informed analysis of data.
- Provide leadership in program and professional development that supports efforts at the district, state, and federal levels.
- Articulate personal perspectives on the integration of faith and teaching.

## M.A. in Literacy Education Major in Literacy Education (LIEG)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the M.A. in Literacy Education comprises a 33 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>		<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
EDUC600	Explorations in K–12 Literature	3
EDUC601	Foundations of Reading	2
EDUC602	Reading Instruction in Primary Grades	2

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

EDUC607	Reading Instruction in Intermediate Grades	2
EDUC614	Educational Research	1
EDUC618	Strategy Instruction in Content Areas	2
EDUC622	Assessment and Evaluation in Reading	3
EDUC635	Reading Clinic	3
EDUC637	Leadership and Supervision in Reading	1
EDUC640	Portfolio Design	1
EDUC652	Writing Instruction and Literacy Practices	3
EDUC657	Language, Literacy, and Cultural Diversity	3
EDUC662	Policy and Practice in Reading	3
EDUC755	Preparing the Thesis/Action Research Project*	1
EDUC790	Writing the Thesis/Action Research Project*	+ 3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Literacy Education Major</b>	<b>33</b>

\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

## K–12 Reading License (LIEG)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the K–12 Reading License comprises an 18 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>	
EDUC600	Explorations in K–12 Literature	3
EDUC601	Foundations of Reading	2
EDUC602	Reading Instruction in Primary Grades	2
EDUC607	Reading Instruction in Intermediate Grades	2
EDUC618	Strategy Instruction in Content Areas	2
EDUC622	Assessment and Evaluation in Reading	3
EDUC635	Reading Clinic	3
EDUC637	Leadership and Supervision in Reading	+ 1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>K–12 Reading License</b>	<b>18</b>



# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Certificate in Literacy (CTRD)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the Certificate in Literacy comprises a 14 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>		<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
EDUC600	Explorations in K–12 Literature	3
EDUC601	Foundations of Reading	2
EDUC602	Reading Instruction in Primary Grades	2
EDUC607	Reading Instruction in Intermediate Grades	2
EDUC618	Strategy Instruction in Content Areas	2
EDUC622	Assessment and Evaluation in Reading	+ 3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Certificate in Literacy</b>	<b>14</b>

## Special Education Programs: M.A., License, and Certificate

The M.A. in Special Education, the Basic program, the E/BD K–12 and SLD K–12 License programs, and the Certificate in Autism Spectrum Disorders emphasize the practical application of the theoretical and research bases of the discipline as well as ethical/spiritual issues related to the profession.

### M.A. in Special Education

#### Major in Special Education (SPEG)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the M.A. in Special Education comprises a 34 credit sequence of courses. Learners may complete the basic program or elect concentrations in Emotional/Behavioral Disorders K–12 and/or Specific Learning Disabilities K–12. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School. Bethel offers this program in a traditional face-to-face cohort model on the main campus, as well as a hybrid option—most with a few face-to-face sessions.

<u>Core Courses</u>		<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
EDUC605	Special Education: Historical and Legal Issues	2
EDUC610	Norm-Referenced Assessment	3

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

EDUC613	Social Issues and Alternative Methods in Special Education	2
EDUC614	Educational Research*	1
EDUC615	Teaching Exceptional Students	3
EDUC625	Special Education: Planning and Programming	3
EDUC636	Consultation and Collaboration	2
EDUC655	Classroom-Based Assessment	2
EDUC755	Preparing the Thesis/Action Research Project*	1
EDUC790	Writing the Thesis/Action Research Project*	<u>+ 3</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Core Courses</b>	<b>22</b>
Select one:		12
1. Basic Program Sequence		
EDUC620	Intervention Techniques	3
EDUC631	Basic Concepts of Learning Disabilities	3
EDUC632	Strategies for Teaching Students with Learning Disabilities	3
PSYC600	Child and Adolescent Psychopathology	<u>+ 3</u>
Total	Basic Program	12
2. Concentration in Emotional/Behavioral Disorders K–12		
EDUC620	Intervention Techniques	3
EDUC660	Pre-Practicum	1
EDUC670	Assessment Practicum	2
EDUC782	Student Teaching: E/BD K–12*	3
PSYC600	Child and Adolescent Psychopathology	<u>+ 3</u>
Total	Concentration in Emotional/Behavioral Disorders	12
3. Concentration in Specific Learning Disabilities K–12		
EDUC631	Basic Concepts of Learning Disabilities	3
EDUC632	Strategies for Teaching Students with Learning Disabilities	3
EDUC660	Pre-Practicum	1
EDUC670	Assessment Practicum	2
EDUC784	Student Teaching: SLD K–12*	<u>+ 3</u>
Total	Concentration in Specific Learning Disabilities	12

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

Degree program includes:

	Core Courses	22
	Basic/Concentration	+ 12
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Special Education Major</b>	<b>34</b>

*\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.*

## Emotional/Behavioral Disorders K–12 (E/BD) License (SPEG)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the Emotional/Behavioral Disorders K–12 License comprises a 29 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>	
EDUC605 Special Education: Historical and Legal Issues	2	
EDUC610 Norm-Referenced Assessment	3	
EDUC613 Social Issues and Alternative Methods in Special Education	2	
EDUC615 Teaching Exceptional Students	3	
EDUC620 Intervention Techniques	3	
EDUC625 Special Education: Planning and Programming	3	
EDUC636 Consultation and Collaboration	2	
EDUC655 Classroom-Based Assessment	2	
EDUC660 Pre-Practicum	1	
EDUC670 Assessment Practicum	2	
EDUC782 Student Teaching: E/BD K–12*	3	
PSYC600 Child and Adolescent Psychopathology	+ 3	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>E/BD K–12 License</b>	<b>29</b>

*\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.*

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Specific Learning Disabilities K–12 (SLD) License (SPEG)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the Specific Learning Disabilities K–12 License comprises a 29 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
EDUC605 Special Education: Historical and Legal Issues	2
EDUC610 Norm-Referenced Assessment	3
EDUC613 Social Issues and Alternative Methods in Special Education	2
EDUC615 Teaching Exceptional Students	3
EDUC625 Special Education: Planning and Programming	3
EDUC631 Basic Concepts of Learning Disabilities	3
EDUC632 Strategies for Teaching Students with Learning Disabilities	3
EDUC636 Consultation and Collaboration	2
EDUC655 Classroom-Based Assessment	2
EDUC660 Pre-Practicum	1
EDUC670 Assessment Practicum	2
EDUC784 Student Teaching: SLD K–12*	+ 3
<b>TOTAL Specific Learning Disabilities K–12 License</b>	<b>29</b>

\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

## Certificate in Autism Spectrum Disorders (CASD)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the Certificate in Autism Spectrum Disorders comprises a 10 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
EDUC720 Autism Spectrum Disorders: Introduction and Overview	3
EDUC721 Autism Spectrum Disorders: Communication, Assessment, and Intervention Strategies	3

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

EDUC723	Autism Spectrum Disorders: Identification, Evaluation, Planning, and Consulting	3
EDUC725	Autism Spectrum Disorders: Field Experience	+ 1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Certificate in Autism Spectrum Disorders</b>	<b>10</b>

## Teaching (Initial License) Programs: M.A., License

The M.A. in Teaching and the K–12 and Secondary License programs are designed for college graduates who aspire to teach at the K–12 or 5–12 levels. The programs are a learner-centered, standards-driven collaboration among learners, college professors, and local school districts. In collaboration with school districts, learners will have opportunities to continually apply their new knowledge and learning in a school environment. Learners in the program will complete the coursework required to apply for a Minnesota K–12 or 5–12 teaching license in one of the following areas:

- Business (5–12)
- Communication Arts and Literature (5–12)
- General Science (5–8) with an emphasis in:
  - a. Chemistry (9–12)
  - b. Life Science (9–12)
  - c. Physics (9–12)
- Health (5–12)
- Mathematics (5–12)
- Social Studies (5–12)
- Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages—TESOL (K–12)
- Visual Arts (K–12)
- World Languages and Cultures (K–12)

Ideal candidates are those individuals with an earned baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited institution in a field other than education. The program is intended for adult learners who:

- Embody considerable life experience.
- Possess established values, beliefs, and opinions.
- Relate new knowledge to previously learned information and experience.
- Come to the classroom with a well-developed mind set.
- Tend to be self-directed.
- Seek immediate application of classroom theory.

Prospective teachers across the United States are being educated into the profession through a standards-based approach adopted by the Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium. The state of Minnesota currently requires

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

that all teacher candidates show evidence of meeting the Minnesota Standards of Effective Practice (MNSEP), which includes subject matter standards. The standards recognize that content knowledge is wedded to pedagogical understanding. Coursework in the M.A. in Teaching program is also structured to develop an understanding of Minnesota Academic Standards, which are currently being implemented in Minnesota's public schools. Bethel's M.A. in Teaching program is structured to assist learners in meeting both the MNSEP and the standards created by Bethel University and the Bethel Department of Education.

## M.A. in Teaching Major in Teaching (TEAG)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the M.A. in Teaching comprises a 36 or 37 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
EDUC614 Educational Research*	1
EDUC621 Foundations in Education	3
EDUC624 Introduction to Theories and Practices of Teaching and Learning	3
EDUC630 General Teaching Methods for 5–12 Classrooms	3
EDUC661 Field Experience	1
EDUC663 Understanding Diversity and Student Needs	2
EDUC664 Teacher Performance Assessment (TPA) Seminar	1
EDUC665 Teaching Content Area Literacy	2
Select one from:	3–4
EDUC680 Methods of Teaching 5–12 Mathematics (3)	
EDUC681 Methods of Teaching 5–12 Science (3)	
EDUC682 Methods of Teaching Visual Arts, K–12 (3)	
EDUC683 Methods of Teaching World Languages and Cultures, K–12 (3)	
EDUC684 Methods of Teaching TESOL (3)	
EDUC685 Methods of Teaching 5–12 Communication Arts and Literature (3)	
EDUC686 Methods of Teaching Business Education, Grades 5–12 (4)	
EDUC687 Methods of Teaching 5–12 Social Studies (3)	

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

EDUC688	Methods of Teaching Health Across the 5–12 Curriculum (3)	
EDUC750	Student Teaching Seminar	4
EDUC755	Preparing the Thesis/Action Research Project*	1
EDUC766	Intensive Training for Integrating Special Education and English Language Learners (ELL)	1
EDUC770	Student Teaching	8
EDUC790	Writing the Thesis/Action Research Project*	<u>+ 3</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Teaching Major</b>	<b>36–37</b>

\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

## K–12 License – TESOL, Visual Arts, World Languages and Cultures, (TEAG)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the K–12 license comprises a 31 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School. It is highly recommended that license-only learners enroll in EDUC614: Educational Research.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>	
EDUC621	Foundations in Education	3
EDUC624	Introduction to Theories and Practices of Teaching and Learning	3
EDUC630	General Teaching Methods for 5–12 Classrooms	3
EDUC661	Field Experience	1
EDUC663	Understanding Diversity and Student Needs	2
EDUC664	Teacher Performance Assessment (TPA) Seminar	1
EDUC665	Teaching Content Area Literacy	2
Select one from:		<u>+ 3</u>
EDUC682	Methods of Teaching Visual Arts, K–12 (3)	
EDUC683	Methods of Teaching World Languages and Cultures, K–12 (3)	
EDUC684	Methods of Teaching TESOL (3)	
EDUC750	Student Teaching Seminar	4
EDUC766	Intensive Training for Integrating Special Education and English Language Learners (ELL)	1

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

EDUC770	Student Teaching	+ 8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>K–12 License</b>	<b>31</b>

## Secondary (5–12) License (TEAG)

### Courses

The required curriculum for the secondary license comprises a 31 or 32 semester credit sequence of courses in one of the following content areas: business, communication arts and literature; general science with an emphasis in chemistry, life science and/or physics; health; mathematics; or social studies. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School. It is highly recommended that license-only learners enroll in EDUC614: Educational Research.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>	
EDUC621	Foundations in Education	3
EDUC624	Introduction to Theories and Practices of Teaching and Learning	3
EDUC630	General Teaching Methods for 5–12 Classrooms	3
EDUC661	Field Experience	1
EDUC663	Understanding Diversity and Student Needs	2
EDUC664	Teacher Performance Assessment (TPA) Seminar	1
EDUC665	Teaching Content Area Literacy	2
Select one from:		+ 3–4
EDUC680	Methods of Teaching 5–12 Mathematics (3)	
EDUC681	Methods of Teaching 5–12 Science (3)	
EDUC685	Methods of Teaching 5–12 Communication Arts and Literature (3)	
EDUC686	Methods of Teaching Business Education, Grades 5–12 (4)	
EDUC687	Methods of Teaching 5–12 Social Studies (3)	
EDUC688	Methods of Teaching Health Across the 5–12 Curriculum (3)	
EDUC750	Student Teaching Seminar	4
EDUC766	Intensive Training for Integrating Special Education and English Language Learners (ELL)	1
EDUC770	Student Teaching	+ 8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Secondary License</b>	<b>31–32</b>



# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Gerontology

### Programs (M.A., Certificate)

#### M.A. in Gerontology (GERG)

The M.A. in Gerontology is informed by the realization that aging is multifaceted, touching every aspect of life. It is a physical, psychological, social, cultural, economic, and spiritual reality. As such, it can only be understood from a broad-based approach with the inclusion of many academic disciplines. In addition, Gerontology practice requires finely honed skills in specific areas of practice. Thus, although this is a broad-based, interdisciplinary program, further specialization is developed through a well-designed practicum and integrative papers.

The M.A. in Gerontology will prepare graduates for professional gerontological practice in a wide variety of settings. Graduates will be able to:

- Assume leadership or management positions in programs, institutions, or agencies purposed to work with older persons or dedicated to addressing challenges and opportunities associated with the aging of the population.
- Develop programs that are well-conceived, professionally planned, and effectively implemented.
- Write grants to support the implementation of new ideas and initiatives.
- Conduct training programs and events for professionals needing to keep up-to-date on the latest trends and findings.
- Provide direct service to the older population through social service, church-based, or mission organizations.
- Use appropriate research processes and results in a variety of gerontology practice settings.

The program is designed to work with learners from a broad range of backgrounds and specialties. The goal of the M.A. in Gerontology is to extend and enhance the skills and knowledge of learners gained through previous experience and training and to help them to apply this to the field of gerontological practice. Learners are challenged to see gerontological practice as serving with older adults and working together with them to create inter-generational communities that embody principles of justice, fairness, and continued learning and growth for all of their members.

#### Program Design

- The program is designed to be completed in two academic years and includes a short break in the summer.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

- Courses are generally taken one at a time, with the exception of the Integrative Seminar and Practicum.
- Classes meet one evening a week, with the exception of the Integrative Seminar and Practicum.
- A supportive learning community is achieved through the cohort model—a small group of learners progressing through a degree program together.

## Courses

The required curriculum for the M.A. in Gerontology comprises a 36 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
GRTG605 Health and Aging	3
GRTG610 Adult Development and Aging	3
GRTG615 Aging and Diversity: Class, Gender, and Ethnicity	3
GRTG620 Spirituality and Aging*	3
GRTG640 Policy Issues in Aging	3
GRTG645 Leadership and Program Management	3
GRTG650 Project Design and Management*	3
GRTG750 Master's Project and Integrative Seminar*	3
GRTG780 Practicum*	6
PHIL615 Ethics*	3
SOCS600 Social Gerontology*	+3
<b>TOTAL Gerontology Major</b>	<b>36</b>

\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

## Certificate in Gerontology (CGER)

The graduate certificate in gerontology program provides an opportunity for those who have completed a bachelor's degree in another profession or discipline to acquire a greater understanding of gerontology theory, research, and practice.

This certificate is designed to provide learners from many backgrounds with the knowledge and training they will need to better serve older adults and/or pursue a career in gerontology. Learners will explore current research and local, Internet, and statewide resources on aging and gerontology; and will become familiar with agencies, organizations, and programs (public and private) that offer services and fund projects that impact the aging population. The courses address key content

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

and practice areas in the field of gerontology: social and cultural aspects of aging, adult development, construction of social policy, health, and the changing makeup of the aging population. Students will acquire knowledge, develop skills, and obtain an understanding of the field of gerontology that will prepare them to work with older adults in a variety of fields and occupations.

## Program Design

- The program is designed to be completed in one academic year.
- Courses are generally taken one at a time.
- Classes meet one evening a week.
- A supportive learning community is achieved through the cohort model—a small group of learners progressing through a degree program together.

## Courses

The required curriculum for the Certificate in Gerontology comprises a 15 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
GRTG605 Health and Aging	3
GRTG610 Adult Development and Aging	3
GRTG615 Aging and Diversity: Class, Gender, and Ethnicity	3
GRTG640 Policy Issues in Aging	3
SOCS600 Social Gerontology*	+3
<b>TOTAL Gerontology Certificate</b>	<b>15</b>

*\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.*

## Nursing

### Nursing Programs (M.A., Certificate)

The M.A. in Nursing and the Certificates in Nursing Education and in Nursing Leadership in Healthcare Organizations are offered through the Department of Nursing and administered through the Graduate School.

The Department of Nursing at Bethel University has three primary goals:

- To prepare nurses with skills in critical thinking with the ability to function in both structured and unstructured professional nursing positions, and with the background necessary for advanced education.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

- To prepare learners for lifelong learning with a theoretical foundation based on Judeo-Christian principles, and the liberal arts and sciences.
- To express Christian values within the nursing profession through excellence in professional practice, scholarly endeavors, and community service.

Bethel University seeks applicants who are visionary, articulate, and can think abstractly. These applicants will be nurses who are willing to grow personally as well as professionally.

Progression and graduation: To progress in the program and graduate, the learner must meet Bethel University requirements for academic progress. Further details on departmental policies and procedures are described in the *Nursing Program Student Handbook*.

## M.A. in Nursing Major in Nursing (NURG)

The master's program comprises a series of core courses plus the completion of one concentration in Nursing and Healthcare Leadership or Nursing Education. The program prepares nurse leaders who will effect change at a systems level.

### Program Outcomes

Bethel prepares nurses who, in advanced nursing roles, will be able to:

1. Provide leadership in a variety of systems to promote the health of individuals and communities.
2. Synthesize knowledge and theories of leadership, nursing, and other disciplines to advance the nursing profession.
3. Integrate ethical perspectives and Christian principles in fulfilling advanced nursing roles.
4. Promote culturally competent systems that reflect the global context of health-care.
5. Use research and leadership roles to address system problems related to nursing.
6. Design organizational and policy-making strategies to improve systems that impact health.
7. Use nursing informatics to increase effectiveness in advanced nursing roles.

### Program Design – Master's Degree

- Classes meet one or two evenings each week.
- Internships are required during the final year.
- A thesis or project is required.
- A supportive learning community is achieved through the cohort model—a small group of learners progressing through a degree program together.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Concentrations

### Nursing and Healthcare Leadership Concentration

This concentration prepares nurses to function as leaders in healthcare settings. Nurses develop knowledge and skills in application of nursing and leadership theories, economic and finance principles, business management practices, and interdisciplinary collaborative strategies to influence effective change in healthcare systems.

Learners will achieve the following outcomes through completion of this concentration:

- Analyze the organizational structure of a healthcare delivery system to determine leadership strategies for positive change.
- Identify trends in the rapidly changing healthcare arena.
- Apply economic and finance principles in strategic and operational systems decision making.
- Integrate Christian worldview, nursing and leadership theories, technology, and business management practices to lead organizations.
- Collaborate with interdisciplinary teams to promote organizational growth and effectiveness.

### Nursing Education Concentration

This concentration prepares nurses to function in academic, staff development, or patient education roles. The program provides an excellent foundation in nursing knowledge, leadership and research skills, and adult educational theory and strategies. For individuals who plan to teach nursing at a baccalaureate level, this program will prepare them for doctoral study.

Learners will achieve the following outcomes through completion of this concentration:

- Integrate educational theories, Christian worldview, technology, and professional standards into the design, implementation, and evaluation of curriculum.
- Apply teaching-learning strategies based on assessment of the adult learner.
- Design measures to evaluate learner and curricular outcomes.
- Analyze ethical, political, organizational, cultural, technological, and professional influences on educational systems.
- Use leadership principles to improve nursing or healthcare educational systems.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

The required program for the M.A. in Nursing with a concentration in Nursing and Healthcare Leadership or Nursing Education comprises a 44 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

## Courses

<u>Core Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
NURS585 Technology Competencies for Nursing Leadership	1
NURS600 Theory as a Foundation for Nursing	3
NURS601 Project Management	3
NURS605 Role Development for Nursing Leadership*	3
NURS609 Informatics for Nurse Leaders	3
NURS615 Human Diversity and Global Awareness*	3
NURS626 Nursing Research	3
NURS645 Ethics for Nursing Leaders	3
NURS650 Nursing and Healthcare Policy	+ 3
<b>TOTAL Core Courses</b>	<b>25</b>

## Concentration Courses

### Nursing and Healthcare Leadership

<u>Concentration Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
BUSN640 Economics and Finance for Nursing	3
NURS610 Nursing and Healthcare Organization	3
NURS656 Entrepreneurial Nursing	3
NURS665 Theoretical Basis of Promoting Organizational Health	3
NURS770 Internship 1: Nursing and Healthcare Leadership	2
NURS775 Internship 2: Nursing and Healthcare Leadership	2
<u>Capstone Courses</u>	
NURS678 Advanced Nursing Role Synthesis: Nursing and Healthcare Leadership*	1
NURS790 Comprehensive Examination*	0
Select one option:	+ 2
Option One: Thesis	
NURS751 Master's Thesis Seminar*	
NURS791 Master's Thesis*	

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

Option Two: Project

NURS752 Master's Project Seminar\*

NURS792 Master's Project\*

<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Nursing and Healthcare Leadership Concentration</b>	<b>19</b>
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## **Nursing Education**

<u>Concentration Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
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NURS603	Teaching-Learning Processes for Adults	3
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NURS607	Curriculum Development in Nursing	3
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NURS613	Issues and Trends in Nursing Education	3
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NURS658	Measurement and Assessment of Learning in Nursing Education	3
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NURS770	Internship 1: Nursing Education	2
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NURS775	Internship 2: Nursing Education	2
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### Capstone Courses

NURS678	Advanced Nursing Role Synthesis: Nursing Education*	1
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NURS790	Comprehensive Examination*	0
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Select one option:		2
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Option One: Thesis

NURS751 Master's Thesis Seminar\*

NURS791 Master's Thesis\*

Option Two: Project

NURS752 Master's Project Seminar\*

NURS792 Master's Project\*

<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Nursing Education Concentration</b>	<b>19</b>
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Degree program includes:

Core Courses	25
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One Concentration	<u>+ 19</u>
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<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Nursing Major</b>	<b>44</b>
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\* Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Certificate in Nursing Education (CNED)

The Certificate in Nursing Education gives nurses an opportunity for graduate-level coursework foundational to the nurse educator role. The coursework in the Certificate in Nursing Education can be applied to the M.A. in Nursing degree program.

The Certificate in Nursing Education is for learners who desire to:

- Integrate educational theories, Christian worldview, technology, and professional standards into the design, implementation, and evaluation of curriculum.
- Apply teaching-learning strategies based on assessment of the adult learner.
- Design measures to evaluate learner and curricular outcomes.
- Analyze ethical, political, organizational, cultural, technological, and professional influences on educational systems.
- Use leadership principles to improve nursing or healthcare educational systems.

### Courses

The required curriculum for the Certificate in Nursing Education comprises a 12 semester credit sequence of primarily online courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
NURS603 Teaching-Learning Processes for Adults	3
NURS607 Curriculum Development in Nursing	3
NURS613 Issues and Trends in Nursing Education	3
NURS658 Measurement and Assessment of Learning in Nursing Education	+ 3
<b>TOTAL Certificate in Nursing Education</b>	<b>12</b>

## Certificate in Nursing Leadership in Healthcare Organizations (CNLG)

The Certificate in Nursing Leadership in Healthcare Organizations gives nurses an opportunity for graduate-level coursework foundational to the nursing leadership role. The sequence of courses will include application experiences. The coursework in the Certificate in Nursing Leadership in Healthcare Organizations can be applied to the M.A. in Nursing degree program.



# Academic Programs and Disciplines

The Certificate in Nursing Leadership in Healthcare Organizations is for learners who desire to:

- Analyze the organizational structure of a healthcare delivery system to determine leadership strategies for positive change.
- Identify trends in the rapidly changing healthcare arena.
- Apply economic and finance principles in strategic and operational systems decision making.
- Integrate Christian worldview, nursing and leadership theories, technology, and business management practices to lead organizations.
- Collaborate with interdisciplinary teams to promote organizational growth and effectiveness.

## Courses

The required curriculum for the Certificate in Nursing Leadership in Healthcare Organizations comprises a 15 semester credit sequence of courses. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
BUSN640 Economics and Finance for Nursing	3
NURS610 Nursing and Healthcare Organization	3
NURS645 Ethics for Nursing Leaders	3
NURS665 Theoretical Basis of Promoting Organizational Health	3
Choose one from:	<u>+ 3</u>
NURS601 Project Management	
NURS656 Entrepreneurial Nursing	
<b>TOTAL Nursing Leadership in Healthcare Organizations</b>	<b>15</b>

## Organizational Leadership

### M.A. in Organizational Leadership Major in Organizational Leadership (ORLG)

The organizational leadership program prepares learners for professional service and leadership through a body of learning grounded in the liberal arts and a Christian worldview. It builds on the foundation of an undergraduate education, enhancing the knowledge, capacities, and competencies learners have gained therein.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

Leadership, in its broadest sense, is a relationship between people in which some are able to bring about changes that benefit all involved. In an organization this relationship has structure, with mutual expectations and modes of behavior. Thus, leaders play roles that depend partly on their social situation but also on the needs, values, and opportunities of the entire group.

The M.A. in Organizational Leadership program at Bethel has three primary purposes:

- Prepare learners to apply creative and critical thinking to leadership opportunities and challenges.
- Equip learners to adopt new approaches and techniques of information management and application.
- Empower learners to discern and apply Christian ethics and worldviews to leadership practice.

Bethel University seeks applicants for the M.A. in Organizational Leadership who are seeking to further develop their leadership knowledge and skills.

## Program Outcomes

The desired outcomes for graduates of the program are:

- Ability to take leadership roles in business, civic, education, government, health, nonprofit, religious, social service, and other organizations.
- Sensitivity to the needs and perceptions of others.
- Ability to envision opportunities and desirable futures and to devise means of attaining them.
- Effective communication skills, both interpersonal and through print and/or electronic media.
- Awareness of the means of gaining and using power, both positively and negatively.
- Ability to build and work with teams and networks, within and outside a learner's organization.
- Sensitivity to ethical dilemmas and the ability to act in a manner consistent with Christian ethical norms.

## Program Design

- The program coursework is designed to be completed in two years, including a scheduled break from classes for part of the summer.
- Courses are taken one at a time.
- Classes meet one evening or Saturday morning each week. Electives may be offered on a different schedule.
- A supportive learning community is achieved through the cohort model—a small group of learners progressing through a degree program together.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Courses

The required curriculum for the M.A. in Organizational Leadership comprises a 36 semester credit sequence of courses. The program requires a sequence of courses to be taken during four semesters. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Core Courses</u>		<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
ORGL600	The Leadership Enterprise*	4
ORGL620	Followership: The Undervalued Role	2
ORGL625	Scholarly Writing	2
ORGL630	Introduction to Research*	3
ORGL635	Organizational Analysis	3
ORGL650	Organizational Change and Futures	3
ORGL655	Managing Conflict through Dialogue	3
ORGL665	Collaborative Leadership	2
ORGL670	Leading in the Knowledge Economy	2
ORGL689	Integrative Seminar*	2
PHIL625	Ethics, Worldview, and Leadership	3
SOCS640	Leadership in Diverse Cultures	+ 3
TOTAL	Core Courses	32
Select electives and a capstone from:		4
<u>Electives</u>		0–2
	ORGL605 Topics in Leadership Studies (2)	
	ORGL610 Leadership Assessment Seminar (2)	
	ORGL675 Integrated Principles for Practical Leadership (2)	
	ORGL760 Directed Study (2)	
	ORGL770 Internship (2)	
<u>Capstone</u> (select one)		2–4
	ORGL791 Master's Thesis* (4)	
	ORGL792 Master's Project* (4)	
	ORGL795 Leadership Issue Analysis* (2)	
Degree program includes:		
	Core Courses	32
	Electives/Capstone	+ 4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Organizational Leadership Major</b>	<b>36</b>

\* Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Psychology

The M.A. in Counseling Psychology and Certificate in Child and Adolescent Mental Health are offered through the Department of Psychology and administered through the Graduate School.

### M.A. in Counseling Psychology Major in Counseling Psychology (COPG)

The M.A. in Counseling Psychology program has three purposes:

- Prepare learners to counsel in a variety of settings.
- Prepare learners for doctoral studies, if they wish to continue their education.
- Further learners' understanding of psychology and enable them to integrate this understanding within a Christian worldview.

The coursework includes the theoretical and research bases of the discipline, ethical/spiritual issues related to the profession, and a wide range of counseling skills. In addition, the 700-hour practicum synthesizes and applies these elements in a clinical setting. To earn the degree, learners must demonstrate: a) academic success, and b) character, ethics, and relational skills consistent with the role and responsibility of the professional counselor. The program is designed to meet the educational requirements for license in Minnesota as a Licensed Professional Counselor or Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor (Board of Behavioral Health and Therapy).

An additional license option for learners completing the M.A. in Counseling Psychology is to complete additional coursework and clinical practicum hours in the area of Marriage and Family Therapy and apply for license through the Board of Marriage and Family Therapy. Contact either the program or clinical director for more information.

### Program Design

- The program is designed to be completed in two academic years of full-time study or three academic years of part-time study including one summer session.
- Classes meet one or two evenings each week, depending on full-time or part-time status.
- A 700-hour practicum is required during the final year.
- A supportive learning community is achieved through the cohort model—a small group of learners progressing through a degree program together.
- Two cohorts begin each academic year in the Fall Semester.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

## Courses

The required curriculum for the M.A. in Counseling Psychology comprises a 50–53 semester credit sequence of courses. The program requires two academic years. There is an option of an additional six semester credit thesis as part of the degree. For course sequence, request a program calendar from the Graduate School.

<u>Courses</u>		<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
PSYC638	Counseling Theory	3
PSYC642	Integration of Psychology and Worldview	3
PSYC643	Counseling Microskills	3
PSYC645	Introduction to Family Systems	3
PSYC654	Research Methods and Treatment of Data	3
PSYC656	Psychopathology	3
PSYC660	Neuropsychology	3
PSYC661	Ethics and Professional Issues	3
PSYC671	Lifespan Development	3
PSYC781	Practicum I*	4
PSYC783	Practicum II*	+4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Core Courses</b>	<b>35</b>

\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

Select one concentration option:

### Child and Adolescent Counseling Concentration

<u>Concentration Courses</u>		<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
PSYC621	Therapeutic Art and Play	3
PSYC623	Individual and Group Microskills with Children and Adolescents	3
PSYC625	Child and Adolescent Psychopathology and Assessment	3
PSYC648	Individuals and Family in Cultural Context	+3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Child and Adolescent Counseling Concentration</b>	<b>12</b>

### Community Counseling Concentration

<u>Concentration Courses</u>		<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
PSYC647	Group Therapy	3
PSYC651	Psychological Assessment	3

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

PSYC657	Human Sexuality and Therapy	3
PSYC658	Multicultural Counseling	<u>+ 3</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Community Counseling Concentration</b>	<b>12</b>
Select one capstone option:		<u>+ 3–6</u>
Option One		
PSYC790	Comprehensive Examination*	3
Option Two		
PSYC791	Thesis I*	3
PSYC792	Thesis II*	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Counseling Psychology Major</b>	<b>50–53</b>

\*Course must be taken for credit at Bethel.

## Certificate in Child and Adolescent Mental Health (CAMH)

The Certificate in Child and Adolescent Mental Health is a 12 semester credit sequence of six courses. It is designed for a wide range of professionals including:

- E/BD teachers (master's level)
- School counselors, social workers, and psychologists
- Licensed independent clinical social workers
- Licensed marriage and family therapists
- Licensed counselors and psychologists
- Youth/children's ministry pastors
- Pastoral care and counseling pastors

Learners will develop specialized professional skills and gain more understanding of:

- Child and adolescent mental health issues and needs.
- Techniques such as art therapy, play therapy, cognitive behavior therapy, crisis intervention, and counseling microskills.
- Skills to assess and evaluate mental health needs and determine appropriate intervention strategies.
- Collaborative skills with parents, mental health professionals, education personnel, county social workers, and other professionals.

# Academic Programs and Disciplines

- Ethical concerns regarding roles, boundaries, and competencies unique to working with this population and their families in various settings.
- Your personal perspective on the integration of faith and working with children and adolescents.

## Program Design

- Classes meet one evening each week.
- Program comprises 12 semester credits.
- Coursework can be completed in approximately nine months beginning in September of each year.

## Courses

The required curriculum for the Certificate in Child and Adolescent Mental Health comprises a 12 semester credit sequence of courses.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>Semester Credit Hours</u>
PSYC623 Individual and Group Microskills with Children and Adolescents	3
PSYC625 Child and Adolescent Psychopathology and Assessment	3
Select one from:	3
PSYC645 Introduction to Family Systems	
PSYC648 Individuals and Family in Cultural Context	
Select one from:	<u>+ 3</u>
PSYC609 Therapeutic Play	
PSYC613 Expressive Therapies with Children and Adolescents: Art, Play, Drama, Music	
PSYC621 Therapeutic Art and Play	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Certificate in Child and Adolescent Mental Health 12</b>

# Course Descriptions

## Business

### **BUSN501 • Research Skills Seminar**

**0 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Designed to update learners' research skills using the Bethel University Library, online indexes/databases, and other online resources. A foundation of using Moodle (Bethel's course management system), basic use of APA citation style, and other student survival tools needed to complete the research requirements of future MBA courses. Enrollment in this seminar is limited to accepted and currently enrolled MBA learners. Seminar Fee: \$25.

### **BUSN505 • Data Skills Seminar**

**0 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Designed to provide learners with the needed knowledge and skills to enter BUSN605: Data and Decision Making at the required minimal level of statistical competence. This seminar and the accompanying assessment will help MBA learners assure their conditional knowledge to be successful in the MBA program. Incoming learners to the MBA program may demonstrate their competence by completing this seminar or by completing the sample Statistics Assessment. Learners may also choose to complete both the seminar and the Statistics Assessment to gain a higher level of confidence. Topics will include measure of central tendency, standard deviation, variability, probability, and regression analysis. Enrollment in this seminar is limited to accepted and currently enrolled MBA learners. Seminar Fee: \$25.

### **BUSN525 • Managerial Finance Skills Seminar**

**0 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Designed to provide learners the needed knowledge and skills to enter BUSN625: Managerial Finance at the required minimal level of financial competence. This seminar and the accompanying assessment will help MBA learners assure their foundational knowledge to be successful in the MBA program. Incoming learners to the MBA program may demonstrate their competence by completing this seminar or by completing the sample Managerial Financial Assessment. Learners may also choose to complete both the seminar and the Finance Assessment to gain a higher level of confidence. Topics will include financial analysis, short and long-term financing, budgeting, debt, risk, valuing financial products, and financial markets. Learners will be asked to employ financial spreadsheets. Enrollment in this seminar is limited to accepted and currently enrolled MBA learners. Seminar Fee: \$25.

### **BUSN545 • Marketing Skills Seminar**

**0 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Designed to provide learners with the needed knowledge and skills to enter BUSN645: Marketing Management at the required minimal level of marketing competence. This seminar and the accompanying assessment will help MBA learners assure their foundational knowledge to be successful in the MBA program.



# Course Descriptions

Incoming learners to the MBA program many demonstrate their competence by completing the seminar and the Marketing Assessment. Learners may also choose to complete both the seminar and the Marketing Assessment to gain a higher level of confidence. Topics included in the seminar will include valuing markets, six P's of marketing, creating value, and the basics of marketing strategies. Enrollment in this seminar is limited to accepted and currently enrolled MBA learners. Seminar Fee: \$25.

## **BUSN600 • Foundations of Business: MBA Program DNA** **4 credits** (BUAG)

Exploration of the program's DNA including values-based leadership, ethics, and faith/work integration. A combination of faculty and business practitioners will set the foundation for the entire MBA program. Learners will assess their own moral reasoning, investigate their own attitudes and beliefs, and develop a plan for the integration of the DNA in their MBA program. Prerequisite: BUSN501.

## **BUSN605 • Data and Decision Making** **3 credits** (BUAG)

Study of quantitative and qualitative research principles. Learners will develop an ability to effectively evaluate and act upon common types of research reports and data relating to applications in business. The goal is to develop the skills and knowledge necessary to make ethical and effective business decisions using data. Prerequisites: BUSN505 and BUSN600.

## **BUSN610 • Organizational Behavior** **3 credits** (BUAG)

Broad examination of existing theory and research surrounding organizational behavior. Exploration of concepts including individual motivation; decision making; interpersonal communication and influence; and small group behavior including intergroup conflict and cooperation in order to develop capacity to think strategically about organizations. Focus is on the ways organizational members affect one another, including frameworks for developing diverse, functional, and ethically sound organizational environments. Prerequisites: BUSN600 and BUSN605.

## **BUSN615 • Managerial Accounting** **3 credits** (BUAG)

Examination of core managerial accounting concepts and their applications in modern organizations. Exploration of best practices and emerging trends in accounting with a focus on managerial decisions. Research of topics and cases may include ethics, environmental accounting, long-term versus short-term profitability, constraint management, technology, cost structures, and controls. Prerequisites: BUSN600 and undergraduate accounting course.

# Course Descriptions

## **BUSN621 • Business and Environmental Perspectives** **2 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Examination of the relationships on both a macro and micro level between business and the local and global environment. The premise is that business leaders must consider the social and environmental context of their actions and business practices. Study of principles of sustainable development will include discussion of how consideration of human and materials resources are needed for managing a business in today's world. Prerequisite: BUSN600.

## **BUSN625 • Managerial Finance** **3 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Focus is on the financial management of business and includes international and ethical implications. Topics include financial analysis and decision making; financial markets; risk; valuation; long- and short-term financing and investing; and working capital management. Extensive use of cases and spreadsheets is required. Prerequisites: BUSN525, BUSN600, BUSN615, and undergraduate accounting course.

## **BUSN627 • Advanced Managerial Finance** **2 credits**

*(BUAG)*

A computer-based business simulation (CapSim) provides learners the opportunity to operate a business in a virtual environment. A given business situation requires professional business decisions from learner teams. With each set of business decisions, learners receive feedback on their operations, marketing, accounting, finance, human resources, and labor relations decisions. Immediate feedback demonstrates the learners' abilities to properly synthesize, evaluate, diagnose, and make proper decisions to cause both short- and long-range improvements in their company. Prerequisite: BUSN625.

## **BUSN630 • Strategic Technology Management** **3 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Study of a strategic framework to aid in understanding how technology can be used to appropriately enable business processes and also how it can be used to shape new business models. Critical industry topics include aligning business and technology strategies; developing an enterprise business and technology architecture; and emerging technologies. Examination of practical issues in managing technology—technology investment and project portfolio management—to understand how a strategic framework is deployed. Prerequisite: BUSN600.

## **BUSN640 • Economics and Finance for Nursing** **3 credits**

*(CNLG, NURG)*

Study of principles of economics, finance, and accounting that are used to examine strategic, operational, and systems decisions facing nursing leaders.

# Course Descriptions

## **BUSN645 • Marketing Management**

**3 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Demographic and psychographic review of consumer trends in the context of what marketing managers face today. Review of broadly adopted marketing models. Focus is on the challenges of marketing to individuals in a climate of increasing information, internet channels, and multiple buyer options. Discussion of global issues facing marketers, including privacy, security, and email marketing. Prerequisites: BUSN545, BUSN600, and BUSN605.

## **BUSN651 • Operations Management**

**3 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Concepts and analytic methods that are useful in understanding the management of a firm's operations. Operations is one of the primary functions and disciplines of a firm: producing the products/services and delivering the products/services. Exploration of the problems and issues confronting operations managers and development of language, concepts, insights, and tools to deal with these issues in order to gain competitive advantage through operations. Focus is on the management of processes and its application to both for-profit and non-profit organizations, to both service and manufacturing organizations, and to virtually any functional area of industry. Prerequisites: BUSN600 and BUSN605.

## **BUSN656 • Legal, Regulatory, and Compliance**

**3 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Study of practical knowledge of legal issues and principles that often arise in the business environment. The purpose is to identify legal difficulties before they arise and to effectively strategize to avoid occurrence of legal problems. Discussion includes legal concerns such as employment law issues, contract disputes, regulatory compliance, environmental investigations, negligence claims, purported violations of fiduciary duties, and securities fraud. Prerequisite: BUSN600.

## **BUSN675 • Leading in a Global Environment: International Travel**

**3 credits**

An elective course in which learners will gain firsthand international experience and a perspective on the process of American companies doing business globally. Enables learners to explore international cultures, faith, ethics, and business structure through regulations, laws, exporting, and operations. Learners will view international leadership from multiple perspectives and compare international and American business practices.

## **BUSN690 • Capstone Course: Business Plan Development**

**3 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Development of an individual business plan to start and build an ethical, sustainable, and profitable small business or non-governmental organization. The business plan will define the intention and business, the marketplace, a management plan,

# Course Descriptions

financial statements, a detailed risk analysis, and an action plan that will implement the venture. Learners will explore the interconnections between their business and the spiritual, natural, and cultural aspects of their work life. Prerequisites: BUSN600, BUSN605, BUSN610, BUSN615, BUSN621, BUSN625, BUSN627, BUSN630, BUSN645, BUSN651, BUSN656, ECON635, HRMA641, and PHIL660.

## Communication

**COMM600 • Introduction to Communication Studies** **3 credits**  
(COMG)

Overview of the field of communication and the historical changes in the discipline. Theoretical frameworks will be studied as related to interpersonal communication, family interaction, group process, public communication, and media/technological changes. Theology and ethics of communication will be developed in light of a Christian worldview.

**COMM605 • Advanced Interpersonal Communication** **3 credits**  
(COMG, CPST)

Examination of the beginnings of interpersonal study, including Buber, Mead, Jourard, and Watzlawick. Analysis of the relationships between interpersonal communication and related areas: group, family, gender, and intrapersonal processes.

**COMM610 • Advanced Media Communication** **3 credits**  
(COMG)

Exploration of the interplay between the mass media and various facets of modern society, including political, economic, and cultural issues. Examination of media on a global scale will facilitate contrasts and comparisons of media systems, highlighting how media communication influences the quality of human life.

**COMM615 • Quantitative Research Methods** **3 credits**  
(COMG)

Introduction to social science research methods with a special emphasis on survey construction and statistical analysis. Development of skills in designing, interpreting, and evaluating research designs within the literature, as well as undertaking research of their own.

**COMM620 • Cross-Cultural Communication** **3 credits**  
(COMG)

Analysis of intercultural communication competence, examining international, ethnic, and racial differences. Exploration of para linguistic and nonverbal influences in cross-cultural contexts. Theological impacts will be considered.

# Course Descriptions

**COMM625 • Qualitative Research Methods** **3 credits**

*(COMG)*

Introduction to qualitative research methods in the study of interpersonal, group, and mass communication. Learners will evaluate and critique exemplary qualitative studies, as well as design and analyze an actual research study of their own.

**COMM630 • Topics in Contemporary Communication** **2 credits**

*(COMG)*

Problems/issues that confront communicators in today's culture. Topics may include issues such as honesty and civility in political communication; role of mass media in reporting versus interpreting issues; policies and practices of corporations and their impact on the public; and changes in public communication in light of technological impacts.

**COMM645 • Public Presentations** **3 credits**

*(COMG)*

Concentration on the preparation, delivery, and evaluation of public presentations. Learners will develop research skills, analyze presentations, and increase proficiency in organizing public speeches, increasing focus for impact. Class includes videotaping and analysis. Peer and professor evaluations are focal. Observation and critiques of speeches outside of class are required.

**COMM670 • Group Communication and Conflict** **3 credits**

*(COMG)*

Examination of group dynamics, theory, and research on a practical level. Exploration of personal and professional communication styles and how such styles impact group dynamics, conflict communication, team building, and leadership. Perspectives used to examine areas are corporate, academic, and biblical settings. Includes history, theory, ethics, and case studies. Prerequisite: COMM676.

**COMM671 • Analysis of Rhetoric** **3 credits**

*(COMG)*

Graduate seminar provided to enhance learners' abilities to function with competence as critics and consumers of public discourse using various theoretical methods. Communication artifacts for analysis may include any rhetorical event: texts, speeches, advertising, architecture/art, music, or computer-mediated processes. Topics may coordinate with thesis study.

**COMM672 • Applied Media Communication** **3 credits**

*(COMG)*

Essential course in developing media knowledge and exercising critical judgment in the production process. Examination of the creative process of effective mediated communication. Hands-on experience in production including scripting, taping, and editing. Ethical guidelines are examined. Prerequisite: COMM610.

# Course Descriptions

## **COMM673 • International Gender Communication** **3 credits**

*(COMG)*

Analysis of the power of gender as applied in global settings, examining the cultural roles governing men's and women's roles in diverse settings from a cross-cultural perspective. Investigation of the challenges of dealing with gender transactions in international business, political, religious, and social contexts. Prerequisite: COMM620.

## **COMM674 • Communication Consulting** **3 credits**

*(COMG)*

Examination of the world of internal and external organizational consulting. Learners will investigate what is needed—personally and professionally—to apply their communication expertise to various organizational settings and situations. Particular attention will be placed on developing consulting/training knowledge, skills, and abilities. Prerequisite: COMM676.

## **COMM676 • Organizational Analysis** **3 credits**

*(COMG)*

Exploration of organizational cultures and dynamics in for-profit and nonprofit institutions, including means of guidance and control; use of power and influence; formal and informal communication; authority and hierarchy; management of conflict and enhancement of consensus; and followership and empowerment of organization members. The process of a “communication audit” will be applied.

## **COMM721 • The Teaching Craft** **4 credits**

*(CPST)*

Examination of the art and craft of teaching. Development of an understanding of educational pedagogy, instructional methodology, and classroom management. Includes contrast of traditional and adult learners, as well as an opportunity for course design. Learner presentations will be videotaped for individual assessment. Teaching as vocation will be considered.

## **COMM722 • Effective Teaching Online** **3 credits**

*(CPST)*

Introduction to the theory and tools of teaching online courses. Use of principles of good practice as a structural core to develop knowledge and skills necessary to effectively develop and teach an online course. Goal is to foster communication, collaboration, active learning, and prompt feedback. Emphasis is on personal connections, time on task, high expectations, and respect for diverse talents and ways of learning. Prerequisites: COMM605 and COMM721.

# Course Descriptions

**COMM723 • Postsecondary Teaching Internship** **5 credits**

*(CPST)*

Classroom teaching at the postsecondary level under the supervision of a senior faculty member. Prerequisites: COMM605, COMM721, and COMM722. Corequisite: COMM724.

**COMM724 • Postsecondary Teaching Internship Seminar** **3 credits**

*(CPST)*

Development of reflective personal qualities, instructional and classroom management strategies and practices, and authentic assessment tools. Skills and knowledge include clarifying personal beliefs about teaching and learning, enhancement of communication skills, understanding of diverse learner skills, and the development of an effective teaching/learning environment. Teaching interns will discuss professional ethics, identify teaching skills and areas for improvement, and create a professional development plan. Significant independent study work is expected in this course. Prerequisites: COMM605, COMM721, and COMM722. Corequisite: COMM723.

**COMM750 • Leadership Assessment Seminar** **2 credits**

*(COMG)*

Examination of the learner's potential as a leader. Using a series of inventory tools, learners will assess past experiences, present skills, and future goals. This assessment process will provide a foundation for personal reflection and growth, as well as allow for the development of individualized strategies and revisions for leadership. Graded on an *S/U* basis.

**COMM790 • Comprehensive Examination** **0 credits**

*(COMG)*

Graded on an *S/U* basis.

**COMM791 • Master's Thesis** **6 credits**

*(COMG)*

Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisites: COMM615, COMM625.

**COMM792 • Master's Project** **6 credits**

*(COMG)*

Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisites: COMM615, COMM625.

# Course Descriptions

## Economics

### **ECON535 • Economic Skills Seminar**

**0 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Designed to provide learners with the needed knowledge and skills to enter ECON635: Managerial Economics at the required minimal level of awareness in micro and macro (business) economics. This seminar and the accompanying assessment will help MBA learners assure their foundational knowledge to be successful in the MBA program. Incoming learners to the MBA program may demonstrate their competence by completing this seminar or by completing the sample Economics Assessment. Learners may also choose to complete both the seminar and the Economics Assessment to gain a higher level of confidence. Topics developed in the seminar will include definitions of macro and micro economics, evaluating risk, concepts of supply and demand, and the impact of the global markets on regional products. Enrollment in this seminar is limited to accepted and currently enrolled MBA learners. Seminar Fee: \$25.

### **ECON635 • Managerial Economics**

**3 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Study of global economic complexities, including traditional international economics and macroeconomics. Focus is on the larger economic forces that shape the global economic landscape. Application of the tools of microeconomics and international economics to illustrate how globalization influences performance, strategy, and policy within firms. Discussion topics include: free trade versus fair trade, sustainable development, and environmental factors. Development of a framework for analyzing both opportunities and risks in a global economic environment. Prerequisites: BUSN600, BUSN615, BUSN621, BUSN625, and ECON535.

## Education

### **EDUC590 • Introduction to Education Psychology**

**2 credits**

Focus on the theories and practices of the most current research on human development as well as on how people learn. Emphasis on strategies to help teachers create strong learning environments that promote engagement, long-term memory, and efficacy among diverse learners. An active learning and activity-centered course.

### **EDUC592 • Introduction to K–12 Schools**

**2 credits**

Examination of the profession of teaching. American education is becoming increasingly more complex, visible, highly organized, professional, and controversial. To adequately evaluate calls for reform and provide needed leadership in shaping educational opportunities, learners considering careers in education need to understand its foundations including history, philosophy, psychology, sociology,



# Course Descriptions

legal matters, and current issues related to education. Focus is not principally concerned with “how to,” but rather with the forces and ideas that have influenced and now shape education in America.

## **EDUC594 • General Methods of Effective Instruction** **3 credits**

Consideration of both the art and the science of teaching through the application of various pedagogical theories and methods in teaching. Integration of addressing state standards while differentiating for student need. Focus on instructional design and best practices of planning, implementation, and assessment.

## **EDUC600 • Explorations in K–12 Literature** **3 credits** (*CTRD, EDUG, LIEG*)

Overview of the fields of children’s and adolescent literature with an emphasis on the use of tradebooks in the classroom. Learners will read and critically review a wide variety of genres across a span of age groups as well as develop a bibliography for future curriculum development in EDUC602, EDUC607, and EDUC618.

## **EDUC601 • Foundations of Reading** **2 credits** (*CTRD, EDUG, LIEG*)

Introduction to the historical and pedagogical issues related to the field of reading instruction. Examination of the reading process from both a psychological and sociocultural perspective. Emphasis on current educational principles as they relate to the cognitive, linguistic development of children, preadolescents, and adolescents. Review of current research as well as national initiatives in reading instruction.

## **EDUC602 • Reading Instruction in Primary Grades** **2 credits** (*CTRD, EDUG, LIEG*)

Focus is on the development of reading proficiency in young children, grades K–2. Best practices in literacy that foster phonemic awareness, alphabet recognition, phonology, and word study. Design and implementation of a developmentally appropriate curriculum and instructional strategies for a wide range of abilities in literacy for young students. Prerequisites: EDUC600 and EDUC601.

## **EDUC605 • Special Education: Historical and Legal Issues** **2 credits** (*EDUG, SPEG*)

Examination of historical and legal issues of special education. State and federal laws, due process, data privacy requirements, and exclusionary rules will be discussed. Historical and philosophical background of special education and attitudes toward the exceptional child will also be discussed. A thorough examination of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, and a review of significant litigation related to the education of special education students.

# Course Descriptions

## **EDUC606 • Teacher as Leader**

**3 credits**

*(EDUG)*

Focus is on the centrality of the teacher in the educational process. Examination of a variety of informal and formal ways in which teachers are leaders. Provision of a framework for thoughtful interaction with the changing image of teachers and the challenges of teacher leadership. The format for examining teaching in this light incorporates encounters with autobiography, critical reflection, and large and small group conversation.

## **EDUC607 • Reading Instruction in Intermediate Grades**

**2 credits**

*(CTRD, EDUG, LIEG)*

Development of skills and understandings to teach reading in the intermediate grades (3–6). Emphasis on the development of comprehension in a wide range of reading contexts, including fiction and expository text in a context that develops engagement in reading for pleasure and learning. Examination of methods to strengthen decoding, reading fluency, vocabulary, and concept development. Application of research and theory to evaluate and design curriculum. Prerequisites: EDUC600, EDUC601, and EDUC602.

## **EDUC609 • Lab Safety Workshop**

**0 credits**

High standards of safety and chemical hygiene are required to make the science laboratory a safe learning environment. Review of the standards and federal/state guidelines pertaining to safety and hygiene in the classroom laboratory. Preparation for ACSC certification. Included are a workshop and several follow-up online assignments. (This class may be waived for science majors with extensive lab experience and documented lab safety training.) Lab fee: \$100. Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Master of Arts in Teaching program.

## **EDUC610 • Norm-Referenced Assessment**

**3 credits**

*(SPEG)*

Introduction to the role of special education teachers in the assessment process. Focus is on norm-referenced, standardized assessment as part of the identification and instructional planning process for students with emotional/behavioral disorders or learning disabilities. Examination of issues of test quality (reliability, validity, standardization), scoring, and interpretation. Survey of instruments commonly used in assessment. Course materials fee: \$10.

## **EDUC613 • Social Issues and Alternative Methods in Special Education**

**2 credits**

*(EDUG, SPEG)*

Focus is on current social issues affecting student academic and social progress, and alternative methods and strategies to address students' complex needs. Issues such as child abuse, domestic violence, poverty, addictions, and multicultural considerations are researched and discussed. Alternative methods are explored and practiced, such as cognitive behavior therapy, prayer, art and play techniques, biofeedback, nutrition, stress management, therapeutic holding, and others.

# Course Descriptions

## **EDUC614 • Educational Research**

**1 credit**

*(EDUG, LIEG, SPEG, TEAG)*

Focus is on understanding and reporting educational and psychological research. Learners will conduct online computer searches, appraise the quality of professional literature, cite research using APA style, and understand the options of writing a master's thesis or conducting an action research project. Course is required of all master's degree-seeking learners and is strongly recommended for learners seeking a license. Course should be taken with a cohort of the learner's same major except with program director's permission. Graded on an *S/U* basis.

## **EDUC615 • Teaching Exceptional Students**

**3 credits**

*(EDUG, SPEG)*

Provision for teacher-learners of a framework for designing, implementing, and evaluating instructional methods to teach exceptional students. Learners will examine and apply effective teaching principles and theories while making instructional modifications. Designed to prepare teachers to meet the academic needs of students with learning and behavior problems.

## **EDUC616 • Improving Instruction**

**4 credits**

*(EDUG)*

Emphasis is on teaching strategies that will build on the experience of practicing teachers. Examination of a rich variety of approaches to instruction, along with supporting research. Provision of tools to analyze and incorporate the best of the newly emerging teaching methodologies. Particular attention is paid to the characteristics of an effective learning environment, as well as the understanding that how teaching is conducted has an enormous impact on students' ability to educate themselves. Models of teaching are really models of learning. The intent is to impart a renewed sense of the intellectual zest inherent in the craft of teaching and to make each model a potential part of a teacher's repertoire.

## **EDUC618 • Strategy Instruction in Content Areas**

**2 credits**

*(CTRD, EDUG, LIEG)*

Exploration of comprehension strategies that assist textbook understanding. A wide range of expository texts found in a variety of disciplines and content areas will be examined. Examination of behaviors of adolescent readers. Prerequisites: EDUC600, EDUC601, EDUC602, and EDUC607.

## **EDUC620 • Intervention Techniques**

**3 credits**

*(EDUG, SPEG)*

Introduction to the role of the special education teacher as an implementer of the social/emotional and behavioral interventions designed to meet individual student needs. Special attention will be paid to developing the skills necessary to help design and implement, with other multidisciplinary team members, a student behavior management program. Both individual and group intervention techniques, incorporating an emphasis on social skills training. Discussion of the importance of the observation, assessment, and intervention sequence.

# Course Descriptions

## **EDUC621 • Foundations in Education** **3 credits**

*(TEAG)*

Introductory examination of the profession of teaching. To adequately evaluate the current calls for reform and to provide needed leadership in shaping educational opportunities, learners need to understand the foundations of education. Areas of study are history, philosophy, psychology, sociology, legal matters, and current issues related to education. A focus is on the forces and ideas that have influenced and now shape education in America.

## **EDUC622 • Assessment and Evaluation in Reading** **3 credits**

*(CTRD, EDUG, LIEG)*

Focus is on best practices in formal and informal assessments. Engagement in assessing, measuring, evaluating, and reporting individual and group performance in reading. Evaluation of data to make informed decisions for instructional and curricular purposes. Participation in data analysis teams and development of expertise in reporting assessment results to a wide variety of audiences. Prerequisites: EDUC600, EDUC601, EDUC602, EDUC607, and EDUC618.

## **EDUC623 • Managing the Classroom** **3 credits**

*(EDUG)*

Survey of a variety of approaches to classroom management, with in-depth examination of ways teachers can foster pupil self-discipline. Participants will answer the following questions with respect to their personal philosophies and particular educational settings: What expectations do I have for pupil conduct? How will I communicate expectations? What will I do when expectations are not met? How can students share responsibility for determining and monitoring the classroom learning environment in ways appropriate for their developmental levels?

## **EDUC624 • Introduction to Theories and Practices of Teaching and Learning** **3 credits**

*(TEAG)*

Focus is on theories and current research on how people learn and how to design instruction. Emphasis is on what we know about how the brain works and what we know about effective teaching and learning strategies. Theories of human development; theories of learning; overview of effective teaching strategies. Prerequisite: EDUC621.

## **EDUC625 • Special Education: Planning and Programming** **3 credits**

*(SPEG)*

Focus is on different special education delivery systems; central to all delivery systems is the individual education plan (IEP). Learners will use assessment data to write academic and behavioral goals and objectives to be incorporated into an IEP. Development of skills necessary to evaluate available service delivery options in order to choose the most appropriate setting to meet individual student need. Emphasis is on accomplishing this task through an effective multidisciplinary team process.

# Course Descriptions

## **EDUC637 • Leadership and Supervision in Reading** **1 credit**

*(EDUG, LIEG)*

Examination of the role of a literacy coach in assisting and directing district and school-wide supportive programs. Exploration of fiscal considerations and effective practices for designing and operating a brief clinical experience for selected at risk readers. Learners will develop expertise in planning, providing, and reporting about effective intervention programs. Prerequisites: EDUC602, EDUC607, EDUC618, and EDUC622.

## **EDUC630 • General Teaching Methods for 5–12 Classrooms** **3 credits**

*(TEAG)*

An active-learning and activity-centered course. Application of various pedagogical theories and methods in teaching middle and high school students through the practice of planning, implementation, and assessment procedures.

## **EDUC631 • Basic Concepts of Learning Disabilities** **3 credits**

*(EDUG, SPEG)*

Intensive study of the field of learning disabilities to provide basic information and foundation skills for understanding and working with students who have learning disabilities. Emphasis is on definition, etiology, characteristics, and impact on an individual's cognitive, academic, social, and behavioral development and achievement. Consideration of the multidisciplinary nature of services for students with learning disabilities, including identification, service delivery, and transitional needs. Exploration of various theoretical approaches related to cognition, instruction, and behavior.

## **EDUC632 • Strategies for Teaching Students with Learning Disabilities** **3 credits**

*(EDUG, SPEG)*

Development and evaluation of remedial strategies for students with learning disabilities. Examination of specific techniques to address deficits in conceptual and organizational skills, problem solving, study skills, and learning strategies, along with curricular approaches to address the social/affective needs of students with learning disabilities. Strategies will be considered within a clinical teaching model. Prerequisite: EDUC631.

## **EDUC633 • Designing the Curriculum** **3 credits**

*(EDUG)*

Examination of the history of the field of curriculum, fundamentals of curriculum design, effective curriculum development and implementation, and forces currently affecting curriculum. Focus is on synthesizing knowledge learned about curriculum with knowledge gained from professional experience.

# Course Descriptions

## **EDUC635 • Reading Clinic**

**3 credits**

*(LIEG)*

A practicum designed to give learners clinical experience. Application of best practices in assessment and analysis of data. Select materials and plan instruction for students who are in need of an intervention or remediation. Application of effective practice in teaching students in a clinical experience in either an elementary, middle level, or high school program. Prerequisites: EDUC600, EDUC601, EDUC602, EDUC607, EDUC618, EDUC622, and EDUC637.

## **EDUC636 • Consultation and Collaboration**

**2 credits**

*(SPEG)*

Focus is on the communication skills necessary to consult and collaborate effectively with parents, administrators, teachers, and agency personnel about the special needs of students. Learners will become acquainted with some of the many outside agencies that also deal with the special needs of students and their families. Examination of interagency coordination from both a legal and practical standpoint.

## **EDUC638 • Portfolio Seminar**

**1 credit**

Focus is on completing a professional portfolio that uses a series of artifacts and reflections to demonstrate that an individual seeking a license has met the *Minnesota Standards for Effective Teaching Practices* (MNSEP) and content area standards so that the learner can be recommended for a specific 5–12 or K–12 license. Class participants will analyze professional standards, select artifacts that demonstrate mastery of those standards, write portfolio reflections that connect the standards and artifacts, and organize a documentation portfolio or e-portfolio suitable for the MNSEP requirements.

## **EDUC640 • Portfolio Design**

**1 credit**

*(LIEG)*

A workshop for learners on how to prepare a professional documentation portfolio. The portfolio will be part of the requirements for the application to the BOT Teachers of Reading License. It will cover the 26 competencies outlined by the Board of Teaching Outcomes, 8710.4725. Assists learners in selection of representative artifacts, the creation of written reflections, and the process of documentation of performance. Graded on an *S/U* basis.

## **EDUC642 • Advanced Diagnosis and Remediation**

**2 credits**

*(EDUG)*

Designed for practitioners who have the responsibility for assessing, developing, and administering compensatory programs for students experiencing difficulties in reading. Focus is on the nature and causes of reading difficulties. Considerations in addressing the instructional needs of students experiencing reading difficulties. Exploration of assessment instruments and focus on effective remediation practices.

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## **EDUC645 • Portfolio Development**

**2 credits**

*(EDUG)*

Professional portfolios are collections of authentic, learner-specific documents that provide evidence of growth and professional development. Provision of ongoing assistance in the portfolio development process. Each learner will craft a portfolio that addresses the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards and selected Bethel graduate program goals and outcomes. Some artifacts will be created specifically for the portfolio, and others will have been created in earlier courses. Opportunity will be provided for peer and instructor feedback on each portfolio.

## **EDUC650 • Portfolio and Licensing**

**1 credit**

Required of all learners taking a predetermined list of courses within the Master of Arts in Teaching program to attain license in a specified content area. Learners meet individually with a designated advisor. Learners will demonstrate proficiency in designated MNSEP via a portfolio.

## **EDUC652 • Writing Instruction and Literacy Practices**

**3 credits**

*(LIEG)*

Review of current and historical research and theory on K–12 writing instruction practices, as well as methods, strategies, assessments, and materials for implementing research-based writing instruction practices. In addition, weaving writing instruction into the language arts curriculum (and other content areas) will be covered.

## **EDUC655 • Classroom-Based Assessment**

**2 credits**

*(SPEG)*

Focus is primarily on non-standardized assessment techniques including curriculum-based assessment/measurement; observations; functional behavioral assessment; learning styles; and ecological, authentic, and portfolio assessments. Review of behavior rating scales and various assessment data in evaluation reports. Learners practice techniques in actual classrooms. Taken concurrently with EDUC670 when seeking license. Prerequisite: EDUC610.

## **EDUC657 • Language, Literacy, and Cultural Diversity**

**3 credits**

*(EDUG, LIEG)*

Examination of issues related to literacy acquisition in English Language Learners (ELLs) and their instructional implications. Topics include first and second language acquisition (SLA), bilingualism, language and identity, social and cultural factors in SLA, reading and writing in a second language, and content reading.

## **EDUC658 • Kindergarten Education**

**3 credits**

Provision of a rationale and methods for using developmentally appropriate practices in the classroom, where learning is authentic and multidisciplinary. Overview of historical contributions, current trends, and methods will be researched and discussed. Exploration of the needs of kindergarten children in relation to the

# Course Descriptions

classroom environment, developmentally appropriate practices, and assessment. Prerequisite: A current Minnesota teaching license or completion of the coursework qualifying for a Minnesota teaching license.

**EDUC660 • Pre-Practicum** **1 credit**  
(SPEG)

Structured observational experiences at all levels of service delivery to students identified as E/BD or SLD. Learners will observe team meetings, IEP meetings, and various educational programs and classrooms for pupils with emotional/behavioral disorders and/or learning disabilities. Learners will also interview professionals as to their roles and the specific procedures followed by schools in identifying and meeting the needs of exceptional students. Graded on an *SU* basis. Taken concurrently with EDUC605, EDUC610, and PSYC600.

**EDUC661 • Field Experience** **1 credit**  
(TEAG)

In-school experience providing opportunity to teach from the learner's own lesson plans or to slightly modify and teach from the cooperating teacher's existing curriculum. Learners may complete this field experience through one of four options: paraprofessional, short-term substitute teacher, 30-hour in-school experience, or internship.

**EDUC662 • Policy and Practice in Reading** **3 credits**  
(LIEG)

A deeper understanding for literacy leaders of how public policy in education is shaped and how policy initiatives impact reading instruction. The role of advocacy in shaping educational reforms, the mechanisms that directly and indirectly impact policy outcomes, and the consequences of school, district, state, and federal policy initiatives.

**EDUC663 • Understanding Diversity and Student Needs** **2 credits**  
(TEAG)

Systematic discovery of the school and teaching environments in the following areas: different home cultures; diversity; student health; adolescents and substance abuse; effective teaching strategies; observation of the learning environment; refinement of personal philosophy of education; and development of effective tools of teaching.

**EDUC664 • Teacher Performance Assessment (TPA) Seminar** **1 credit**  
(TEAG)

Preparation of and guidance through the Teacher Performance Assessment (TPA), which is a requirement for licensure in Minnesota. Learners will analyze the context in which they are teaching, their students, their curriculum, and their instruction. Learners will tape their teaching and draft the commentary required by the Minnesota Department of Education. Prerequisite: EDUC661.



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## **EDUC665 • Teaching Content Area Literacy**

**2 credits**

*(TEAG)*

Emphasis is on the synthesis of multiple forms of literacy within the content area: reading, writing, media, and critical literacy. Learners will weave multiple facets of literacy into their content area, with the greatest emphasis on content area reading.

## **EDUC670 • Assessment Practicum**

**2 credits**

*(SPEG)*

Practicum is designed to enable learners to develop competence in assessing students to determine eligibility for special education and specific educational needs. Emphasis is on developing a thorough knowledge of and proficiency in formal assessment, with emphasis on administration and scoring procedures of the Woodcock-Johnson III Tests of Achievement, in compliance with professional and ethical standards of assessment. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Taken concurrently with EDUC655. Prerequisites: EDUC605 and EDUC610. Course materials fee: \$10.

## **EDUC675 • Young Adult Literature**

**2 credits**

Introduction to popular and contemporary literature for intermediate and adolescent readers. Focus is on extensive reading; evaluating the quality of young adult literature; and instructional strategies for synthesizing young adult literature into the language arts curriculum. Learners will be required to read and critically review intermediate and young adult literature in a wide variety of genres and across a wide span of age groups.

## **EDUC680 • Methods of Teaching 5–12 Mathematics**

**3 credits**

*(TEAG)*

Final preparation for entering the teaching profession. Learners are equipped with some of the tools necessary for becoming lifelong learners of teaching. Key topics include a variety of instructional methods, class management, and assessment strategies; math content in the 5–12 curriculum, including special emphasis on the NCTM Principles and Standards, Minnesota K–12 Mathematics Framework, and Minnesota Academic Standards; learning theory appropriate to mathematics teaching strategies; and exploration of tools and technologies for the support and enhancement of classroom instruction.

## **EDUC681 • Methods of Teaching 5–12 Science**

**3 credits**

*(TEAG)*

Current methods and approaches used in the teaching of science in grades 5–12. Examination of ways to develop and present curriculum with emphasis on content, scientific investigation, inquiry, assessment, and safe laboratory practices.

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**EDUC682 • Methods of Teaching Visual Arts, K–12** **3 credits**

*(TEAG)*

Materials, methods, and curriculum employed in teaching art at both the elementary and secondary levels. Historical survey of philosophy of art education and present trends. Studio time for exploration and application of media suitable for both elementary and secondary levels.

**EDUC683 • Methods of Teaching World Languages and Cultures, K–12** **3 credits**

*(TEAG)*

Theories of language acquisition, language learning, and classroom methodologies at the elementary and secondary levels. Exploration of instructional resources, uses of technology, evaluative procedures, and classroom management. Development of a philosophy of communicative language teaching and practice in unit planning and teaching. Completion of oral proficiency assessment is required.

**EDUC684 • Methods of Teaching TESOL** **3 credits**

*(TEAG)*

Theories of language learning, language acquisition, and classroom methodologies at the elementary and secondary levels. Exploration of instructional resources, uses of technology, evaluative procedures, and classroom management. Development of a philosophy of English as a second language, education, and practice in unit planning and teaching.

**EDUC685 • Methods of Teaching 5–12 Communication Arts and Literature** **3 credits**

*(TEAG)*

Concepts, strategies, and skills necessary for the successful instruction and assessment of students in grades 5–12 in reading, writing, speaking, media, listening, and literature.

**EDUC686 • Methods of Teaching Business Education, Grades 5–12** **4 credits**

*(TEAG)*

Learn practical methods for teaching business education to middle and high school students. Learners will connect their knowledge of business, both real world and coursework, with an understanding of how students learn and how to best ensure student success in the classroom.

**EDUC687 • Methods of Teaching 5–12 Social Studies** **3 credits**

*(TEAG)*

Development of ability to take concepts from several component disciplines of social studies and communicate them effectively to, or direct their acquisition by, secondary school students. Includes curriculum trends, materials, classroom methodologies, and teacher competencies.

# Course Descriptions

**EDUC688 • Methods of Teaching Health Across the 5–12 Curriculum** **3 credits**

*(TEAG)*

Examination of the role of teachers within a comprehensive school health program. Overview of content and strategies for health instruction regarding the concepts of health and wellness, measures of health status, comprehensive school health education, positive lifestyle decision making, protective and risk factors for major health problems, injury and violence prevention, nutrition, physical fitness, drug abuse treatment and prevention, HIV/AIDS, and other special health concerns. Satisfies the health education requirement for Minnesota teaching credential.

**EDUC705 • History and Advancement of Work-Based Learning** **2 credits**

*(EDUG)*

Study of the history and progress of work-based learning. Examination of the federal and state legislation that applies to the field. Knowledge and tools that teacher coordinators use to turn students' work experiences into meaningful learning experiences. One of three courses needed for the Teacher Coordinator of Work-Based Learning License. Learners must successfully complete this course before taking EDUC709.

**EDUC707 • Designing School-Based Instruction for Work-Based Learning Programs** **3 credits**

*(EDUG)*

Learners design instruction for work-based programs that connects students' school experiences to the world of work. Current employment trends. The role of human resources in an organization. Career and technical student organizations. One of three courses needed for the Teacher Coordinator of Work-Based Learning License. Learners must successfully complete this course before taking EDUC709.

**EDUC709 • Implementing and Monitoring Work-Based Learning Programs** **4 credits**

*(EDUG)*

Tools teacher coordinators will use to implement work-based learning. Monitoring programs. Collaborating with the community, employers, school officials, and parents. Reporting to state and other agencies. Employment laws. One of three courses needed for the Teacher Coordinator of Work-Based Learning License. Prerequisites: EDUC705 and EDUC707.

**EDUC711 • Technology Applications for K–12 Schools** **3 credits**

*(EDUG)*

Learners will explore technology tools (primarily software) for instructional and student use at the K–12 level. Learners will understand the legal, ethical, and safety issues of technology applications in schools. Specific projects will focus on

# Course Descriptions

keyboard and other computer input devices in word processing and other software applications, including Microsoft Office suite of programs. Course time will also be devoted to emerging technologies and the changing nature of technology.

**EDUC712 • Technology Integration for K–12 Schools** **3 credits**  
(EDUG)

Strategies for planning and implementing technology integration (teaching and curriculum focus) at the K–12 level. Role of leadership in developing a shared vision for integrating technology into learning. Role of technology coordinator in schools. Writing curriculum designed to integrate technology into content areas. Policies and procedures necessary for the use of technology. Prerequisite: EDUC711.

**EDUC713 • Providing Leadership in Educational Technology for K–12 Schools** **2 credits**  
(EDUG)

Development of skills for taking a leadership role in district technology planning, implementation, and assessment. Role of leadership in developing a shared vision for integrating technology into learning. Writing plans for the use of technology. Designing professional development activities. Prerequisite: EDUC711.

**EDUC715 • Practicum** **1 credit**  
(EDUG)

Approximately 50 hours at a school site gaining hands-on experience in the use of technology to enhance learning, gain professional development, leadership, and communications related to technology applications, and participate in technology planning and integration into learning in content area curriculum. Completion of a comprehensive portfolio, which consists of evidence that they have met the standards required by the program. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisites: EDUC711, EDUC712, and EDUC713.

**EDUC720 • Autism Spectrum Disorders: Introduction and Overview** **3 credits**  
(CASD, EDUG)

Examination of autism and Asperger's syndrome. Information will be accessed regarding theories, research, medical, and legal requirements of autism. Personal viewpoints and ethics from a biblical perspective will be examined regarding educational approaches to autism. Introduction to educational criteria, identification and assessment, teaching strategies, and family issues. Introduction to behavior management: behavior management philosophy, practical strategies, and skills related to children identified with autism spectrum disorders (ASD).

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**EDUC721 • Autism Spectrum Disorders: Communication, Assessment, and Intervention Strategies** **3 credits**

*(CASD, EDUG)*

Examination and communication characteristics and challenges often associated with autism spectrum disorders. Current tools and strategies used to assess speech, language, and interaction skills. Ethical and moral issues from a biblical perspective will be discussed. Use of assessment results to identify needs and develop intervention plans. Creation of an *Autism Tool Kit* (defined in the assessment section), including techniques and interventions for building receptive and expressive language, as well as social communication skills of children with ASD. Prerequisite: EDUC720.

**EDUC723 • Autism Spectrum Disorders: Identification, Evaluation, Planning, and Consulting** **3 credits**

*(CASD, EDUG)*

Focus is on the process of identification, assessment, and educational planning for students with autism and Asperger's syndrome. Using appropriate tools for evaluation of autism spectrum disorders, effective utilization, and reporting results. Examine and/or design critical elements of consulting in an educational and family environment specifically for students identified with autism spectrum disorders. Prerequisites: EDUC720 and EDUC721.

**EDUC725 • Autism Spectrum Disorders: Field Experience** **1 credit**

*(CASD, EDUG)*

Complete required competencies within an educational setting for students with ASD. IEP goals and objectives, assessments, behavior plans, communication strategies, and classroom strategies will be completed and included in a portfolio. Prerequisites: EDUC720, EDUC721, and EDUC723.

**EDUC730 • Introduction to Differentiation and Responsive Teaching** **3 credits**

*(EDUG)*

Overview of the theory and research of differentiated instruction as a model for acquiring content, in processing ideas and in developing products to effectively address varying student needs in the K–12 classroom. Focus is on instructional strategies and the practical application of differentiation in the teacher-learner's classroom. Meeting the needs of students with disabilities will be emphasized.

**EDUC731 • Responsive Pedagogy for English Language Learners** **3 credits**

*(EDUG)*

An overview of second language acquisition theories as the foundation for understanding learning processes of a second language learner. Focus is on differentiation for language proficiency levels and levels of former schooling while keeping the rigor of the grade-level content. Strategies for intentional academic language

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teaching within each content area will drive the lesson planning approach in this course. Crucial factors that influence the acquisition of the second language such as linguistic and cultural identity negotiation will also be addressed.

**EDUC732 • Culturally Responsive Instruction** **3 credits**  
(*EDUG*)

Through stories, learners will examine multicultural research, theory, and practice. Learners will explore their role as teacher in a culturally changing learning environment as they develop instructional strategies based on research-based best practice to become culturally responsive practitioners.

**EDUC750 • Student Teaching Seminar** **4 credits**  
(*TEAG*)

Many of the skills and much of the knowledge introduced in prior courses will be practiced concurrently in student teaching and this course. Focus is on the development of reflective professional qualities and instructional and evaluative skills. Clarifying personal beliefs, enhancing communication skills, adjusting to diverse student needs, and development of effective learning environments are significant elements of the course. Taken concurrently with EDUC770.

**EDUC755 • Preparing the Thesis/Action Writing Project** **1 credit**  
(*EDUG, LIEG, SPEG, TEAG*)

Assists learners in preparing their master's thesis or conducting an action research project. Focus is on the design process and includes the following topics: information on the nature and scope of the master's thesis/action research project; selection and refinement of topic; APA style; and the oral examination process. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: EDUC614.

**EDUC760 • Directed Study** **1–3 credits**

May consist of independent reading and/or research, or travel with related study (see: Academic Information: Individualized Study).

**EDUC766 • Intensive Training for Integrating  
Special Education and English Language Learners (ELL)** **1 credit**  
(*TEAG*)

After the first student teaching placement, learners will engage in classroom observations, lectures by experts, and panel Q&A to analyze how to embed differentiated instruction for special education and English Language Learners (ELL) into the traditional classroom. The week-long training concludes with a day-long workshop for designing and/or revising lesson and unit plans to meet the needs of all students. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Corequisite: EDUC770.

# Course Descriptions

## **EDUC770 • Student Teaching**

**8 credits**

*(TEAG)*

Prior course knowledge and skills will be practiced under the supervision of a cooperating teacher and a college supervising teacher while learners teach. In the field experience and through two student teaching placements, learners will have teaching experience at the elementary, middle, and high school levels. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Taken concurrently with EDUC750. Lab Fee: \$100.

## **EDUC771 • Curriculum Processes**

**3 credits**

*(EDUG, CIBE)*

First in a series of four integrated courses that, when completed successfully, participants will be eligible to register for an IB Teacher Award. The focus of IB Curriculum Processes will be on these four essential questions. 1) What is international mindedness and how does the International Baccalaureate's mission and philosophy promote it? 2) What are the principles of learning that underpin International Baccalaureate curriculum? 3) What are the curriculum and instructional designs that make the Primary Years Program, Middle Years Program, and the Diploma Program unique? 4) What implications does the International Baccalaureate mission and philosophy have for matters of worldview?

## **EDUC772 • Assessment and Learning**

**3 credits**

*(EDUG, CIBE)*

Second in a series of four integrated courses that, when completed successfully, participants will be eligible to register for an IB Teacher Award. The focus of IB Assessment and Learning will be on these four essential questions. 1) What is the role of assessment in International Baccalaureate? 2) What assessment strategies and assessment tools are emphasized in all three programs? 3) What assessment strategies and assessment tools make the three programs unique? 4) How is assessment connected to faith and international mindedness? Prerequisite: EDUC771.

## **EDUC773 • Teaching and Learning**

**3 credits**

*(EDUG, CIBE)*

Third in a series of four integrated courses that, when completed successfully, participants will be eligible to register for an IB Teacher Award. The focus of IB Teaching and Learning will be on these five essential questions. 1) What are the learning strategies that are appropriate to effectively implement the IB programs? 2) What teaching strategies, learning activities, and learning resources support the learner outcomes of the three IB programs? 3) How do the three IB programs support the learning needs of all students? 4) What resources support the learner outcomes of the three IB programs? 5) How can worldview and international-mindedness be integrated into teaching and learning? Prerequisites: EDUC771 and EDUC772.

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## **EDUC774 • Capstone**

**1 credit**

*(EDUG, CIBE)*

Fourth in a series of four integrated courses that, when completed successfully, participants will be eligible to register for an IB Teacher Award. The focus of the capstone will be on two essential questions: 1) How do reflective practice and collaborative work support International Baccalaureate standards and practice? 2) What experiences can contribute to the learning of others for the purpose of becoming better members of the global community? Prerequisites: EDUC771, EDUC772, and EDUC773.

## **EDUC782 • Student Teaching: Emotional/ Behavioral Disorders K–12**

**3 credits**

*(SPEG)*

For learners seeking an initial license, a 10-week student teaching experience is required. For learners who hold a current teaching license and are seeking an add-on license, a minimum eight-week student teaching experience is required. Experience working with children or youth from various grade levels who have emotional/behavioral disorders. Involves learners in all aspects of programming in a special education setting, including referral review, assessment, IEP development, placement, and instruction and management of behaviors. Learners are expected to demonstrate all proficiencies required of special education teachers. Learners will also work with other educational personnel (regular or special education teachers, administrators, school psychologists, etc.) on a consultative/collaborative basis. A portfolio, including artifacts from required MN Special Education standards, is submitted by the learner culminating their student teaching experience. Graded on an *S/U* basis. May be taken concurrently with EDUC613, EDUC615, EDUC620, and EDUC636. Prerequisites: EDUC605, EDUC610, EDUC625, EDUC655, EDUC660, EDUC670, and PSYC600. Course fee: \$100.

## **EDUC784 • Student Teaching: Specific Learning Disabilities K–12**

**3 credits**

*(SPEG)*

For learners seeking an initial license, a 10-week student teaching experience is required. For learners who hold a current teaching license and are seeking an add-on license, a minimum eight-week student teaching experience is required. Experience working with children or youth from various grade levels having learning disabilities, from referral and assessment through placement and instruction. Includes opportunities to work in collaboration with other educational personnel (regular and/or special education teachers, administrators, school psychologists) as well as parents. A portfolio, including artifacts from required MN Special Education standards, is submitted by the learner culminating their student teaching experience. Graded on an *S/U* basis. May be taken concurrently with EDUC613, EDUC615, and EDUC636. Prerequisites: EDUC605, EDUC610, EDUC625, EDUC631, EDUC632, EDUC655, EDUC660, and EDUC670. Course fee: \$100.



# Course Descriptions

**EDUC790 • Writing the Thesis/Action Research Project** **3 credits**  
(EDUG, LIEG, SPEG, TEAG)

Exploration of a significant educational issue relevant to the learner's professional involvement through an independent, individually supervised thesis or project. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisites: EDUC614 and EDUC755.

**EDUC800 • Historical, Cultural, and Philosophical Issues Impacting School Administration** **3 credits**  
(EDAD, EDUG)

Today's educational and intellectual leaders must understand the historical, cultural, and philosophical roots and trends that have contributed to educational practices today. Current and emerging roles of the administrator are examined in light of these roots and trends in the establishment of policy and practice, both in the school and the community at large. In addition, learners develop an understanding of the currently prevailing cultural and philosophical "drivers" in learners' home districts.

**EDUC805 • Principles of Organizational Leadership** **3 credits**  
(EDAD, EDUG)

Examination of the theory and practice of leadership applied to K–12 school district operations. Leading organizational leadership theories, both educational and managerial, as well as change theory are analyzed and critiqued, with emphasis on their implementation in practical school district settings. Content emphasis is on the implications of a Christian worldview when incorporated with these theories and practices. Specific foci of content include philosophical and values anchors, vision casting, developing shared priorities and commitments, and implementing vision through policy and program.

**EDUC810 • Curriculum and Instructional Management and Student Development** **3 credits**  
(EDAD, EDUG)

Examination of the fundamentals of curriculum design, effective curriculum planning and implementation, as well as trends, issues, forces, and ideas affecting today's curriculum. Focus is on synthesizing knowledge gained from the curriculum with knowledge gained from professional experience. Overview of cognitive and behavioral issues and theories of learning as they affect student performance. Examination and practice of effective techniques for working with culturally and academically diverse student populations as well as techniques for managing varied types of student behavior. Implications for staff development are surveyed.

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## **EDUC811 • Curriculum and Instructional Management and Student Development**

**3 credits**

*(EDAD)*

Examination of the fundamentals of curriculum design, effective curriculum planning and implementation, as well as trends, issues, forces, and ideas affecting today's curriculum. Focus is on synthesizing knowledge gained from the curriculum with knowledge gained from professional experience. Overview of cognitive and behavioral issues and theories of learning as they affect student performance. Examination and practice of effective techniques for working with culturally and academically diverse student populations as well as techniques for managing varied types of student behavior. Implications for staff development are surveyed. Prerequisite: Enrollment in this course requires prior permission of the Ed.D. program director.

## **EDUC815 • Technology in K–12 Education**

**3 credits**

*(EDAD)*

The growing importance of technology in both the administrative and academic affairs of an educational enterprise requires a high degree of technical knowledge and competence in administrative leadership. School administrators will develop personal computing competence relative to administrative functions and educational leadership. Includes grounding in administrative and academic computing applications and systems, district-wide networking, budgeting, and legal/moral issues to enable the administrator to guide district policy. Substantial time is spent hands-on with electronic applications and systems and in visiting prototype educational technology programs. A major project for the course is designing a system-wide technology audit, conducting the audit, and learners' work environments.

## **EDUC816 • Technology in K–12 Education**

**3 credits**

*(EDAD)*

The growing importance of technology in both the administrative and academic affairs of an educational enterprise requires a high degree of technical knowledge and competence in administrative leadership. School administrators will develop personal computing competence relative to administrative functions and educational leadership. Includes grounding in administrative and academic computing applications and systems, district-wide networking, budgeting, and legal/moral issues to enable the administrator to guide district policy. Substantial time is spent hands-on with electronic applications and systems and in visiting prototype educational technology programs. A major project for the course is designing a system-wide technology audit, conducting the audit, and learners' work environments. Prerequisite: Enrollment in this course requires prior permission of the Ed.D. program director.

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## **EDUC820 • Doctoral Research I**

**3 credits**

*(EDAD)*

First in a series of four research courses in the Ed.D. program. Learners are introduced to the philosophical foundations of qualitative research design and methodology. Overview of the design, analysis, and interpretation of qualitative methods. Introduction to basic principles and philosophy of naturalistic (field) inquiry methods. Includes a critique and analysis of qualitative research in the literature. Graded on an *A–F* or *S/U* basis; same grading option must be selected for EDUC820, EDUC845, EDUC850, and EDUC870.

## **EDUC825 • Leading in a Complex and Pluralistic Society**

**3 credits**

*(EDAD)*

Focus is on the conceptual background of the needs of diverse constituencies, and on the skills to lead a school toward a healthy, productive environment for all students. A major project will include the application of the principles of the course as well as assessment and planning for positive change in the learner's home district.

## **EDUC830 • Administration of Essential Educational Programs**

**3 credits**

*(EDAD)*

Learners, as school leaders, will examine their schools in-depth to ensure that essential programs are in place. Examination of valuable educational practices that successfully address the needs of students and staff. Development of specific plans for school environment that consists of student engagement, attention to safety, relationships, and creating a learning atmosphere where students and staff thrive. Learners will apply a personal belief system and explore best practices.

## **EDUC835 • Measurement and Assessment**

**3 credits**

*(EDAD)*

Introduction to the concepts and skills involved in employing descriptive statistics. Overview of the principles and practices involved in the assessment processes in use in schools and an evaluation of their uses, misuses, and limitations. Ethical issues in assessment and factors that influence test performance. Investigation and discussion of current scholarly research on a specific issue in the field of educational measurement and assessment. A major assignment applies the understanding of assessment principles and practices in the learner's home district in light of the research review and class discussions.

## **EDUC840 • Administrative Operations and Personnel Administration**

**3 credits**

*(EDAD)*

Major categories and practical actions required to lead the operations of a modern school or district by building on many of the philosophical and contextual ideas from earlier courses or learners' experiences. Development of skills of organiza-

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tional supervision and management, delegation of authority and accountability, internal and external administrative communications, politics in education, and public and media relations.

## **EDUC841 • Administrative Operations and Personnel Administration**

**3 credits**

*(EDAD)*

Major categories and practical actions required to lead the operations of a modern school or district by building on many of the philosophical and contextual ideas from earlier courses or learners' experiences. Development of skills of organizational supervision and management, delegation of authority and accountability, internal and external administrative communications, politics in education, and public and media relations. Prerequisite: Enrollment in this course requires prior permission of the Ed.D. program director.

## **EDUC845 • Doctoral Research II**

**3 credits**

*(EDAD)*

Second in the series of four research methods courses in the Ed.D. program. Focus is on quantitative research. Second major focus is on ethics in research, culminating in the requirement of learners to complete the CITI training modules. Learners continue to build the dissertation prospectus. Graded on an A–F or S/U basis; same grading option must be selected for EDUC820, EDUC845, EDUC850, and EDUC870. Prerequisite: EDUC820.

## **EDUC850 • Doctoral Research III**

**3 credits**

*(EDAD)*

Third in the series of four research methods courses in the Ed.D. program. Focus is on quantitative research, particularly data collection and analysis. Learners continue to build the dissertation prospectus. Graded on an A–F or S/U basis; same grading option must be selected for EDUC820, EDUC845, EDUC850, and EDUC870. Prerequisite: EDUC845.

## **EDUC855 • Administrators as Agents of Change**

**3 credits**

*(EDAD)*

Learners will participate in an educational change process designed to help them develop visionary capacity and leadership skills for sustaining meaningful change. It will be accomplished by reading change literature, discussion, and experiencing educational reform by visiting schools and meeting with visionary leaders.

## **EDUC860 • Legal Issues in School Administration**

**3 credits**

*(EDAD)*

Focus is on the legal foundations of educational policy, statutory themes, and case law as they affect the needs of the school administrator in the daily execution of responsibilities and administrative practices. In addition, the learner gains an understanding of the legal basis for the relationships between school districts and

# Course Descriptions

federal, state, and local units of government. Learners analyze the processes of dealing with the legal issues and risks faced by academic institutions and administrators, including any current issues in learners' work environments.

**EDUC865 • Resource Management in K–12 Education** **3 credits**  
(EDAD)

Learners acquire an understanding of the sources and expenditure of fiscal and other resources in education. Development of specific competencies includes school board/administration resource planning and prioritizing, budgeting, and resource allocation and management. A major course project analyzes and critiques the structure and implementation of the learner's home district's budget.

**EDUC870 • Doctoral Research IV** **3 credits**  
(EDAD)

Final course in the series of four research methods courses in the Ed.D. program. Focus is on data collection, data analysis, and presenting results in research. Specifically, learners will design a data collection tool or protocol, collect data with the tool (field test), and analyze collected data. Learners will complete their dissertation prospectus. Graded on an A–F or S/U basis; same grading option must be selected for EDUC820, EDUC845, EDUC850, and EDUC870. Prerequisite: EDUC850.

**EDUC875 • Special Education Policy, Law, and Finance** **2 credits**  
(EDAD)

Learners will engage in discussion, activities, and reflection that prepare them as educational leaders to implement effective special education programs in local school districts. Primary objectives include assisting learners in understanding special education policy, special education law, and special education finance, and applying this learning in an educational leadership role.

**EDUC876 • Special Education Organization Management** **2 credits**  
(EDAD)

Learners will engage in discussion, activities, and reflection that prepare them as educational leaders to oversee and influence special education organization management. Primary objectives include assisting learners in understanding the role that policy and procedures play in school district governance and administration, demonstrating knowledge of statutory regulations affecting special education governance, and understanding the various special education administrative models that are utilized in Minnesota.

**EDUC880 • Comprehensive Examination and Portfolio Review** **0 credits**  
(EDAD)

Register for this class following completion of the final course. This course includes the comprehensive examination and the portfolio review. Graded on an S/U basis.

# Course Descriptions

## **EDUC881 • Comprehensive Examination and Portfolio Review**

**0 credits**

*(EDAD)*

Register for this class following completion of the final course. This course includes the comprehensive examination and the portfolio review for either the directed study or license. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: Enrollment in this course requires prior permission of the Ed.D. program director.

## **EDUC882 • Directed Study**

**4 credits**

*(EDAD)*

An opportunity to fulfill individual educational objectives in a specific area of study. May consist of independent reading and/or research, or travel with related study. Designed in cooperation with the program director and the cohort advisor. Register for this course during the semester when the directed study is to be completed. The directed study is for learners completing the Ed.D. degree and not seeking license. The *Directed Study* form can be found on Blink (Home tab > Forms channel > Graduate School Programs > Graduate Students > Directed Study).

## **EDUC886 • K–12 Principal Internship**

**4 credits**

*(EDAD)*

A school-based experience of at least 320 hours (200 hours for those already certified as elementary or secondary principals and seeking K–12 license) scheduled during the second or third year of the program. The placement is under the joint supervision of a Bethel faculty member and an onsite mentor. This internship may be paid or unpaid, depending on the policies of the host district. Direct experience in administrative duties is required, and a synthesis of learning between the academic program and administrative needs of the host district is accomplished. Note: a separate internship is required for the K–12 principal and superintendent license. Register for this course during the semester in which the internship is to be completed. Graded on an *S/U* basis.

## **EDUC887 • Superintendent Internship**

**4 credits**

*(EDAD)*

A school-based experience of at least 320 hours scheduled during the second or third year of the program. The placement is under the joint supervision of a Bethel faculty member and an onsite mentor. This internship may be paid or unpaid, depending on the policies of the host district. Direct experience in administrative duties is required, and a synthesis of learning between the academic program and administrative needs of the host district is accomplished. Note: a separate internship is required for the K–12 principal and superintendent license. Register for this course during the semester in which the internship is to be completed. Graded on an *S/U* basis.

# Course Descriptions

## **EDUC888 • Ed.D. Internship**

**4 credits**

*(EDAD)*

Learners will demonstrate effective instructional and classroom management strategies, insightful interpersonal communications, and authentic assessment tools while serving as a classroom teaching intern at the postsecondary level under the supervision of a university supervisor and an onsite mentor. A portfolio reflecting both postsecondary teaching and leadership with the K–12 educational level will be developed. Co-scheduled with COMM724. Prerequisite: Approval of the Ed.D. program director.

## **EDUC889 • Director of Special Education Internship**

**4 credits**

*(EDAD)*

A school-based experience of at least 320 hours or 40 eight-hour days to be completed within 12 continuous months. The field experience will include at least 40 hours or one week at a special education administrative unit other than the primary experience of the applicant. The placement is under the joint supervision of a Bethel faculty member and an onsite mentor who must be a licensed and practicing director of special education. This internship may be paid or unpaid, depending on the policies of the host district. Direct experience in administrative duties is required, and a synthesis of learning between the academic program and administrative needs of the host district is accomplished. Note: a separate internship is required for each educational administration license. Graded on an *S/U* basis.

## **EDUC890 • Dissertation Phase One**

**6 credits**

*(EDAD)*

The doctoral dissertation is the major research project of the degree program that is developed over the duration of the program, beginning with an orientation during the first on-campus residency. Standard doctoral-level academic measurement, statistical, analytical, interpretive, documenting, and writing techniques are required. The courses in qualitative research, quantitative research, and measurement and assessment provide philosophy, theory, and skills support for this component. Topics are developed with the assistance of a dissertation advisor, who will also advise the learner during the development of the dissertation and chair the learner's dissertation committee. Successful defense of the dissertation is required prior to graduation. Register for this course during the semester in which the dissertation proposal is to be completed. Graded on an *S/U* basis.

## **EDUC891 • Dissertation Phase Two**

**6 credits**

*(EDAD)*

Continuation of EDUC890. Register for this course during the semester following EDUC890. This course must be completed within seven consecutive years from the beginning of the course. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: EDUC890.

# Course Descriptions

## Gerontology

### **GRTG605 • Health and Aging** **3 credits**

*(CGER, GERG)*

Examination of health as shalom, well-being, or wholeness. Normal physical, psychological, and spiritual changes of aging will be addressed. Identification of ways to promote healthy aging and common health concerns of the elderly.

### **GRTG610 • Adult Development and Aging** **3 credits**

*(CGER, GERG)*

In-depth understanding of the developmental processes related to aging from a psychosocial perspective. Learners explore age-change theories and human adaptations in terms of mental health, personality stability, sensory aging related to cognitive processes, learning, and social cognition. Discussion of relationship issues, gender roles, death and bereavement, occupational patterns, retirement, and leisure.

### **GRTG615 • Aging and Diversity: Class, Gender, and Ethnicity** **3 credits**

*(CGER, GERG)*

Exploration of the meaning of diversity, broadly defined to include differences in types of community, housing, ethnicity, physical status, and age, and examination of this range of diversity as it applies to the field and practice of gerontology.

### **GRTG620 • Spirituality and Aging** **3 credits**

*(GERG)*

Issues such as meaning (and loss of meaning), grief, ambiguous loss, virtue ethics, and wisdom as they relate to aging persons. Examination of ethnic and gender influences on the experience of spirituality in the aging process from a cross-cultural perspective. Models of assessment of spiritual needs will be presented.

### **GRTG640 • Policy Issues in Aging** **3 credits**

*(CGER, GERG)*

In-depth examination of the major public policies and programs that are intended to benefit older persons. Topics include Social Security, Medicare, Medicaid, the Americans with Disabilities Act, and the Older Americans Act. Special attention will be directed at the evolution of federal, state, local, and individual roles as well as how the laws play out in community. Analysis of the differential impact of policy proposals on different populations of the elderly, particularly with reference to gender, race, class, and urban/rural differences. Discussion of strategies and tactics that could influence the development of public policy.



# Course Descriptions

## **GRTG645 • Leadership and Program Management** **3 credits**

*(GERG)*

Review of leadership and management styles. Styles identified will be applied to various current and potential positions in the field of gerontology.

## **GRTG650 • Project Design and Management** **3 credits**

*(GERG)*

Preparation of a detailed project proposal for work to be done during a practicum. Write literature review specifying framework using a theoretical perspective from the field of gerontology. State clear learning goals with realistic expectations of practical results. Obtain approvals from program director and site supervisor.

## **GRTG750 • Master's Project and Integrative Seminar** **3 credits**

*(GERG)*

Meet regularly with cohort and instructor(s) to share progress on projects and work on final papers, explore professional growth and career development, and investigate issues related to integration of faith with professional and academic aspects of gerontological practice. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: GRTG650.

## **GRTG780 • Practicum** **6 credits**

*(GERG)*

Intensive experience in the field of gerontology. Learners will design and carry out approved projects with clearly delineated learning goals with results reported in final project paper. 120 hours of onsite experience is expected. Graded on an *S/U* basis.

## Human Resource Management

### **HRMA641 • Strategic Human Resource Management** **3 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Exploration of the strategic, global, and legal aspects of human resource management. Development of the skills and knowledge necessary to align human resource strategies with the core business strategies of organizations. Focus is on using ethical and best HR practices and strategies to optimize the organization's competitive advantage. Prerequisites: BUSN600, BUSN605, and BUSN610.

## Natural Science

### **NASC680 • Science Research** **2 credits**

Designed to give learners the opportunity to engage in a scientific, research-based investigation under the direct supervision of a Bethel science faculty member. Prerequisite: Consent of the M.A. in Teaching program director.

# Course Descriptions

## Nursing

### **NURS585 • Technology Competencies for Nursing Leadership** **1 credit**

*(NURG)*

Demonstration of competencies in a variety of technologies that are utilized in practice as a nursing leader. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: Enrolled as a Graduate School student or by permission of instructor.

### **NURS600 • Theory as a Foundation for Nursing** **3 credits**

*(NURG)*

Analysis of the systematic development of knowledge and the philosophy of science as it applies to nursing and human sciences. Nursing theories are examined for their usefulness in advanced nursing roles. Technology lab fee \$100.

### **NURS601 • Project Management** **3 credits**

*(CNLG, NURG)*

Introduction to the principles of project management, including roles and responsibilities, project variables, and project processes. Learners will participate in a group project management experience to apply project management principles to nursing. Technology lab fee \$100.

### **NURS603 • Teaching-Learning Processes for Adults** **3 credits**

*(CNED, NURG)*

Analysis of theories of adult development and learning as they apply to teaching/learning and evaluation strategies with adults in a variety of settings.

### **NURS605 • Role Development for Nursing Leadership** **3 credits**

*(NURG)*

Examination of advanced nursing roles within healthcare delivery systems. Theories of leadership and role development are applied to personal development as a nursing leader. Technology lab fee \$100.

### **NURS607 • Curriculum Development in Nursing** **3 credits**

*(CNED, NURG)*

Examination of philosophical perspectives and professional standards as a foundation for curricular design. Includes curriculum frameworks, outcomes, competencies, learning experiences to achieve outcomes, and a model for curriculum evaluation. Prior completion of NURS603 and NURS658 recommended.

### **NURS609 • Informatics for Nurse Leaders** **3 credits**

*(NURG)*

Introduction to the opportunities and challenges for nurse leaders as related to the past, present, and future use of nursing informatics for nursing practice, administration, education, and research. Ethical issues in nursing informatics are explored from a Christian worldview. Prerequisites: NURS585.

# Course Descriptions

**NURS610 • Nursing and Healthcare Organization** **3 credits**

*(CNLG, NURG)*

Examination of current trends that are redefining the healthcare system to be responsive to the needs of consumers. The learner will predict and analyze a healthcare trend.

**NURS613 • Issues and Trends in Nursing Education** **3 credits**

*(CNED, NURG)*

Exploration of the issues and trends that influence the nurse educator's role within changing healthcare and educational environments. Includes analysis of the technological, legal, economic, political, cultural, ethical, and professional dynamics. Prior completion of NURS603 and NURS658 recommended.

**NURS615 • Human Diversity and Global Awareness** **3 credits**

*(NURG)*

Promotion of a global perspective on nursing, health, and illness. The nurse leader studies the impact of economics and politics on culture to improve the health of communities and the worldwide development of the nursing profession.

**NURS626 • Nursing Research** **3 credits**

*(NURG)*

Study of the nursing research process and methodologies, with an emphasis on research utilization for nursing leadership practice. Learners have the option of designing a research utilization project or writing a research proposal. Technology lab fee \$100.

**NURS645 • Ethics for Nursing Leaders** **3 credits**

*(NURG)*

Responses to selected system-wide ethical issues experienced in advanced nursing roles are synthesized from ethical, legal, professional, and religious perspectives using a process of systematic philosophic moral inquiry.

**NURS650 • Nursing and Healthcare Policy** **3 credits**

*(NURG)*

Examination of the healthcare policy process at the organizational and governmental levels. Learners will synthesize sociocultural, economic, political, and historical factors in policy analysis to design strategies for improving the health status of populations.

**NURS656 • Entrepreneurial Nursing** **3 credits**

*(CNLG, NURG)*

Combination of the nursing perspective and principles of business to explore components of becoming effective and successful nurse entrepreneurs. Learners will develop an entrepreneurial venture to improve healthcare delivery.

# Course Descriptions

**NURS658 • Measurement and Assessment of Learning in Nursing Education** **3 credits**

*(CNED, NURG)*

Methods of assessment and measurement of learning are analyzed and applied in selected nursing education situations. Includes psychometric theory, various forms of assessment, test construction, and ethical/legal issues surrounding assessment.

**NURS665 • Theoretical Basis of Promoting Organizational Health** **3 credits**

*(CNLG, NURG)*

Integration of theories from nursing, leadership, business, human resources, and related fields that serve as the foundation for advanced nursing roles in promoting organizational health.

**NURS678 • Advanced Nursing Role Synthesis** **1 credit**

*(NURG)*

**Nursing and Healthcare Leadership:** Individual and collective reflection on the development of the learner as a nurse leader. Learners will develop a portfolio that demonstrates integration of knowledge of theories, research, ethical and Christian perspectives, global realities, policy-making issues, and nursing informatics related to the organizational context. Prerequisites: concurrent enrollment or completion of all core and concentration courses with the exception of NURS790 and NURS791/NURS792, or permission of program director.

**Nursing Education:** Individual and collective reflection on the development of the learner as a nurse leader. Learners will develop a portfolio that demonstrates integration of knowledge of theories, research, ethical and Christian perspectives, global realities, policy-making issues, and nursing informatics related to the educational context. Prerequisites: concurrent enrollment or completion of all core and concentration courses with the exception of NURS790 and NURS791/NURS792, or permission of program director.

**NURS751 • Master's Thesis Seminar** **1 credit**

*(NURG)*

Development of a research proposal. Requires initial draft of chapters one, two, and three of the master's thesis and submission of the Institutional Review Board request. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: NURS626.

**NURS752 • Master's Project Seminar** **1 credit**

*(NURG)*

Application of theoretical perspectives and the research or project management process to the examination of a nursing problem or issue. Requires initial draft of chapters one and two of the master's project and a project plan. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: NURS601.

# Course Descriptions

## **NURS770 • Internship 1**

**2 credits**

*(NURG)*

**Nursing and Healthcare Leadership:** Application of skills, knowledge, attitudes, and values of the nurse leader in an organizational context. Learners will develop internship goals to implement advanced nursing roles. Course fees: Malpractice Insurance Fee \$80, Background Check Fee \$20. Prerequisites: NURS605, NURS610, NURS656, NURS665, and BUSN640.

**Nursing Education:** Application of teaching-learning theories/strategies, assessment and measurement methods, curricular frameworks, and nursing knowledge in an educational context. Learners will develop internship goals to implement advanced nursing roles. Prerequisites: NURS603, NURS605, NURS607, NURS613, and NURS658.

## **NURS775 • Internship 2**

**2 credits**

*(NURG)*

**Nursing and Healthcare Leadership:** Synthesis of leadership principles, nursing knowledge, and organizational perspectives to influence change at a systems level. Learners will contribute to system change initiatives and evaluate their effectiveness in advanced nursing roles. Prerequisite: NURS770.

**Nursing Education:** Synthesis of leadership principles, nursing knowledge, and educational perspectives to influence change at a systems level. Learners will contribute to system change initiatives and evaluate their effectiveness in advanced nursing roles. Prerequisite: NURS770.

## **NURS790 • Comprehensive Examination**

**0 credits**

*(NURG)*

Graded on an *S/U* basis.

## **NURS791 • Master's Thesis**

**1 credit**

*(NURG)*

A cumulative experience resulting in a master's thesis. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: NURS751.

## **NURS792 • Master's Project**

**1 credit**

*(NURG)*

A cumulative experience resulting in a master's project. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: NURS752.

# Course Descriptions

## Organizational Leadership

### **ORGL600 • The Leadership Enterprise** **4 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Examination of the overall design and objectives of the program; organization and leadership theory; the universe of leadership opportunities and anticipated challenges to leaders over the next 40 years; and diverse leadership styles in history and contemporary society.

### **ORGL605 • Topics in Leadership Studies** **2 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Course may be offered occasionally on various leadership topics.

### **ORGL610 • Leadership Assessment Seminar** **2 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Examination of the learner's potential as a leader. Using a series of inventory tools, learners will assess past experiences, present skills, and future goals. This assessment process will provide a foundation for personal reflection and growth, as well as allow for the development of individualized strategies and revisions for leadership. Graded on an *S/U* basis.

### **ORGL620 • Followership: The Undervalued Role** **2 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Examination of the subject of followership will include an overview of the traditional views and attitudes toward followers, an analysis of different models and styles of followership, and the characteristics of what it takes to be a "good" follower. Analysis of the relationship between leaders and followers and the impact of leadership style on follower style. Learners will have the opportunity to evaluate their own followership style and develop a plan for improving their abilities as a follower.

### **ORGL625 • Scholarly Writing** **2 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Introduction to formal scholarly writing at the graduate level, including bibliographic instruction for library research, APA format and writing style, emphasis on synthesizing literature, and strategies for writing a literature review. Graded on an *S/U* basis.

### **ORGL630 • Introduction to Research** **3 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Resources and methods for research in preparation for the master's thesis, master's project, or leadership issue analysis.

# Course Descriptions

## **ORGL635 • Organizational Analysis**

**3 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Introduction to organizational theory, structure, and behavior with an emphasis on the methods and techniques leaders use to analyze and enhance organizational effectiveness and quality, and to empower the people in the organization. Focus is on the relationship between the organization, its mission and goals, and the leader.

## **ORGL650 • Organizational Change and Futures**

**3 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Forecasting and designing alternative futures for organizations; means of organizational change in mission, strategies, tactics, and structure; and strategic planning and opportunity generation.

## **ORGL655 • Managing Conflict Through Dialogue**

**3 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Leadership includes diversity and teamwork. On a practical level, conflict can block the efforts of people to fulfill the vision of both leaders and followers. Synthesis of previous studies in diversity to provide a basis for developing dialogue in multiple settings and contexts.

## **ORGL665 • Collaborative Leadership**

**2 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Focus is on the growing volume of leadership that occurs between and within organizations. Rather than operating with defined hierarchies, leaders can develop networks for shared planning and action. The term “collaborative” is used both as an adjective and a noun, and similar terms are alliance, network, and partnership.

## **ORGL670 • Leading in the Knowledge Economy**

**2 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Survey of the global information economy with its current and emerging technological capabilities; impacts on organizations’ internal operations and external relations; and knowledge and skills required of leaders in planning and managing information systems and enabling their organizations to benefit from global information flow.

## **ORGL675 • Integrated Principles for Practical Leadership**

**2 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Focus is on an integrated paradigm that brings together the broad field of leadership. Learners synthesize the field of leadership and differentiate the material into six integrated dimensions. Examination of how to use the integrated dimensions to frame real versus perceived issues. A resolution process is weighed for effectiveness when emotional intelligence and biblical ethics are embraced. Application of this material to a real life situation. It is strongly recommended that learners who have not completed a B.A. in Organizational Leadership in the Bethel University College of Adult & Professional Studies enroll in ORGL675 as an elective.

# Course Descriptions

**ORGL689 • Integrative Seminar** **2 credits**

(ORLG)

Synthesis of key learnings from the Master of Arts in Organizational Leadership program including a reconsideration of earlier self-assessment work, as well as a review and modification of personal learning and growth plans.

**ORGL760 • Directed Study** **2 credits**

(ORLG)

(see Academic Information: Individualized Study)

**ORGL770 • Internship** **2 credits**

(ORLG)

(see Academic Information: Individualized Study) Graded on an *S/U* basis.

**ORGL791 • Master's Thesis** **4 credits**

(ORLG)

The Master's Thesis is an academically rigorous, large-scale study that requires new research on a specific topic in the field of leadership. The research question is answered through the thorough review of the literature and original qualitative or quantitative research. The completed thesis will be approximately 75 to 85 pages in length, not including the reference pages and appendices, and will be formally presented to the learner's Capstone Committee. All text and references must be in proper APA style (5<sup>th</sup> edition). Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: ORGL630.

**ORGL792 • Master's Project** **4 credits**

(ORLG)

The Master's Project is an academically rigorous, large-scale study that requires the learner to examine a leadership topic and apply it to a real-life issue. The research question is answered through a well-researched, practical approach to this real-life leadership issue. The completed project will be approximately 60 to 75 pages in length, not including the reference pages and appendices, and will be formally presented to the learner's Capstone Committee. All text and references must be in proper APA style (5<sup>th</sup> edition). Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: ORGL630.

**ORGL795 • Leadership Issue Analysis** **2 credits**

(ORLG)

The Leadership Issue Analysis is an extended literature review of a leadership issue. The research question is answered by a thorough review of the literature. Conclusions and recommendations for practice complete the review. The completed Leadership Issue Analysis will be approximately 25 to 35 pages in length, not including the reference pages and appendices. All text and references must be in proper APA style (5<sup>th</sup> edition). Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: ORGL630.



# Course Descriptions

## Philosophy

### **PHIL615 • Ethics** **3 credits**

*(GERG)*

Introduction to the basic concepts of ethics and examination of practical applications in the fields of gerontology and gerontological practice in a wide range of settings.

### **PHIL625 • Ethics, Worldview, and Leadership** **3 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Discussion of ethics from the organizing framework of worldview. Learners will develop understanding of the philosophical concepts behind the construct of worldview, discover the control worldview has over value formation and ethical actions. Learners will explore and articulate the comprising elements of their personal worldview and the application of this to their ethical perspective, values-based leadership, and faith/work integration. Learners will also begin to develop the acuity in discerning the possible worldview framework of others in order to find consensus building bridges toward ethical agency.

### **PHIL660 • Applied Ethics** **3 credits**

*(BUAG)*

Synthesizing discussion of ethics from the entire MBA program. Learners will explore their own journey from the introduction of ethics, values-based leadership, and faith/work integration in the first course through each course in the program. Learners will again assess their own moral reasoning and develop a plan for integrating these concepts into their future leadership positions. Prerequisite: BUSN600.

## Psychology

### **PSYC600 • Child and Adolescent Psychopathology** **3 credits**

*(EDUG, SPEG)*

Survey of major clinical perspectives, psychological disorders, terminology, and issues important to the field of child and adolescent psychopathology with emphasis given to areas of special relevance to the educational setting. Provides learners with the background to be informed communicators with mental health professionals with whom they will collaborate in serving students having emotional/behavioral disorders. Improves learner's proficiency at distinguishing between problems falling in the normal and clinical ranges.

# Course Descriptions

## **PSYC609 • Therapeutic Play**

**3 credits**

*(CAMH)*

Focus is on techniques in expressive therapies, with an emphasis on play therapy. Examination of the continuum from client-centered to directive therapy and the exploration of application possibilities based on client needs and the setting. Common themes in children's play are identified, and the dynamics of interpretation are considered and applied. Learners will apply skills and techniques in working with children and acquire artifacts for the program portfolio. Prerequisite: Prior completion of PSYC611 recommended for learners in the M.A. in Counseling Psychology program.

## **PSYC613 • Expressive Therapies with Children and Adolescents: Art, Play, Drama, Music**

**3 credits**

*(CAMH)*

In-depth description of expressive therapy theories, research, and practice. Learners will gain an understanding of the neurobiological basis of art therapy and other expressive therapies. Exploration of the benefits of using drawings and other art forms with children and adolescents. Focus is on various interactive learning experiences and art techniques with discussion of applications to various settings and populations.

## **PSYC621 • Therapeutic Art and Play**

**3 credits**

*(COPG)*

A focus on techniques in expressive therapies, with an emphasis on art therapy and play therapy. The continuum from client-centered to directive therapy is examined, and the application possibilities based on client needs and the setting are explored. Common themes in children's art and play are identified, and the dynamics of interpretation are considered and applied in light of current outcome research.

## **PSYC623 • Individual and Group Microskills with Children and Adolescents**

**3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Exploration of issues (abuse, divorce, domestic violence, chemical abuse, etc.) from the child and adolescent point of view, and understanding the impact these issues have on their functioning. Focus is on core helping skills specific to this population, including facilitating support groups, individual counseling skills, and applications of cognitive behavioral therapy. Special attention is given to ethical issues unique to working with children and adolescents and how gender, class, and cultural diversity factors may influence the counseling process.

# Course Descriptions

## **PSYC625 • Child and Adolescent Psychopathology and Assessment** **3 credits**

*(CAMH, COPG)*

Learners will be equipped to be informed communicators with mental health professionals with whom they collaborate. Emphasis on distinguishing between common psychological disorders falling in normal and clinical significant ranges as well as on beginning experience in administering and interpreting behavioral, cognitive, and personality assessment instruments.

## **PSYC635 • Measurement and Assessment in Education** **3 credits**

*(EDUG)*

Opportunity for learners to develop their knowledge and understanding of the uses, misuses, and limitations of educational assessment techniques and tools. Focus is on the practices and principles involved in the assessment process for teacher-made tests, including: 1) psychometric theory, 2) test construction, and 3) standards for teacher-made tests. Emphasis on alternatives to traditional forms of assessment, particularly authentic assessment. Emphasis also on ethical issues in assessment and factors that influence test performance. Learners will be required to investigate and discuss current scholarly research on a specific issue in the field of educational measurement and assessment.

## **PSYC638 • Counseling Theories** **3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Introduction to the fields of counseling and clinical psychology through an in-depth study of major counseling models and their application to case formulation, clinical treatment planning, and clinical intervention methods. Emphasis is on understanding the relationship between theory and practice; critiquing models in light of current research and perspectives, including those related to gender and diversity; and developing a personally coherent approach to counseling. Focus: dynamic, phenomenological, behavioral, and cognitive approaches.

## **PSYC642 • Integration of Psychology and Worldview** **3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Overview and critique of the models that articulate the interface between psychology and Christianity. Focus is on topics central to the practice of counseling within the context of a Christian worldview. Discussion of such areas as the nature of personhood, the nature of evil and psychopathology, and the process of healing. The course has at its core the importance of personally integrating one's Christian faith and the discipline of psychology.

## **PSYC643 • Counseling Microskills** **3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Demonstration and supervised practice of interview skills. Emphasis is on development of core helping skills and attitudes foundational to an effective counseling process. Introductory issues in counseling relationship ethics and how gender, class, and cultural diversity factors may influence the counseling process.

# Course Descriptions

**PSYC645 • Introduction to Family Systems** **3 credits**

*(CAMH, COPG)*

Exploration of basic family dynamics (such as intimacy, communication, power, shame), with special emphasis given to examining those dynamics from the family systems and family development theoretical perspectives. Differences in family structures and patterns with opportunities for learners to apply theoretical principles to real-life family situations.

**PSYC647 • Group Therapy** **3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Introduction to the history, processes, principles, and techniques related to the practice and functioning of group therapy in counseling and psychotherapy. Both didactic and experiential components will be used to understand and develop group leadership skills.

**PSYC648 • Individuals and Family in Cultural Context** **3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Study of cultural variations in individual and family identity development and functioning. Exploration of how underlying culture-specific values and assumptions may impact gender roles, marital and parental adjustment, and interaction patterns. Emphasis is on societal changes, critical issues, and stressors in family adaptation related to diverse worldviews, immigration, and acculturation challenges.

**PSYC650 • Psychological Assessment I** **3 credits**

**(Career and Personality Assessment)**

*(COPG)*

Introduction to the theory and practice of psychological assessment focusing on personality measures and instruments used in career counseling. Includes the theoretical, ethical, and practical issues of construction, administration, scoring, and interpretation of psychological tests and evaluation of assessment instruments.

**PSYC651 • Psychological Assessment** **3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Introduction to and beginning competence in administration, scoring, and interpretation of instruments related to assessment of personality and psychopathology, as well as application to career and life transition counseling. Psychometric properties, ethical use of these instruments, and factors affecting reliability and validity will be covered. Additional focus will be provided on synthesizing data, clinical interviewing, and report writing skills.

# Course Descriptions

**PSYC652 • Psychological Assessment II** **3 credits**  
**(Ability and Psychopathology Assessment)**

*(COPG)*

Exposure to and beginning competence in the administration, scoring, and interpretation of instruments related to the assessment of personality and psychopathology, including objective and projective instruments. The Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale-R will also be learned as an instrument for assessing intelligence and for its interface as an assessment tool for psychopathology. Includes psychometric properties and proper use of these instruments, as well as factors affecting their reliability and validity. Additional focus is on synthesizing data, diagnostic interviewing, and report writing skills. Prerequisite: PSYC650.

**PSYC654 • Research Methods and Treatment of Data** **3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Methods of empirical research particularly applicable to clinical and counseling situations, with primary emphasis on evaluation and application of published research. Secondary emphasis is development of skills necessary for completion of thesis project. Prerequisite: Introduction to Statistics.

**PSYC656 • Psychopathology** **3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Critical review of theoretical perspectives and current research on the development and maintenance of major forms of maladaptive behavior. Examination of the diagnostic process will also include discussion of ethics, biases, and the reliability/validity of categorization. Discussion of formulations, symptoms, and progression of various disorders will interface with a consideration of appropriate therapeutic interventions.

**PSYC657 • Human Sexuality and Therapy** **3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Exploration of issues related to human sexuality in individuals and couples and how these issues impact sexual understanding, formation, and function. Core helping skills specific to couples in therapy facing issues of sexual dysfunction and individuals seeking to understand their own sexual history, development, awareness, and sexual spirituality. Provision of a broad understanding of human sexuality, including the role of attitudes, values, beliefs, and self-awareness as it relates to the counselor, client, and a range of clinical issues. Applications of cognitive behavioral therapy and emotionally focused therapy in human sexuality. Ethical issues unique to human sexuality and how gender, class, religion, and cultural diversity factors may influence the counseling process.

# Course Descriptions

## **PSYC658 • Multicultural Counseling**

**3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Exploration of the influence of culture and related factors on the client/counselor interaction with the primary aim of developing greater multicultural counseling competence. Specific goals emphasized to promote greater counselor effectiveness include facilitating increased: 1) self awareness of attitudes and beliefs shaped by one's own experiences as a cultural being; 2) knowledge of and sensitivity to worldviews and perspectives of ethnically and racially different individuals; and 3) understanding of the use of culturally appropriate skills in counseling.

## **PSYC660 • Neuropsychology**

**3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Nervous system structure and function, with emphasis on clinical/counseling applications. Includes biological causes of normal behavior, organic causes for behavioral disorders, and drug influences on behavior.

## **PSYC661 • Ethics and Professional Issues**

**3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Overview of the legal, ethical, and professional issues currently facing mental health providers in practice, including matters of confidentiality, informed consent, client dangerousness, conflicts of interest, boundary issues (including sexual involvement), values conflicts, religious issues and ethics, and recognizing one's professional competence. Attention is also given to emerging ethical standards, particularly with regard to new technologies. Emphasis is given to the codes of ethics and professional conduct of the mental health professional associations and licensure boards.

## **PSYC662 • Professional Issues and Ethics I**

**1.5 credits**

Overview of the legal, ethical, and professional issues currently facing psychologists in practice including matters of confidentiality, informed consent, conflicts of interest, boundary issues including sexual involvement, commitment proceedings, advertising, limits of professional competence, and potential church/state conflicts. Special emphasis is given to the American Psychological Association code of ethics and regulations of the Minnesota State Board of Professional Psychology. Corequisite: PSYC780.

## **PSYC664 • Integration Seminar I**

**1.5 credits**

Taken concurrently with the practicum training experience. Learners will present and discuss case material drawn directly from their practicums, paying particular attention to the integrative psychological and theological issues present in the case material. Emphasis is on the manner in which religious questions, in particular, and values, in general, present themselves in the diagnostic and therapeutic material. Attention to the personhood of the therapist as a factor in the therapeutic process. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Corequisite: PSYC780.

# Course Descriptions

## **PSYC671 • Lifespan Development**

**3 credits**

*(COPG)*

Study of the development of individuals from conception through late adulthood. Emphasis is on the familial, cultural, and societal contexts of development as a framework for the understanding of individual development. Areas of development explored are: physical and physiological changes, intellectual functioning, personality development, normative and non-normative transitions, social relations, family development, vocational development, retirement, and death. Focus is on individual differences (taking into account such factors as gender, culture, and class), issues of continuity-discontinuity throughout life, the nature and assumptions of developmental theory, and the importance of developmental factors in counseling.

## **PSYC672 • Professional Issues and Ethics II**

**1.5 credits**

A continuation of PSYC662. Prerequisite: PSYC662. Corequisite: PSYC782.

## **PSYC674 • Integration Seminar II**

**1.5 credits**

A continuation of PSYC664. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: PSYC664. Corequisite: PSYC782.

## **PSYC780 • Practicum I**

**3 credits**

*(COPG)*

A nine-month, supervised counseling/clinical experience (Practicum I and Practicum II combined total a minimum of 700 hours over the nine-month sequence), with primary attention given to individual, family, and group therapy contact. A minimum of 250 supervised hours must be successfully completed. This training component gives the learner the opportunity to integrate classroom learning, personal skills, and prior experience into a new therapeutic setting with on-site supervision. State Board of Psychology and the Board of Behavioral Health and Therapy guidelines for clinical placements and supervision will be applied. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisites: PSYC640, PSYC641, PSYC643, PSYC644, PSYC646, PSYC650, PSYC652, PSYC654, PSYC656, PSYC671, and consent of the Department of Psychology faculty. Corequisites: PSYC662, PSYC664.

## **PSYC781 • Practicum I**

**4 credits**

*(COPG)*

A nine-month, supervised counseling/clinical experience (Practicum I and Practicum II combined total a minimum of 700 hours over the nine-month sequence), with primary attention given to individual, family, and group therapy contact. A minimum of 250 supervised hours must be successfully completed. This training component gives the learner the opportunity to integrate classroom learning, personal skills, and prior experience into a new therapeutic setting with on-site supervision. State Board of Psychology and the Board of Behavioral Health and Therapy guidelines for clinical placements and supervision will be applied.

# Course Descriptions

Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisites: PSYC638, PSYC642, PSYC643, PSYC645, PSYC654, PSYC656, PSYC651 or PSYC625, PSYC648 or PSYC658, and PSYC661, and consent of the Department of Psychology faculty.

**PSYC782 • Practicum II** **3 credits**  
(*COPG*)

A continuation of PSYC780, completing the balance of the 700 hours. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: PSYC780 and consent of the Department of Psychology faculty. Corequisites: PSYC672 and PSYC674.

**PSYC783 • Practicum II** **4 credits**  
(*COPG*)

A continuation of PSYC781. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: PSYC781 and consent of the Department of Psychology faculty.

**PSYC785 • Post-Degree Practicum** **2–3 credits**

A supervised counseling/clinical training experience designed for learners who have already completed an M.A.-level practicum and need additional practicum hours in order to qualify for license as a licensed professional counselor in Minnesota. The duration and specific components of the practicum will be negotiated between the learner, the training site, and the clinical director of Bethel University's M.A. in Counseling Psychology program. Guidelines for state license will be followed. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: Master's degree; completion of 500–600 hour supervised practicum experience.

**PSYC790 • Comprehensive Examination** **3 credits**  
(*COPG*)

Graded on an *S/U* basis.

**PSYC791 • Thesis I** **3 credits**  
(*COPG*)

The master's thesis for the Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology consists of a research project designed and carried out by the learner, under the direction of a faculty advisor and graduate committee. While all learners in the Master of Arts in Counseling Psychology program are expected to be good consumers of research, the thesis project is designed to prepare learners to contribute to the research in the field and to gain important research experience necessary for entrance into a doctoral program. Learners interested in pursuing a Ph.D. should seriously consider completing a master's thesis. Learners must register for six thesis credits in order to complete the thesis. Learners may enroll in PSYC791 in the semester following PSYC654. The latest time to enroll in PSYC791 is the semester after completing program coursework. Learners may enroll in PSYC791 and PSYC792 in the same semester or in two consecutive semesters. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: PSYC654.



# Course Descriptions

## **PSYC792 • Thesis II**

**3 credits**

*(COPG)*

A continuation of PSYC791. Graded on an *S/U* basis. Prerequisite: PSYC791.

## Sociocultural Studies

### **SOCS600 • Social Gerontology**

**3 credits**

*(CGER, GERG)*

Study of the aging process. Focus is on how larger social and cultural contexts shape aging processes and how, in turn, these shape the societies and cultures in which they occur. Particular focus is on developing a holistic understanding of aging.

### **SOCS640 • Leadership in Diverse Cultures**

**3 credits**

*(ORLG)*

Gender, ethnic, and age differences in leadership and organizational relationships. Historical and comparative perspectives on leadership and community dynamics. Means of building understanding and cooperation across cultural boundaries.

## Board of Trustees

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## **Term expires 2014:**

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Former Director, U.S. Peace Corps

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Former EVP Director of Human Resources, Wells Fargo & Company

# Personnel

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Owner/President, TLC Precision Wafer Tech, Inc.
- Deanna Conrad, Arden Hills, MN  
Doctoral Student, London School of Theology  
Adjunct Faculty, Bethel University
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- James B. Green, Chanhassen, MN  
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Executive Assistant to the President
- Leon A. Rodrigues, Ed.D.  
Special Assistant to the President and Chief Diversity Officer

### **Office of the Provost**

- David K. Clark, Ph.D.  
Executive Vice President and Provost

### **Academic Affairs**

- Richard D. Crombie, MBA  
Vice President and Dean, College of Adult & Professional Studies  
and Graduate School

# Personnel

Lori Jass, Ed.D.  
Dean of Academic Affairs

## Library

David R. Stewart, M.L.I.S.  
Director of Libraries

Carole M. Cragg, M.A.L.S.  
Associate Director of Bethel University Library

Lyndi Finifrock, M.L.I.S.  
Reference Librarian

Kent Gerber, M.S.L.I.S.  
Digital Library Manager

Rhonda Gilbraith, M.L.I.S.  
Collection Development Librarian

Karen Dubay, M.L.S.  
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William A. Keillor, M.L.I.S.  
Reference /Instruction Librarian

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Technical Services Librarian

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## Registrar

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Diane Krusemark, M.C.S.  
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## Student Life

Natalie Beazer, M.A.  
Director of Disability Services

## University Advancement

Pat Mazorol, J.D.  
Senior Vice President for University Relations

Ralph Gustafson, M.Div.  
Vice President for Constituent Relations

Bruce W. Anderson, M.A.  
Vice President for Development

# Personnel

Angella J. Hjelle, J.D.  
Executive Director and Corporate Counsel,  
Bethel University Foundation

Charles J. Stroud, MBA, C.P.A. (Inactive)  
Controller, Bethel University Foundation

## Communications and Marketing

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Senior Vice President for Communications and Marketing

Cheryl Brunkow, B.A.  
Assistant Director of Design and Marketing

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Director of Marketing

Amanda Wanke, M.A.  
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Director of Human Resources/Compliance Officer

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Controller

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Food Service General Manager (Sodexo)

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Director of Systems Administration

Michael Vedders, M.A.  
Director of Web Technology

## Enrollment Management

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Vice President for Admissions, Financial Aid, and Retention

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Paul Ives, MBA  
Director of Admissions, College of Adult & Professional Studies  
and Graduate School

### Financial Aid

Jeffrey D. Olson, MBA  
Director of Financial Aid

## Strategic Planning and Research

Joe LaLuzerne, B.A.  
Senior Vice President for Strategic Planning and Research

## Administration: Graduate School

Richard Crombie, MBA  
Vice President and Dean, College of Adult & Professional  
Studies and Graduate School

Lori K. Jass, Ed.D.  
Dean of Academic Affairs

Annette R. Abel, B.A.  
Administrative Assistant

Lisa Como, M.A.  
Program Director, Communication

Diane Dahl, Ph.D.  
Assistant Dean of Health and Human Development

# Personnel

- Leta J. Frazier, Ph.D.  
Program Director, Postsecondary Teaching
- Ryan T. Gunderson, M.A.  
Associate Director of Learner Success and Development
- John A. Gunther, M.A.(T.S.)  
Academic Services Manager
- L.J. “Sam” Helgerson, Ph.D.  
Program Director, Organizational Leadership
- Paul Ives, MBA  
Director of Admissions
- Judith Landrum, Ph.D.  
Assistant Dean of Education Programs
- Duncan McCampbell, J.D.  
Program Director, MBA
- Harley C. Schreck, Ph.D.  
Co-Program Director, Gerontology
- Pamela J. Zimmerman, M.A.  
Co-Program Director, Gerontology

## Department of Education

The Department of Education oversees academic matters pertaining to the graduate programs in education. Department of Education faculty members are designated as program directors for various graduate programs.

- Louise M. Wilson, Ph.D.  
Chair
- Katie Bonawitz, M.A.  
Program Director, Special Education
- Gail E. Jordan, M.S.E.  
Program Director, Literacy Education
- Judith E. Landrum, Ph.D.  
Program Director, Teaching
- Craig M. Paulson, Ph.D.  
Program Director, Doctoral Program
- Jay B. Rasmussen, Ph.D.  
Program Director, Education K-12
- Molly J. Wickam, M.A.  
Program Director, Work-Based Learning License



## Department of Nursing

The Department of Nursing oversees academic matters pertaining to the graduate programs in nursing. Department of Nursing faculty members are designated as graduate program director and thesis advisors.

Sandra J. Peterson, Ph.D.  
Chair

Pamela K. Friesen, Ph.D.  
Graduate Program Director

Faculty advisor: The faculty advisors in the nursing department deal with academic and professional oversight within the program; each cohort is assigned one faculty advisor.

Thesis advisor: The thesis advisor will supervise the preparation and defense of the master's capstone.

## Department of Psychology

The Department of Psychology oversees academic matters pertaining to the graduate programs in psychology. Department of Psychology faculty members are designated as program director, clinical director, and faculty advisors.

Joel D. Frederickson, Ph.D.  
Chair

James E. Koch, Ph.D.  
Program Director, Psychology programs

Faculty advisor: The faculty advisor in the Department of Psychology deals with academic and professional oversight within the program. The faculty advisor will supervise either the revision of the advisee's philosophy of counseling paper in preparation for the comprehensive examination, or the preparation and defense of a thesis project. The faculty advisor will also serve as professional mentor within the program as appropriate and serve as liaison between faculty and student should any problems arise, academic or otherwise.

## Faculty

### Academic Administration

**James (Jay) Barnes III**, 1995. President. B.S., Wheaton College, 1969; M.A., University of Connecticut, 1970; Ed.D., Loyola University, 1984.

**David K. Clark**, 1988. Executive Vice President and Provost. B.A., Houghton College, 1974; M.A., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1976; Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1982.

# Personnel

**Richard Crombie**, 2010. Dean, College of Adult & Professional Studies and Graduate School. B.S. and B.A., Seattle Pacific University, 1975; MBA, DeVry University, 1999.

**Lori K. Jass**, 1995. Dean of Academic Affairs, College of Adult & Professional Studies and Graduate School. B.A., Bethel University, 1985; M.A.(T.S.), Bethel Seminary, 1992; Ed.D., University of St. Thomas, 2004.

**David R. Stewart**, 2010. Director of Libraries. B.A., University of Lethbridge, 1978; M.A., Providence Seminary, 1980; Th.M. and M.Div., Regent College, 1984; M.L.I.S., University of Western Ontario, 1994.

## Faculty of Instruction

**Katie J. Bonawitz**, 2007. Associate Professor of Education. B.S., St. Cloud State University, 1996; M.A., Bethel University, 2005.

**Timothy S. Bredow**, 1998. Professor of Nursing. B.S., University of Iowa, 1974; B.S.N., University of Iowa, 1976; M.A.N., University of Iowa, 1980; Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1988.

**Connie L. Clark**, 2009. Professor. B.S., College of St. Catherine, 1974; M.S., Drake University, 1991; Ph.D., Iowa State University, 2001.

**Nikki L. Daniels**, 1998. Assistant Professor in Organizational Leadership. B.A., Trinity College, 1973; M.A., Bethel University, 1997.

**Leta J. Frazier**, 1982. Professor of Communication Studies. B.A., Tennessee Temple College, 1959; M.A.T., University of Tennessee at Chattanooga, 1961; M.A., University of Minnesota, 1980; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1988.

**Pamela K. Friesen**, 1985. Associate Professor of Nursing. B.S.N., University of Mary Hardin, 1976; M.S.N., University of Texas, 1985; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2003.

**Carol L. Hargate**, 2008. Associate Professor of Nursing. B.S., University of Minnesota, 1977; M.P.H./CNP, University of Minnesota, 1981; Ph.D., Capella University, 2009.

**Barbara A. Hoglund**, 2007. Associate Professor of Nursing. B.A., Northwestern College, 1984; M.S., University of Wisconsin, 1996.

**Peter J. Jankowski**, 2004. Associate Professor of Psychology. B.S., Grace College, 1990; M.A., Grace Theological Seminary, 1993; M.S., Northern Illinois University, 1994; Ph.D., Texas Tech University, 1998.

**Lori K. Jass**, 1995. Associate Professor and Dean of Academic Affairs, College of Adult & Professional Studies/Graduate School. B.A., Bethel University, 1985; M.A.(T.S.), Bethel Seminary, 1992; Ed.D., University of St. Thomas, 2004.

# Personnel

**Gail E. Jordan**, 2000. Associate Professor of Education. B.S., University of Maine, 1973; M.S.E., University of Wisconsin, 1976.

**G. Thomas Judson**, 2004. Assistant Professor of Business Management. B.A., LaFayette College, 1970; M.A., Lehigh University, 1972.

**Steven A. Kaatz**, 1998. Associate Professor of Education. B.S., Concordia Teachers College, 1970; M.S.E., University of Wisconsin, 1975; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1984.

**James E. Koch**, 1984. Professor of Psychology. B.S., Houghton College, 1972; M.A., Western Kentucky University, 1975; Ph.D., New School for Social Research, 1984.

**Judith E. Landrum**, 2004. Professor of Education. B.S., University of Missouri, 1980; M.A., Fort Hays State University, 1984; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1996.

**Jason T. Li**, 1986. Professor of Psychology. B.A., Northwestern University, 1978; M.A., Michigan State University, 1981; Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1985.

**Jill R. Martin**, 1996. Associate Professor of Education. B.A., Bethel University, 1983; M.A., College of St. Thomas, 1988; Ed.D., Nova University, 2001.

**Duncan J. McCampbell**, 2007. Associate Professor. B.A., Arizona State University, 1988; J.D., Hamline University, 1991.

**Craig M. Paulson**, 1999. Professor of Education. B.A., Muskingum College, 1970; M.A., University of Minnesota, 1975; Specialist, University of Minnesota, 1977; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1983.

**Jay B. Rasmussen**, 1996. Professor of Education. B.S., Florida State University, 1975; M.A., University of Minnesota, 1986; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1996.

**Marjorie A. Schaffer**, 1984. Professor of Nursing. B.A., Gustavus Adolphus College, 1971; M.S., Boston College, 1973; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1993.

**Harley C. Schreck**, 1988. Professor of Anthropology. B.S., University of Idaho, 1970; M.A., University of Montana, 1977; Ph.D., University of Washington, 1984.

**Myrla L. Seibold**, 1994. Professor of Psychology. B.A., University of Redlands, 1975; M.A., University of Nevada, 1976; M.A., Fuller Theological Seminary, 1980; Ph.D., Fuller Theological Seminary, 1982.

**Daniel R. Swensen**, 2005. Associate Professor of Education. B.S., University of Wisconsin, 1984; M.Ed, University of Wisconsin, 1991.

# Personnel

**Mary F. Whitman**, 2004. Associate Professor of Business Management. B.A., University of Minnesota, 1979; M.S., University of Minnesota, 1983; D.B.A., University of Sarasota, 1999.

**Gretchen E. Wrobel**, 1988. Professor of Psychology. B.A., Hamline University, 1980; M.A., University of Minnesota, 1984; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1990.

**Samuel I. Zalanga**, 1999. Associate Professor of Sociology. B.A., Bayero University, Nigeria, 1986; M.S., Bayero University, Nigeria, 1994; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 2000.

## Adjunct Faculty

**Charles T. Achter**, 2004. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., St. John's University, 1969; M.A., St. Cloud State University, 1974.

**Rodney D. Becker**, 2007. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., Wheaton College, 1954; M.A., University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, 1958.

**Cheryl A. Bostrom**, 2007. Adjunct Instructor. B.S., Northwestern College, 1997; M.A., Bethel University, 2005; Ed.D., Bethel University, 2007.

**Gregory J. Bownik**, 2001. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., Bethel University, 1992; M.A., Bethel University, 1998.

**Richard E. Daniels**, 2004. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., Trinity College, 1969; M.A., Loyola University, 1972; M.A., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1972; M.Div., Bethel Seminary, 1975; D.Min., Bethel Seminary, 1981.

**George F. Dierberger**, 2010. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., University of Minnesota, 1979; M.B.A., University of New Jersey, 1989; Ed.D., University of St. Thomas, 2006.

**Randall K. Duncan**, 2006. Adjunct Instructor. B.S., North Central University, 1986; M.A., St. Mary's University, 1999; Ph.D., University of St. Thomas, 2005.

**Lori A. Fildes**, 2009. Adjunct Instructor. B.S., St. Cloud State University, 1986; M.A., St. Cloud University, 1993.

**Denise K. Fleming**, 2002. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., Gustavus Adolphus College, 1981; MBA, University of St. Thomas, 1985.

**Paul M. Floyd**, 2007. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., Judson College, 1976; M.Div., Bethel Seminary, 1980; J.D., William Mitchell College of Law, 1983.

**Philip H. Frazier**, 1988. Adjunct Assistant Professor of Communication. B.A., Tennessee Temple College, 1961; M.Div., Northern Baptist Theological Seminary, 1966.

# Personnel

**Peggy E. Gaitan**, 2009. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., Metropolitan Community College, 1994; M.Ed., University of Minnesota, 1996.

**John G. Greupner**, 1998. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., Gustavus Adolphus, 1970; M.A., University of Minnesota, 1975; Ed.S., University of Minnesota, 1976; Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1989.

**Tedi Anne Hasapopoulos**, 2006. Adjunct Instructor. B.B.A., University of Iowa, 1979; MBA, University of Minnesota, 1984; M.Div., Bethel Seminary, 2006.

**L.J. “Sam” Helgerson**, 2002. Adjunct Instructor. B.S., University of Wisconsin-LaCrosse, 1984; M.A., Bethel University, 2002; Ph.D., Capella University, 2007.

**Ronald J. Hultgren**, 2001. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., Bethel University, 1979; M.A., University of Sydney, 1993; Ph.D., University of Sydney, 2000.

**Christina I. Kaiser**, 2007. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., Bethel University, 2005; M.A., Bethel University, 2007.

**David W. Lowe**, 2006. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., University of Northern Iowa, 1987; MBA, University of St. Thomas, 1999.

**Dwight P. Nelson**, 2008. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., Augsburg College, 1974; M.A., Bethel Seminary, 2007.

**Dale A. Nugent**, 2009. Adjunct Instructor. B.S., University of Minnesota, 1986; MBA, Northwestern University, 1992.

**Stephen R. Ogren**, 2006. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., Gustavus Adolphus College, 1973; MBA, University of Minnesota, 1979.

**William W. Paxton**, 2007. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., University of Dayton, 1975; M.S., Cardinal Stritch University, 1994.

**Matthew P. Putz**, 2008. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., University of North Dakota, 1994; M.Div., North American Baptist Seminary, 1997.

**Dan L. Rotach**, 2002. Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology and General Studies. B.A., Faith Baptist Bible College, 1978; M.Div., Denver Baptist Theological Seminary, 1982; D.Min., Bethel Seminary, 1995.

**John H. Rudberg**, 1999. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., University of Minnesota, 1971; M.A., Minnesota State University-Mankato, 1984.

**L. David Schuelke**, 1983. Adjunct Professor. B.S., Northwestern University, 1961; M.A., University of Illinois, 1964; Ph.D., Purdue University, 1969.

**Susan D. Schwope**, 2001. Adjunct Instructor. B.S., Moorhead State University, 1988; B.A., Moorhead State University, 1991; M.S., Moorhead State University, 1993.

# Personnel

**Lisa M. Silmsner**, 2003. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., Bethel University, 1992; M.A., Bethel University, 1994.

**Kenneth W. Smith**, 2000. Adjunct Instructor. B.S., University of Illinois, 1968; M.A., Bethel University, 1999.

**Charlene K. Turner**, 2009. Adjunct Instructor. University of Wisconsin, 1992; M. Ed., University of Whitewater, 1994; D.M.C.C., Christian Bible College and Seminary, 2001.

**Molly J. Wickam**, 2005. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., Bethel University, 1991; MBA, Northern Illinois University, 1996.

**Pamela J. Zimmerman**, 2007. Adjunct Instructor. B.A., College of St. Scholastica, 1988; M.A., Bethel University, 2007.

## Emeriti

**David Anderson**, 1992–2007. Professor of Education Emeritus. B.A., Gordon College, 1965; M.Ed., Temple University, 1969; Ed.D., University of North Dakota, 1979.

**Sagrid Eleanor Edman**, 1981–1997. Professor of Nursing Emerita. B.S., Wheaton College, 1955; M.A., New York University, 1962; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1984.

**Steven P. McNeel**, 1976; 1978–2008. Professor of Psychology Emeritus. B.A., Westmont College, 1964; Ph.D., University of California, 1969.

**Joann P. Wessman**, 1998–2008. Professor of Nursing Emerita. B.S., Columbia University, 1965; M.S., University of Minnesota, 1968; Ph.D., University of Texas, 1979.